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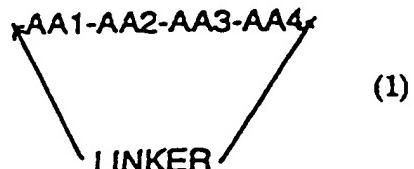
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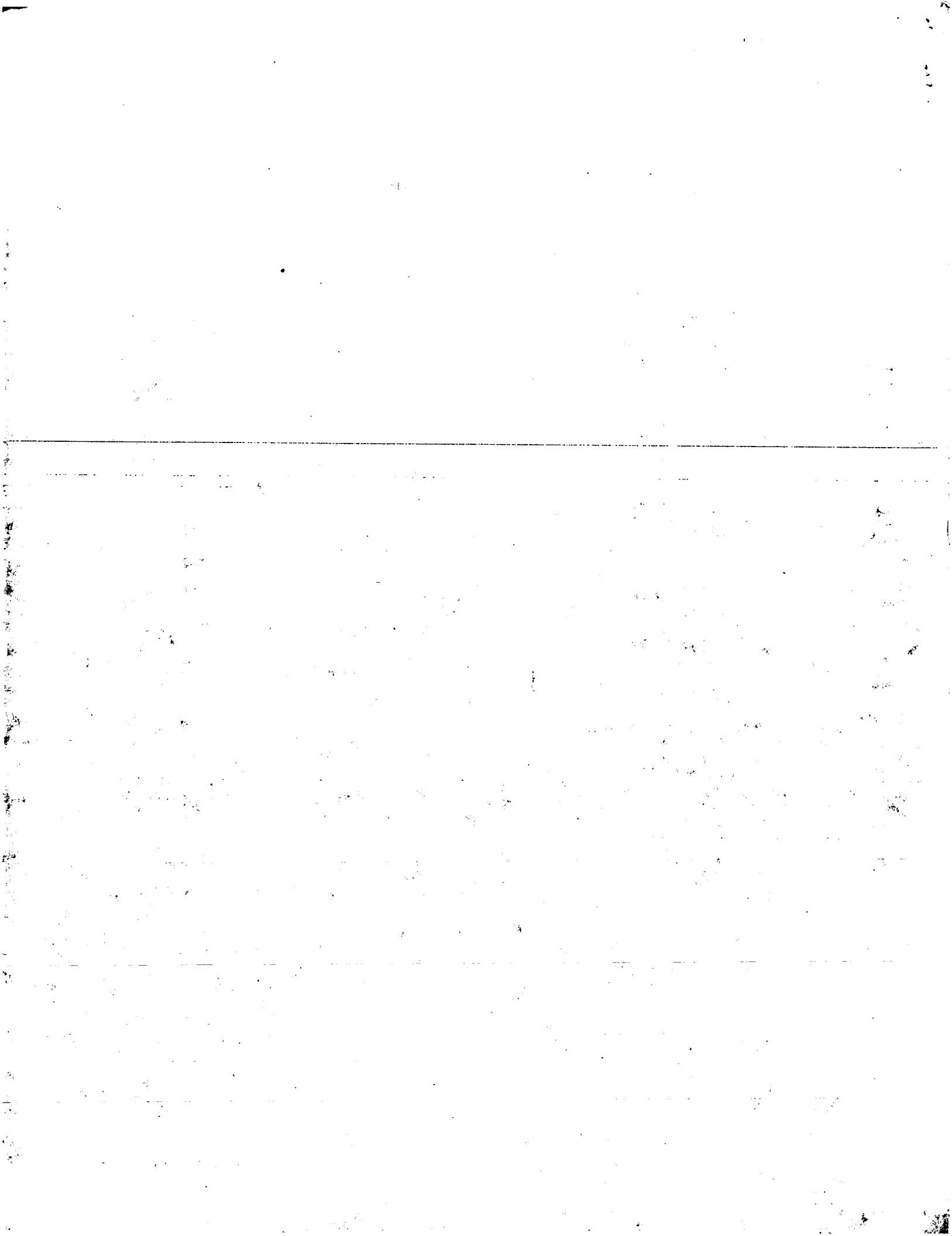
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(54) Title: FIBRONECTIN ADHESION INHIBITORS

(57) Abstract

Cyclic peptides of formula (1) wherein: AA1 is an L or D amino acid selected from Ile and Leu or amino acid analogue thereof; AA2 is an L amino acid selected from Leu or amino acid analogue thereof; AA3 is an L amino acid selected from Asp or amino acid analogue thereof containing a carboxyl group in its side chain; AA4 is an L amino acid selected from Val or amino acid analogue thereof and; LINKER represents a linking moiety for linking N terminus of AA1 to C terminus of AA4 to form a cyclic peptide containing a heterocyclic ring having 17 to 30 members. The cyclic peptides inhibit the interaction of vascular cell adhesion molecule-1 and fibronectin with integrin very late antigen 4 and have therapeutic applications such as in rheumatoid arthritis or multiple sclerosis.





FIBRONECTIN ADHESION INHIBITORS

Many of the cell-cell and cell-extracellular matrix interactions are mediated by protein ligands (e.g. fibronectin, vitronectin and VCAM-1) and their integrin receptors [e.g. 5 VLA-4 ($\alpha 4\beta 1$)]. Recent studies have shown these interactions to play an important role in many physiological (e.g. embryonic development and wound healing) and pathological (e.g. tumour-cell invasion and metastasis, inflammation, atherosclerosis and autoimmune diseases) conditions. Agents which can selectively inhibit some of these interactions are predictably useful for the treatment of a number of diseases.

10 Integrins are heterodimeric cell surface receptors that are composed of noncovalently associated α and β subunits. Using molecular biology and protein chemistry, a number of α and β subunits have been identified. The integrin family can be subdivided into classes based on the β subunits, which can be associated with one or more α subunits. The most widely distributed integrins belong to the $\beta 1$ class, also known as the very late antigens 15 (VLA). The second class of integrins are leukocyte-specific receptors and consist of one of three α subunits (αL , αM , or αX) complexed with the $\beta 2$ protein. The cytoadhesins $\alpha IIb\beta 3$ and $\alpha v\beta 3$, constitute the third class of integrins.

20 A wide variety of proteins serve as ligands for integrin receptors. In general, the proteins recognised by integrins fall into one of three classes: extracellular matrix proteins, plasma proteins, and cell surface molecules. Extracellular matrix proteins such as collagen, 25 fibronectin, fibrinogen, laminin, thrombospondin, and vitronectin bind to a number of integrins. Many of these adhesive proteins also circulate in plasma and bind to activated blood cells. Additional components in plasma that are ligands for integrins include fibrinogen and factor X. Cell-bound complement C3bi and several transmembrane proteins, such as Ig-like cell adhesion molecule (ICAM-1,2,3) and vascular cell adhesion molecule (VCAM-1), which are members 30 of the Ig superfamily, also serve as cell-surface ligands for some integrins.

The target amino acid sequences for many integrins have been identified. For example, the target sequence in $\alpha 5\beta 1$, $\alpha IIb\beta 3$, and $\alpha v\beta 3$, is the Arg-Gly-Asp tripeptide found in proteins such as fibronectin, fibrinogen, thrombospondin, type 1 collagen, vitronectin and vWF. However, the Arg-Gly-Asp sequence is not the only integrin recognition motif used by adhesive ligands. Another integrin $\alpha 4\beta 1$ binds the variable region (CS1) of fibronectin via the sequence Leu-Asp-Val and the platelet integrin $\alpha IIb\beta 3$ also recognises the sequence

initiation of arthritis (days 0-4; 300 µg/day) or on days 11 to 16 in animals with established arthritis, was shown to suppress both acute and chronic inflammation. [Reference : Synthetic Fibronectin Peptides Suppress Arthritis in Rats by Interrupting Leukocyte Adhesion and Recruitment, S.M. Wahl, J.B. Allen, K.L. Hines, T. Imamichi, A.M. Wahl, L.T. Furcht and 5 J.B. McCarthy, J. Clin. Invest., 94 (1994) 655-662].

In another model of inflammation (contact hypersensitivity response in oxazalone or 2,4-dinitrofluorobenzene-sensitised mice), intravenous administration of the anti- α -4 specific monoclonal antibodies R1-2 or PS/2 (4 to 6 hours prior to challenge) significantly inhibited (50-60% reduction in the ear swelling response) the efferent response. [Reference: 10 Monoclonal Antibodies to the Integrin α -4 Subunit Inhibit the Murine Contact Hypersensitivity Response, P.L. Chisholm, C.A. Williams and R.R. Lobb, Eur. J. Immunol., 23 (1993) 682-688]. In an intestinal inflammation model (acute colitis in Cotton-top tamarin), anti- α 4 integrin monoclonal antibody HP1/2 that binds VLA-4 resulted in significant attenuation of 15 acute colitis. In contrast, two anti-E-selectin monoclonal antibodies (BB11 and EH8) slightly diminished colitis after the 10-day treatment period in Cotton-top tamarin [Reference: Attenuation of Colitis in the Cotton-top Tamarin by Anti- α 4 Integrin Monoclonal Antibody, D.K. Podolsky, R. Lobb, N. King, C.D. Benjamin, B. Pepinsky, P. Sehgal and M. deBeaumont, J. Clin. Invest., 92 (1993) 372-380].

The antibodies have also been shown to be effective in a model of autoimmune 20 encephalomyelitis (EAE), an inflammatory condition of the central nervous system with similarities to multiple sclerosis. In both diseases, circulating leukocytes penetrate the blood-brain barrier and damage myelin, resulting in impaired nerve conduction and paralysis. EAE can be induced actively by priming an animal to CNS proteins like myelin basic protein (MBP), or adoptively by injection of activated lymphocytes that are specific for these CNS 25 antigens. Various monoclonal antibodies, [MK/1 (anti-VCAM-1) and PS/2 and LPAM-1 (anti- α 4 integrin), when injected into irradiated female (PL/J x SJL)F1 mice delayed the onset of disease. When injection of antibody to α 4 integrin (LPAM-1 and PS/2) was continued every 3 day until after onset of disease, not only was the onset of disease delayed, but in this case severity of disease was also significantly decreased. [Reference: Surface Expression of α 4 30 Integrin by CD4 T Cells Is Required for Their Entry into Brain Parenchyma, J.L. Baron, J.A. Madri, N.H. Ruddle, J. Hashim and C.A. Jan way, Jr., J. Exp. Med., 177 (1993) 57-68].

Adhesion Molecule, P.M. Cardarelli, R.R. Cobb, D.M. Nowlin, W. Scholz, F. Gorcsan, M. Moscinski, M. Yasuhara, S-L. Chiang and T.J. Lobl, J. Biol. Chem., 269 (1994) 18668-18673.]

A few small non-peptidic compounds [Reference: Non-peptidic Surrogates of the 5 Leu-Asp-Val Sequence and Their Use in the Treatment of Inflammation, Autoimmune Diseases and Tumour progression, YEDA Research and Development Co. Ltd, WO 94/02445, Publ. date 3 Feb. 1994] have also been reported to inhibit $\alpha 4\beta 1$ -induced adhesion.

A disulphide cyclic pentapeptide, Arg-Cys-Asp-thioproline-Cys (thioproline = thiazolidine-4-carboxylic acid), has also been reported to be an inhibitor of leukocyte cell 10 adhesion to fibronectin. In addition, the cyclic peptide also inhibited the binding to the 120 kDa chymotryptic fragment of fibronectin, which contains the Arg-Gly-Asp central cell binding domain. Again, the peptide was not selective. It binds to both $\alpha 4\beta 1$ and $\alpha 5\beta 1$ [Reference: A Novel Cyclic Pentapeptide Inhibits $\alpha 4\beta 1$ and $\alpha 5\beta 1$ Integrin-Mediated Cell Adhesion, D.M. Nowlin, F. Gorcsan, M. Moscinski, S-L. Chiang, T.J. Lobl and P.M. Cardarelli, J. Biol. Chem., 15 268 (1993) 20352-20359.]

The present invention is based on the discovery that relatively small cyclic peptides can potently inhibit the interaction of VCAM-1 and fibronectin with integrin VLA4.

According to one aspect of the present invention there is provided a cyclic peptide of formula 1 (Figure 1) wherein:

20 AA1 represents an L or D amino acid selected from Ile, Leu, Pro, Gly or Tic or amino acid analogue thereof

AA2 represents an L amino acid selected from Leu, Ile, Phe or Val or amino acid analogue thereof

AA3 represents an L amino acid selected from Asp or Glu or amino acid analogue thereof

25 AA4 represents an L amino acid selected from Val, Leu, Ile, Phe or Cha (cyclohexylalanine) or amino acid analogue thereof

LINKER represents a linking moiety for linking AA1 to AA4 to form a cyclic peptide in which the linking moiety is smaller in length than -(CH₂)₁₁- (preferably smaller than -C(O)-(CH₂)₁₁-NH-; preferably smaller than -C(O)-(CH₂)₁₀-NH-; preferably smaller than -C(O)-(CH₂)₉-NH-; preferably smaller than -C(O)-(CH₂)₈-NH-; preferably smaller than -C(O)-(CH₂)₇-NH-);

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LINKER is preferably a group of formula 4 (Figure 1)

wherein n=3-5 (especially n=3) and R4 and R5 represent H or;

R4 represents NH₂ optionally substituted with a C₁₋₁₀ acyl or C₁₋₁₀.O.CO group (where C₁₋₁₀ is alkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, arylalkyl or heteroarylalkyl) such as for example C₂₋₅ alkanoyl

5 (especially isobutylcarbonyl, CH₃C(O)-, CH₃CH₂C(O)-, cyclopropylcarbonyl-, cyclobutylcarbonyl-), *tert*-butoxycarbonyl (Boc), benzyloxycarbonyl, pyridyl-carbonyl (especially pyridyl-3-yl-carbonyl);

or NH₂ is optionally substituted with amino acids via α-carboxyl such as for example Glu, Asp, Pro-Glu or Pro-Asp, the N terminus of the amino acid optionally being protected with a

10 C₁₋₁₀acyl or C₁₋₁₀.O.COgroup (where C₁₋₁₀ is alkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, arylalkyl or heteroarylalkyl)group such as for example CH₃C(O)-, CH₃CH₂C(O)-, cyclopropylcarbonyl-, cyclobutylcarbonyl-, Boc;

or NH₂ is optionally mono or di substituted with C₁₋₄alkyl (especially diethyl)

or NH₂ is optionally substituted with benzyl, pyridyl, carboxyC₂₋₅alkanoyl (especially

15 3-carboxy-propionyl), amino-C₂₋₅alkanoyl (especially 3-amino-propionyl), and R5 is H or;

R4 is H and R5 is COOH optionally substituted to give an ester such as for example

-COOMe; COOEt, -COOPr, COOBu or R5 is an amide such as for example -CONH₂,

-CONHMe, -CONHEt, -CONHPr, -CONHBu. R4=R5=H is especially preferred.

20 Suitable values for n include 3-9, 3-8, 3-7, 3-6, 3-5, 3-4, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9.

Further preferred values for LINKER are shown in Figures 8 and/or 13.

According to one aspect of the present invention there is provided a cyclic peptide of formula 1 (Figure 1) wherein:

AA1 is an L or D amino acid selected from Ile and Leu or amino acid analogue thereof;

25 AA2 is an L amino acid selected from Leu or amino acid analogue thereof;

AA3 is an L amino acid selected from Asp or amino acid analogue thereof containing a carboxyl group (or optionally a COOH mimetic, especially tetrazole) in its side chain and;

AA4 is an L amino acid selected from Val or amino acid analogue thereof.

LINKER represents a linking moiety for linking N terminus of AA1 to C terminus of AA4 to

.30 form a cyclic peptide containing a heterocyclic ring having 17 to 30 members; the cyclic peptide having an IC₅₀ of <20μM (preferably, in increasing order, <10, <3, <1, <0.3, <0.1, <0.03μM) in the MOLT-4 cell/fibronectin assay described herein and/or;

Preferably the cyclic peptide described above has the following values:

LINKER is a group of formula 4 (Figure 1)

wherein:

n=3-5 and

- 5 R4 and R5 represent H or; R4 represents NH₂ optionally substituted with a C₁-10C(O)-group;
 or NH₂ is optionally substituted with natural amino acids via α-carboxyl, the N terminus of the amino acid optionally being substituted with a C₁-10C(O)- group;
 or NH₂ is optionally mono or di substituted with C₁-4alkyl ;
 10 or NH₂ is optionally substituted with benzyl, pyridyl, carboxyC₂-5alkanoyl , amino-C₂-5alkanoyl,
 and R5 is H or;
 R4 is H and R5 is COOH optionally substituted with C₁-alkyl to give an ester or R5 is an amide of formula -CONR₆R₇ where R₆ and R₇ independently represent H or
 15 C₁-alkyl;
 or a salt thereof.

In this specification bonds illustrated with arrow heads indicate direct bonds or attachment points, that is not -CH₂- groups, unless otherwise stated or implicit. In this specification amino acids are linked in conventional manner unless otherwise indicated or implicit and amino acids have L configuration unless stated otherwise or implicit.

20 Preferably the cyclic peptide described above has the following values:

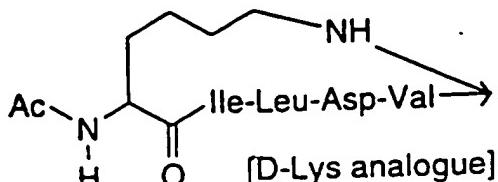
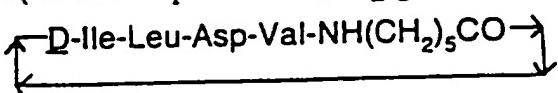
LINKER represents any one of formulas 6-44 as set out in Figure 13, or a salt thereof.

More preferably the cyclic peptide described above has the following values:

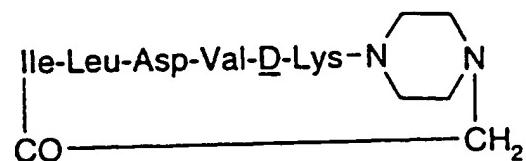
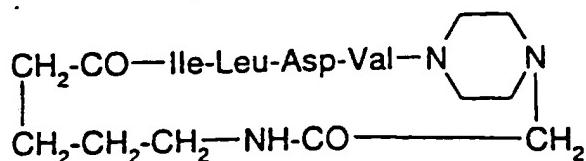
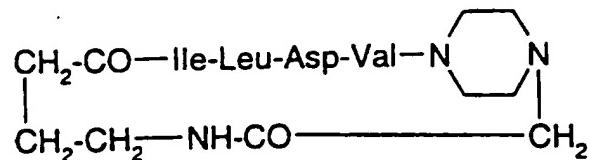
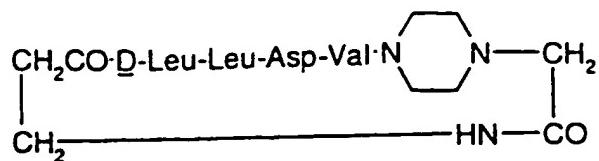
LINKER represents any one of formulas 6, 7, 8, 13, 17, 18, 19, 20 or 21-44 as set out in
 25 Figure 13, or a salt thereof.

Preferred cyclic peptides, in which annotations in square brackets refer to the LINKER portion thereof and Melle represents N-methyl-Ile, are:

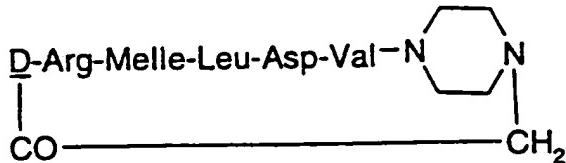
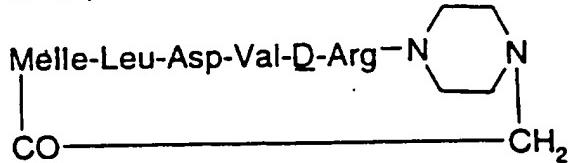
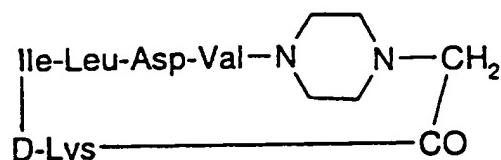
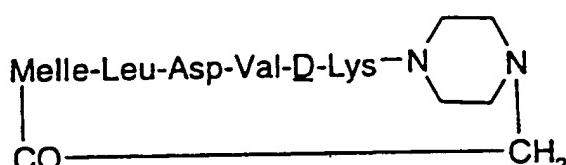
c(Ile-Leu-Asp-Val-NH-(CH₂)₅-CO-)



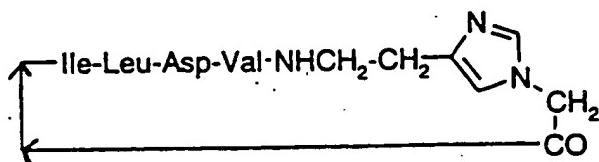
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- c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val- β -Ala-Pro)
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val- β -Ala-D-Ala)
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Ala-D-Ala)
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val- β -Ala-D-Orn)
5 c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val- β -Ala-D-Lys)
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Arg-D-Ala)
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Ala-D-Arg)
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Orn-D-Ala)
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Lys-D-Ala)
10 c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Orn(CHMe₂)-D-Ala)
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Orn(cyclohexyl)-D-Ala)
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Orn(4-chlorobenzyl)-D-Ala)
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Orn(Et₂)-D-Ala)
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Lys(CHMe₂)-D-Lys(CHMe₂))
15 c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Lys-D-Lys)
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Ala-D-Lys)
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Phe-D-Lys)
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Trp-D-Lys)
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Phe-D-Arg)
20 c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Trp-D-Arg)
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Arg(Pmc)-D-Ala)
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Ala-D-Arg(Pmc))
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Phe-D-Arg(Pmc))
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Trp-D-Arg(Pmc))
25 c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-His-D-Lys)
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Arg-D-Arg)
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-His-D-Arg)
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Arg-D-His)
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Ala-D-Orn)
30 c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Orn-D-Orn);
or a salt thereof.

A preferred composition of the invention is one suitable for oral administration in unit dosage form for example a tablet or capsule which contains from 2.5 to 500 mg, and preferably 10 to 100 mg, of cyclic peptide in each unit dose, or one suitable for parenteral administration which contains from 0.5 to 100 mg of cyclic peptide per ml, and preferably 1 to 10 mg of cyclic peptide per ml of solution.

A parenteral composition is preferably a solution in isotonic saline or isotonic dextrose buffered if necessary to a pH of 5 to 9. Alternatively, the parenteral composition may be one designed for slow release in which case the amount of cyclic peptide per unit dose is in general greater than that required when a conventional injectable formulation is used. A preferred slow release formulation is a continuous release formulation, for example a formulation of the type described in European Patent Specification No. 58481. For slow release formulations containing polylactic/ polyglycolic based polymers it is preferred to have a cyclic peptide of the invention containing a basic group in the LINKER. Further preferred values for cyclic peptides described herein are those in which LINKER represents a dipeptide (of formula $\leftarrow\text{NH-CHR}'\text{-CO-NH-CHR}''\text{-CO}\rightarrow$ wherein R' and R'' represent amino acid side chains and the dipeptide is optionally substituted by C₁₋₄alkyl (especially methyl) on N in the peptide backbone and/or side chain) preferably containing at least one basic amino acid or a salt thereof, more preferably the amino acids in the dipeptide are D amino acids or a salt thereof and especially the dipeptide is selected from any one of formulas 24-38, 43 and 44 as set out in Figure 13 herein or a salt thereof. A basic amino acid is defined as one containing a basic functional group in its side chain, such as for example amino or guanidino either of which may be optionally substituted with C₁₋₄ alkyl. A preferred slow release parenteral formulation contains from 10 to 100 mg of cyclic peptide per unit dose. In another embodiment of the invention in which LINKER represents a dipeptide one of the amino acids in the dipeptide can optionally be an amino acid without a side chain such as for example β-alanine.

The composition of the invention will normally be administered such that a daily oral dose will be from 0.1 mg/kg, to 50 mg/kg and a daily parenteral dose, will be from 20 micrograms/kg to 10 mg/kg.

According to a further feature of the invention there is provided a method for inhibiting the interaction between VCAM-1 and/or fibronectin and the integrin receptor VLA-4 in warm-blooded animals such as man in need of such treatment which comprises administering to said animal an effective amount of a cyclic peptide of formula I or a

published in 1995) (published by the Royal Society of Chemistry, Cambridge, UK). In addition to books, a number of reviews [e.g. "Solid Phase Peptide Synthesis: a Silver Anniversary Report", G. Barany, N. Kneib-Cordonier and D. G. Mullen, International Journal of Peptide and Protein Research, 30 (1987) 705-739; "Solid Phase Peptide Synthesis Utilising 9-
5 Fluorenylmethoxycarbonyl Amino Acids", G.B. Fields and R.L Noble, International Journal of Peptide and Protein Research, 35 (1990) 161-214] have also been published on the synthesis of peptides. Synthetic advances are also published in the proceedings of the American, European and Japanese Peptide Symposiums. Synthesis may be achieved by automated or manual means.

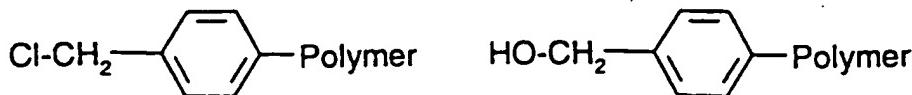
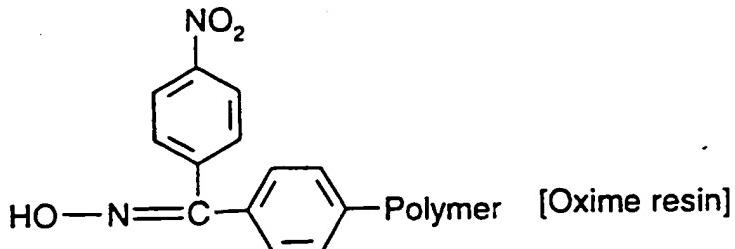
10 According to another aspect of the present invention there is provided a process for the manufacture of a cyclic peptide of formula I selected from: (a) the removal of one or more conventional peptide protecting groups from a protected cyclic peptide of Formula 3 (Figure 1) wherein Pr1 represents a protecting group on the acid group in the side chain of AA3 to give a cyclic peptide of the invention of formula I and optionally, 15 simultaneously or subsequently, also removing any additional conventional peptide protecting groups present in the LINKER and optionally if desired converting the product thus obtained into a salt thereof;

(b) the formation of an amide bond by coupling two peptide units, one containing a carboxylic acid group, or a reactive derivative thereof, and the other containing an amino group, such that a protected or unprotected cyclic peptide having the sequence indicated in 20 formula I is produced, and if necessary, the protecting groups are removed using process (a) above and optionally if desired converting the product thus obtained into a salt thereof;

(c) for a cyclic peptide according to formula I, having -S(O)- or -S(O₂)- in the LINKER, oxidising -S- (or additionally -S(O)- in the case of -S(O₂)-) in the LINKER of a precursor 25 cyclic peptide to give a cyclic peptide containing -S(O)- or -S(O₂)- in its LINKER and optionally if desired converting the product thus obtained into a salt thereof.

The above deprotection and coupling steps can be performed either on a solid support (Solid Phase Peptide Synthesis) or in solution using normal techniques used in the synthesis of organic compounds. With the exception of the solid support, all the other protecting groups, 30 coupling reagents, deblocking reagents and purification techniques are similar in both the solid phase and solution phase peptide synthesis techniques.

For the synthesis of peptides on the solid support, a suitable resin is selected which can either provide a free carboxyl group after cleavage from the resin or a peptide derivative which



[Merrifield chloromethyl and hydroxymethyl resins]

During the assembly of peptides, the amino acid functional groups not taking part in the reaction are protected by various protecting groups. For example, the N-terminal and the side 5 chain amino groups can be protected by using 9-fluorenylmethoxycarbonyl (Fmoc), t-butoxycarbonyl (Boc), biphenylisopropoxycarbonyl (Bpoc), 2-[3,5-dimethoxyphenyl]propyl-2-oxycarbonyl (Ddz), adamantlyloxycarbonyl (Adoc), allyloxycarbonyl (Aloc), 2,2,2-trichloroethoxycarbonyl (Troc), benzyloxycarbonyl and various substituted benzyloxycarbonyl groups. These protecting groups can be cleaved when required by the standard techniques 10 (e.g. acid or base treatment, catalytic hydrogenolysis and Pd(0) treatment or zinc/acetic acid treatment).

Suitable protecting groups used for the protection of the α -carboxyl or the side chain carboxyl groups include various esters (e.g. methyl, ethyl, t-butyl, benzyl, nitrobenzyl, allyl and 9-fluorenylmethyl).

Suitable protecting groups used for the protection of the side chain guanidino group in 15 the peptides containing an arginine residue include a nitro, adamantlyloxycarbonyl, 4-methoxy-2,3,6-trimethylbenzenesulphonyl (Mtr), 2,2,4,6,7-pentamethyldihydrobenzofuran-5-sulphonyl (Pbf) and 2,2,5,7,8-pentamethylchroman-6-sulphonyl (Pmc) groups. Suitable protecting groups used for the protection of the side chain imidazole group in the peptides containing a 20 histidine residue include a trityl, tosyl, dinitrophenyl, Adoc, Boc or Fmoc group.

The protecting group cleavage reactions can be performed at temperatures between 4 °C to 40 °C (preferably at room temperature, about 25 °C). The cleavage reactions can take between 10 minutes to 24 hours.

Suitable coupling methods used for the coupling of the individual amino acids or the 25 peptide fragments include the commonly used azide, symmetrical anhydride, mixed anhydride and various active esters and carbodiimides. In case of various carbodiimides (e.g.

Figure 13 illustrates some preferred LINKERS; note that structures 6-18 are written C terminus to N terminus and the remainder vice versa.

Figure 14 illustrates the structure of Fmoc-Arg(Pmc).

Figure 15 illustrates the structures of N-MeAla and Asp(OBu¹).

5 Figure 16 illustrates the structures of norleucine (Nle), norvaline (Nva) and cyclohexylalanine (Cha).

Table 1 illustrates synthesis and purification of cyclic peptides. Annotations in square brackets refer to the LINKER portion of the cyclic peptide. Table 2 illustrates characterisation of cyclic peptides. Annotations in square brackets refer to the LINKER portion of the cyclic peptide.

10 In the Figures and Tables arrowed bonds indicate attachment points or direct bonds only (ie not a -CH₂- group) unless otherwise stated or implicit. Illustrations of arrowed attachment points for linkers will be such that: a nitrogen atom will link to a -C(O)- at the C-terminus of the relevant peptide and; likewise a -C(O)- will link to a nitrogen atom at the N-terminus of the relevant peptide; unless otherwise stated or implicit. For further guidance: 15 the structure of the linear precursor can be compared with the appropriate end product cyclic peptide in Table 1 and; Figure 10 compares different representations of the same structure.

The following abbreviations have been used.

Ac	acetyl
Ahx	6-amino-hexanoic acid
20 Boc	<u>tert</u> -butoxycarbonyl
Cha	cyclohexylalanine
Dab	2,4-diamino-butyric acid
Fmoc	9-fluorenylmethoxycarbonyl
HPLC	high pressure liquid chromatography
25 Nle	norleucine
Orn	ornithine
Pmc	2,2,5,7,8-pentamethylchroman-6-sulfonyl
Pyr	pyroglutamic acid (see Fig 4)
Tic	1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline-3-carboxylic acid
30 Z	benzyloxycarbonyl

minutes. Methanol (9 ml) and diisopropylethylamine (1 ml) were added and the shaking was continued for a further five minute period. The resin was collected by filtration and washed successively with dichloromethane, dimethylformamide, dichloromethane, isopropanol and ether, and finally dried at 50 °C in a vacuum oven (weight 1.33 g)

5 **1.3 Preparation of Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu^t)-Val-NH(CH₂)₅-COO-chlorotriyl resin (Steps 2 and 3, Figure 3)**

The above resin was placed in a reaction vessel fitted with a sintered glass disc. The following series of reactions were then carried out manually to obtain the desired peptide resin. (a) Removal of the Fmoc group with two treatments (1 x 5 minutes and 1 x 15 minutes) of 20% piperidine in dimethylformamide followed by five washes with dimethylformamide to remove excess reagents and cleavage products.

(b) Acylation with Fmoc-Val (678 mg, 2 mmole) activated with O-(benzotriazol-1-yl)-1,1,3,3-tetramethyluronium hexafluorophosphate (HBTU) (760 mg, 2 mmole) and diisopropylethylamine (700 µl, 4 mmole) in dimethylformamide (4 ml) for 1 hour. The resin was again washed five times with dimethylformamide to remove excess reagents.

15 The above deprotection and coupling cycles were repeated using Fmoc-Asp(OBu^t)-OH (822 mg, 2 mmole), Fmoc-Leu-OH (700 mg, 2 mmole) and Fmoc-Ile-OH (700 mg, 2 mmole) to give Fmoc-Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu^t)-Val-NH(CH₂)₅-COO-chlorotriyl resin. The N-terminal Fmoc group was cleaved (step 3) with 20% piperidine in dimethylformamide (1 x 5 minutes and 1 x 20 minutes) and the peptide resin, Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu^t)-Val-NH(CH₂)₅-COO-chlorotriyl resin, was washed successively with dimethylformamide, dichloromethane and ether and dried in a vacuum oven at 50 °C (weight 1.51 g).

20 **1.4 Preparation of Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu^t)-Val-NH(CH₂)₅-COOH, HCl. (Step 4, Figure 3)**

25 The peptide resin, Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu^t)-Val-NH(CH₂)₅-COO-chlorotriyl resin, was suspended in a mixture of acetic acid-trifluoroethanol-dichloromethane (2:2:6) (25 ml) for 2 hours. The resin was removed by filtration and washed with the above solvent mixture. The combined filtrates were evaporated and the residue triturated with ether to give Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu^t)-Val-NH(CH₂)₅-COOH as an acetate salt (428 mg), [M+H]⁺ 628.4, [M+Na]⁺ 650.5. The acetate salt was then converted to a hydrochloride salt by dissolving it in a mixture of water-acetonitrile (2:1, 60 ml), cooling to 0 °C, adding 1.05 equivalents of 1N HCl and freeze drying the contents.

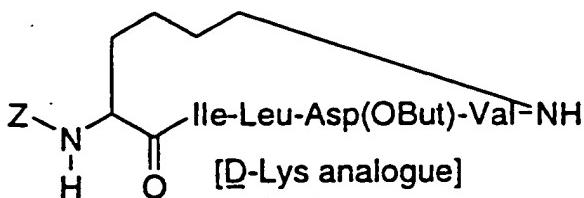
The crude cyclic peptide starting material was dissolved in a mixture of trifluoroacetic acid-water (95:5, 20 ml) and after adding triisopropylsilane (200 µl) the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 30 minutes. The solvent was evaporated off in vacuum and the crude product was purified by reverse phase HPLC to give the desired end product (yield 28 mg). The crude cyclic peptide starting material was prepared as follows.

4.2 Preparation of Z-D-Lys(Fmoc)-Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu^t)-Val-chlorotriyl resin (Step 1, figure 11).

Z-D-Lys(Fmoc)-Ile-Leu-Asp-Val was assembled on the chlorotriyl resin by a procedure similar to that described above for Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu^t)-Val-NH(CH₂)₅-COO-chlorotriyl resin used in the synthesis of compound 3 except that the resin was first reacted with Fmoc-Val in place of Fmoc-NH(CH₂)₅-COOH.

4.3 Preparation of Z-D-Lys-Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu^t)-Val, HCl. (Steps 2 and 3, figure 11)
By a procedure similar to that described above for the hydrochloride of Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu^t)-Val-NH(CH₂)₅-COOH, Z-D-Lys(Fmoc)-Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu^t)-Val-chlorotriyl resin was first treated with piperidine to cleave the Fmoc group and the peptide was then cleaved from the resin to give Z-D-Lys-Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu^t)-Val which was then converted to the hydrochloride salt.

4.4 Preparation of



(Step 4, figure 11)

20

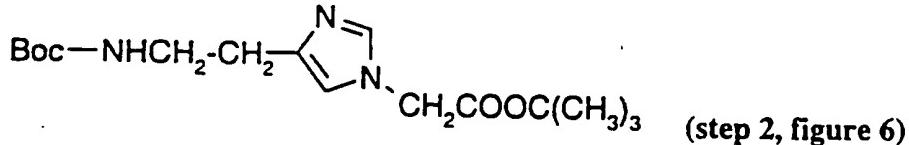
The linear peptide hydrochloride (236 mg, 0.291 mmole) was dissolved in dimethylformamide (350 ml) and after adding HBTU (110.5 mg, 0.291 mmole), HOEt (39.3 mg, 0.291 mmole) and diisopropylethylamine (152 µl, 0.873 mmole), the reaction mixture was stirred for two hours at room temperature. The solvent was removed in vacuum and the residue was partitioned between ethyl acetate and water. The organic phase was washed with 1N citric acid, saturated sodium chloride solution, 10% aqueous sodium hydrogen carbonate and saturated sodium chloride solution. The organic phase was then dried over magnesium sulphate and the solvent removed in vacuum. The crude product (retention time 25.24 min.,

7.2 Preparation of $\text{N}^{\alpha}\text{-Boc-Histamine}$ (step 1, figure 6)

Di-*tert*-butyldicarbonate (24 g, 110 mmole) in methanol (50 ml) was added to a solution of histamine dihydrochloride (10 g, 54.3 mmole) and triethylamine (15.3 ml, 109 mmole) in methanol (100 ml) over 15 minutes with stirring. After stirring at room temperature for 24 hours, the solvent was removed by evaporation and the residue was partitioned between dichloromethane and water. The organic phase was washed twice with M citric acid solution and saturated sodium chloride solution, dried over MgSO_4 and evaporated to leave a solid.

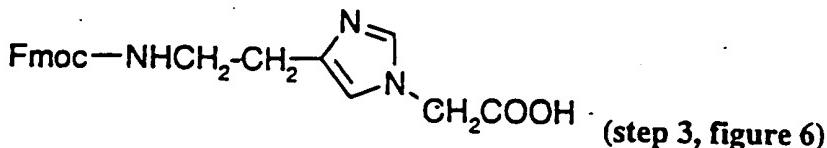
Recrystallisation from ethyl acetate gave $\text{N}^{\alpha},\text{N}^{\tau}\text{-Boc-histamine}$ [12.99 g, 76%, m.p. 125-126 °C; Thin layer chromatography on silica gel plates showed a single spot; R_f 0.25 in ethyl acetate-isohexane (1:1) and 0.62 in methanol-chloroform (1:9)]. Diisopropylethylamine (1 ml) was added to a solution of $\text{N}^{\alpha},\text{N}^{\tau}\text{-Boc-histamine}$ (8.3 g, 26.7 mmole) in methanol (150 ml) and the solution was stirred at room temperature for 24 hours. The solvent was removed by evaporation and the residue was precipitated from ethyl acetate-isohexane [5.46 g, 97%, m.p. 93-95 °C; Thin layer chromatography on silica gel plates showed a single spot; R_f 0.53 in acetonitrile-water (3:1), 0.23 in methanol-chloroform (1:9) and 0.73 in chloroform-methanol-water (55:40:10)].

7.3 Preparation of



t-Butyl bromoacetate (2.31 g, 11.80 mmole) in dichloromethane (6 ml) was added to a stirred solution of $\text{N}^{\alpha}\text{-Boc-histamine}$ (2.5 g, 11.8 mmole) and diisopropylethylamine (2.06 ml, 11.8 mmole) in dichloromethane (50 ml). The stirring was continued for 24 hours at room temperature. Additional dichloromethane (200 ml) was added and the solution was washed with M citric acid solution, saturated sodium chloride solution, dried over MgSO_4 , and evaporated to dryness. The residual oil was used in the next step without further purification.

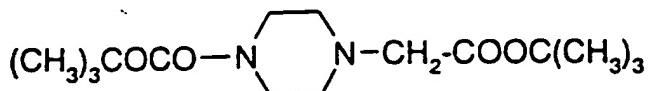
7.4 Preparation of



The above imidazole derivative was dissolved in trifluoroacetic acid:water (95:5; 100 ml) containing triisopropylsilane (1 ml) and left at room temperature for 90 minutes. The solvent

(compound 3) to give the final cyclic peptide end product (17). The linear peptide starting material was prepared as set out below.

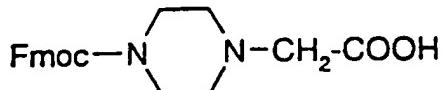
8.1. Synthesis of compound 17 (step 1, figure 12)



5

t-Butyl bromoacetate (4.88 g, 25 mmole) in dichloromethane (50 ml) was added to a solution of t-butyl-1-piperazine carboxylate (4.65 g, 25 mmole) and triethylamine (3.5 ml, 25 mmole) in dichloromethane (30 ml). The reaction mixture was stirred overnight, filtered to remove the solids separated overnight and the filtrate evaporated to dryness. The residue was partitioned 10 between ethyl acetate and water, the organic layer was then washed with water, dried over MgSO₄ and evaporated to dryness. The residue was crystallised from ether-isohexane to yield the product (5.66 g, 75%, m.p. 99-100 °C). [Elemental analysis: Found C 59.8%, H 9.6%, N 9.1%; C₁₅H₂₈N₂O₄ requires C 60.0%, H 9.4%, N 9.33%]. [Thin layer chromatography on silica gel plates showed a single spot; R_f 0.38 in ethyl acetate-isohexane (1:1) and 0.68 in 15 methanol-chloroform (1:9)].

8.2. Synthesis of Compound 17 (step 2, figure 12)



The compound described in section 8.1 (5 g, 16.6 mmole) was treated with a mixture of 20 trifluoroacetic acid-water (95:5; 50 ml) for 1 hour. The acid was removed by evaporation in vacuum and the residual oil was triturated with ether to give a solid which was collected, washed with ether and dried over P₂O₅/KOH under vacuum (6.25 g, m.p. 177-182 °C). The solid was then dissolved in a mixture of water and acetone (1:1, 150 ml) containing potassium carbonate (6.92 g, 3 equivalents). 9-Fluorenylmethyl-N-hydroxysuccinimide (5.66 g, 16.7 mmole) in acetone (30 ml) was added over a period of 20 minutes with stirring. The pH of the 25 solution was maintained at about 9 by the addition of M K₂CO₃ solution. After stirring overnight at room temperature, the acetone was removed by evaporation under vacuum and the aqueous solution was acidified with KH₂PO₄ solution. The product was extracted into ethyl acetate and the solution was washed with water (6 times) and with saturated NaCl 30 solution. The organic layer was dried over MgSO₄ and evaporated to give an oil which

to a hydrochloride salt by dissolving it in a mixture of water-acetonitrile (2:1, 60 ml), cooling to 0 °C, adding 1.05 equivalents of 1N HCl and freeze drying the contents.

9. Syntheses of compounds 18 and 19.

Both of these compounds were synthesised by the procedures described above for compound

5 17. The linear peptides (structures shown in table 1) were cyclised and deprotected by the procedures described above for c(Ile-Leu-Asp-Val-NH-(CH₂)₅-CO) in the equivalent steps in Example 1 (compound 3) to give the final cyclic peptide end products (**18 and 19**).

10 10. **Syntheses of compounds 20 to 27.** All of these compounds were prepared by procedures similar to those described above for compound 11 (figure 11). The structures of the corresponding linear peptides assembled on the resin are shown in table 1.

11. Syntheses of compounds 28 to 38.

The compounds were synthesised by the procedure used for compound 3 (figure 3). The first amino acid on the resin was aminohexanoic acid in the case of compounds 30-32 and aminovaleric acid in the case of compounds 28-29 and 33-38. The required linear peptides

15 (amino acid sequences shown in table 1) were prepared by substituting Ile or Val residues in compound 3 by an amino acid present in the corresponding position in compounds 28-38.

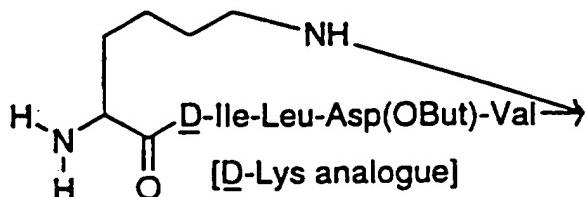
Structures of unnatural amino acids, [N-Me-Ala, N-Me-Ile, t-butyl-glycine (t-leucine) and t-butyl-alanine (neopentylglycine)], are shown in figures 5 and 15.

12. Syntheses of compounds 39 and 40

20 Compound 40 was prepared by a procedure similar to that described above for compound 11 (figure 11). The N-terminal benzyloxycarbonyl group was cleaved by the procedure described for the corresponding step in compound 11 to give compound 39.

13. Synthesis of compound 41.

25 The partially protected cyclic peptide containing an amino group at the N-terminus (structure shown below; used in the synthesis of compound 14) was synthesised by the route used for the synthesis of compound 11 (scheme 11).



17. Synthesis of compound 46.

The precursor cyclic peptide (deprotected at the N-terminal end) (120 mg) was dissolved in dimethylformamide (10 ml) and benzaldehyde (20 μ l) was added. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 5 minutes and sodium cyanoborohydride (11.1 mg) was then added 5 along with a drop of acetic acid and the stirring was continued for 30 minutes. The solvent was then removed by evaporation and the crude product deblocked (to cleave the Asp t-butyl ester group) and purified by HPLC.

18. Syntheses of compound 47, 48 and 49.

The above three compounds were synthesised by the same method and by using the same partially protected peptide intermediate as described above for compound 44. In place of Boc-
10 β -Ala, 3-pyridylacetic acid, Fmoc-Glu(OBu^t) and pyroglutamic acid were used, respectively, for compounds 47, 48 and 49.

19. Syntheses of compounds 50-53.

The above four compounds were synthesised by the procedure used for compound 3 except that Fmoc-NH(CH₂)₂-COOH (for compound 50), Fmoc-NH(CH₂)₄-COOH (for compound
15 51), Fmoc-NH(CH₂)₅-COOH (for compound 52) and Fmoc-NH(CH₂)₇-COOH (for compound 53) derivatives were first coupled to the 2-chlorotriptylchloride resin in place of Fmoc-NH(CH₂)₅-COOH used in the case of compound 3. The linear peptides (sequences in table 1) were then assembled on the resin and the desired cyclic peptides obtained by the standard procedures. Both the side chain Asp(OBu^t) and Glu(OBu^t) protecting groups were
20 removed in the final deblocking step.

20. Synthesis of compound 54.

Compound 54 was synthesised by the procedure used for compound 3 except that Fmoc-NH(CH₂)₂-S-CH₂-COOH was first coupled to the 2-chlorotriptylchloride resin in place of Fmoc-NH(CH₂)₅-COOH used in the case of compound 3. The linear peptide (sequence in
25 table 1) was then assembled on the resin and the desired cyclic peptides obtained by the standard procedures.

Fmoc-NH(CH₂)₂-S-CH₂-COOH (used above) was obtained from 2-aminoethanethiol and 2-bromoacetic acid. 2-Aminoethanethiol hydrochloride (5.68 g, 50 mmole) was dissolved in water (200 ml) and sodium hydrogen carbonate (25.2 g, 300 mmole) was added to it. 2-Bromoacetic acid (6.95 g, 50 mmole) dissolved in acetonitrile (100 ml) was added in portions over 30 minutes to the stirred solution prepared above. After 1 hour at room temperature, a solution of 9-fluorenylmethyl-N-hydroxysuccinimide (Fmoc-OSu) (16.85 g, 50 mmole) in

acetonitrile (150 ml) was added and the stirring was continued for 16 hours. The slightly turbid solution was evaporated to remove most of the acetonitrile and the remaining aqueous solution was extracted with ethyl acetate (3 X 50 ml) and acidified (pH 2) by the addition of hydrochloric acid. The white solid was collected, washed with water and dried in vacuo at

5 45°C. Yield 17 g (95%), (M+H)⁺ 358.0.

21. **Syntheses of compounds 55 and 56.**
Both these compounds were synthesised starting from by the procedure described for compound 3 (figure 1), except that Fmoc-NH(CH₂)₄-COOH was first coupled to the 2-chlorotriptylchloride resin in place of Fmoc-NH(CH₂)₅-COOH used in the case of compound 3. The linear peptides (sequences shown in table 1) were assembled and the cyclic peptides obtained by the standard procedures.

10 **22. Synthesis of compound 57.**

The parent cyclic peptide (compound 54, 266 mg) was dissolved in a mixture of water-acetonitrile (1:1, 50 ml) and hydrogen peroxide (150 µl) was added to the stirred solution in five equal parts over a period of five days. The solvent was then removed by evaporation and 15 the residue was purified by high pressure liquid chromatography to give the product (140 mg).

23. **Synthesis of compound 58.**

Compound 58 was synthesised by the procedure used for compound 3 except that Fmoc-NH(CH₂)₂-S-(CH₂)₂-COOH was first coupled to the 2-chlorotriptylchloride resin in place of Fmoc-NH(CH₂)₅-COOH used in the case of compound 3. The linear peptide (sequence in 20 table 1) was then assembled on the resin and the desired cyclic peptides obtained by the standard procedures.

Fmoc-NH(CH₂)₂-S-(CH₂)₂-COOH was obtained by the procedure described above for Fmoc-NH(CH₂)₂-S-CH₂-COOH (synthesis of compound 54) by using 3-bromopropionic acid and 2-aminoethanethiol. (M+H)⁺ 372.

25 **24. Syntheses of compounds 59-69**

The compounds were synthesised by the procedures described above for compound 3. The linear peptides (structures shown in table 1) were synthesised on the resin, cyclised by the standard procedures, deprotected and purified by HPLC to give the final cyclic peptide end products 59-69.

30 **25. Synthesis of compound 70**

The linear peptide required for the synthesis of this compound (table 1) was prepared by coupling Fmoc-isoglutamine to Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu^t)-Val-OTrt resin. The tetrapeptide resin was

prepared in the usual way (compound 3) starting from 2-chlorotrititylchloride resin. The linear peptide was then cyclised, deprotected and purified in the standard manner to give cyclic peptide 70.

26. Syntheses of compounds 71-77

5 The compounds were synthesised by the procedures described above for compound 3. The linear peptides (structures shown in table 1) were synthesised on the resin, cyclised by the standard procedures, deprotected and purified by HPLC to give the final cyclic peptide end products 71-77.

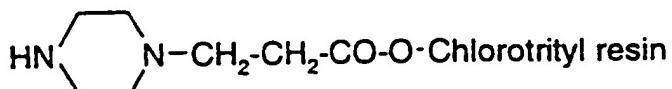
27. Syntheses of compounds 78 and 79.

10 Both of these compounds were synthesised by the procedures described above for compound 17 (figure 12). The linear peptides (structures shown in table 1) were synthesised on the resin, cyclised by the standard procedures, deprotected and purified by HPLC to give the final cyclic peptide end products 78 and 79.

28. Synthesis of compound 80.

15 The linear peptide required for the synthesis of this peptide (table 1) was assembled on the 2-chlorotrititylchloride resin. 3-Bromopropionic acid was reacted with the resin in a manner similar to that described in example 1 (compound 3) for Fmoc-NH(CH₂)₅-COOH. A five-fold excess of piperazine was then added to the 3-bromopropionyl-O-(2-chlorotrityl)-resin to give piperazine-N-propionyl derivative linked to the resin (structure shown below)

20



The linear peptide was then assembled on the resin, cleaved and cyclised by the procedures described for compound 11 (figure 11). The N-terminal benzyloxycarbonyl group was 25 removed by catalytic hydrogenolysis (using 5% Pd/C) by using the procedure described for the corresponding step in compound 11. The N-terminal amino group was then acetylated by reacting the cyclic peptide with acetic anhydride in dimethylformamide. Cleavage of the Asp(OBu^t) group followed by purification of the crude peptide by HPLC gave the desired cyclic compound 80.

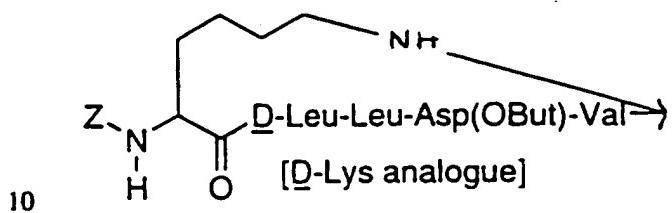
29. Synthesis of compound 81.

Compound 81 was synthesised by the procedures described above for compound 16 (figure 6).

The linear peptide (structures shown in table 1) was synthesised on the resin, cyclised by the standard procedure, deprotected and purified by HPLC to give the final cyclic peptide end

5 30. Synthesis of compound 82.

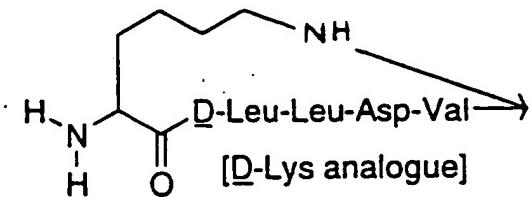
An analogue of compound 11 containing a benzyloxycarbonyl group at the N-terminus and a D-leucine residue in place of Ile (structure shown below) was synthesised by the same method as described for compound 11 (figure 11).



The N-terminal benzyloxycarbonyl group was cleaved by the same method and the resulting compound (350 mg, 0.56 mmole) was dissolved in dimethylformamide (15 ml). 2-Bromoacetic acid (86 mg) was then added followed by diisopropylcarbodiimide (97 μ l). After 16 hours at ambient temperature, piperazine (5-fold excess) was added and the reaction mixture was kept at ambient temperature for further 24 hours. The solvent was evaporated off in vacuo and the crude peptide was deprotected and purified by the standard methods.

31. Syntheses of compounds 83 and 84.

The D-Lys-D-Leu containing cyclic peptide [structure shown above (synthesis of compound 82)] was treated with trifluoroacetic acid for 30 minutes to give the fully deprotected cyclic peptide (structure shown below) which was used in the preparation of 83 and 84.



25 For the synthesis of peptide 83, Boc-4-aminobutyric acid (55 mg) was dissolved in dimethylformamide (2 ml) and reacted with diisopropylcarbodiimide (41 μ l) and HOAt (36

mg). After 30 minutes at ambient temperature, the reaction mixture was added to a solution of the above cyclic peptide (177 mg, 0.26 mmole) and diisopropylethylamine (92 µl) in DMF (10 ml) and the mixture was stirred for 6 hours at ambient temperature. The solvent was then vaporated off in vacuo and the residue was treated with trifluoroacetic acid to cleave the N-terminal Boc group and the crude peptide was purified (HPLC) to give pure 83. Cyclic peptide 84 was prepared by the same procedure as compound 83, except that N α -Boc-Arg(HCl) was used in place of Boc-4-aminobutyric acid.

32. Syntheses of compounds 85 to 89.

The compounds 85 to 89 were synthesised by the procedures used in the case of compound 17 (figure 7). The structures of the linear peptides assembled on the resin are shown in table 1.

33. Syntheses of compounds 90 to 105.

The compounds were synthesised by the procedures described above for compound 3. The linear peptides (structures shown in table 1) were synthesised on the 2-chlorotriptylchloride resin, cyclised by the standard procedures, deprotected and purified by HPLC to give the final cyclic peptide end products 90-105. In the compounds containing a D-Arg residue (90, 91, 97, 98, 101, 102 and 103), the arginine residue was incorporated by using the Fmoc-Arg(Pmc) derivative (Figure 14). During the final deprotection procedure using trifluoroacetic acid, some partially protected compounds (106-109; still containing Pmc group) were also isolated and characterised by the normal methods.

34. Syntheses of compounds 110 to 114.

The above cyclic peptides were prepared by reacting the cyclic peptide c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Orn-D-Ala) (92) or c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Lys-D-Lys) (95) with the required aldehyde or ketone and sodium cyanoborohydride. For example, compound 111 was prepared by dissolving the cyclic peptide 92 (64 mg, 100 µmole) in dry acetone (2 ml) and reacting with sodium cyanoborohydride (63 mg, 10 equivalents). After an hour, the reaction mixture was evaporated to dryness and the residue, dissolved in water (5 ml), was acidified with acetic acid and evaporated under high vacuum. The crude peptide was purified by HPLC.

35. Example 2 - In Vitro and In Vivo Assays

The following abbreviations and sources of materials are used in this example.
MOLT-4 cells - lymphocytic T cell line (ATCC derived)

Fibronectin - Reagent grade human fibronectin. Purified from human plasma by gelatin-sepharose affinity chromatography. Source: Bio Products Elstree UK. Product No. 9136. A review article on fibronectins is Fibronectins - Adhesive Glycoproteins of Cell Surface and Blood, K.M. Yamada and K. Olden, Nature, 275 (1978) 179-184. rsVCAM-1 - 5 (Reference source: Biochem Biophys Res Comm 1991 178 N3; 1498-1504). VCAM-1 is a cell surface glycoprotein produced by the vascular endothelium, as well as on macrophage-like and dendritic cell types, in response to certain inflammatory stimuli. VCAM-1 interacts with the integrin VLA-4 present on mononuclear leukocytes.

The cDNA for VCAM-1 was isolated by screening a cDNA library from IL-1 β -activated 10 human endothelial cells. Large quantities of the protein were expressed in insect cells using a baculovirus expression system. VCAM-1 expressing cells were shown to bind specifically to a variety of VLA-4 expressing cell lines (Jurkat, THP-1, U937).

Another reference on VCAM-1 is Expression and Functional Characterisation of Recombinant Human Vascular Cell Adhesion Molecule-1 (VCAM-1) Synthesised by Baculovirus-Infected 15 Insect Cells, J.K. Stoltenborg, R.A. Straney, R.J. Tritch, W.M. Mackin and H.J. George, Protein Expression and Purification, 4 (1993) 585-593.

RPMI 1640 - Cell media. Source Gibco BRL (Life technologies; Cat No 31870-025).

FCS - Foetal calf serum. Source Advanced protein products (West Midlands UK) Cat No AS-302-50.

20 BCECF-AM - 2',7'-bis (2 carboxyethyl)-5-(ε6)-carboxyfluorescein acetoxyethyl ester). source: Molecular Probes Inc USA; Cat No B-1150.

CHO DG44 - Chinese hamster ovary cell line (ATCC derived; Reference: Som Cell Mol Gen 1986; 12; 555-666)

25 DMEM - Dulbecco's modified eagle medium. Source Gibco BRL (Life technologies; Cat No 41966-029).

Antibiotic - Penicillin-streptomycin. Source Gibco BRL (Life Technologies; Cat No 15070-022).

Fluorskan™ - is a fluorimeter.

30 HUVEC - Human umbilical cord endothelial cells. Primary cultures prepared from tissue samples. (Reference: J Clin Invest. 1973 52; 2745-2747).

Recombinant human TNF α - Tumor necrosis factor

Alzet osmotic minipump - Subcutaneous implanted micro osmotic pump. Alza Corporation
Palo Alto, California.

2.1 MOLT-4 cell/ Fibronectin-VCAM-1 Adhesion Assay.

The MOLT-4 cell /Fibronectin-VCAM-1 adhesion assay is used to investigate the interaction
5 of the integrin VLA4 (Very Late Antigen, $\alpha 4/\beta 1$) expressed on the MOLT-4 cell membrane
with fibronectin or recombinant soluble VCAM-1 (rsVCAM-1). Fibronectin or rsVCAM-1 are
coated overnight at 4°C onto polystyrene 96-well microtitre plates at concentrations of
20 μ g/ml and 1 μ g/ml respectively. Following this, a concentrated BSA solution (10 mg/ml) is
added to block non-specific binding sites. After aspiration of these solutions, equal volumes of
10 compound and MOLT-4 cell suspension (1 X 10E6 cells/ml) are added. Adhesion takes place
during a 2 hour incubation at 37°C, non or loosely adherent cells are removed by gentle
agitation followed by vacuum aspiration. Quantitation of the remaining adherent cells is by
means of a colorimetric assay of acid phosphatase activity, which is read on a
spectrophotometer. Compounds which inhibit adhesion result in a lower absorbance reading.
15 Standard, control and test conditions are assayed in triplicate, percentage inhibition being
calculated with respect to total (no inhibitor) and non-specific (no fibronectin) standards on
each plate.

2.2 Cell-Cell Assays

2.2.1. VCAM-1 CHO cells

20 MOLT-4 cells (RPMI 1640 supplemented with 5% FCS and 2mM L-Glutamine)
are labelled with the fluorescent dye BCECF-AM (30 μ g/ml per 3 X 10E6 cells). CHO DG44
transfected with full length VCAM-1 cDNA were selected for VCAM-1 expression by FACS
analysis and grown to confluence in 96 well tissue culture plates. Prior to use in the adhesion
assay CHO DG44 cells are washed three times (DMEM supplemented with 5% FCS, 2mM
25 L-Glutamine and 2% antibiotic). MOLT-4 (10E5 cell/well) cells are over laid on the VCAM-1
expressing CHO cells and incubated for 30 minutes at 37°C, 5% CO₂. The non-adherent cells
are removed by washing the plate three times (RPMI 1640 supplemented with 5% FCS and
2mM L-Glutamine) following which the plates are blotted dry on tissue paper. 100 μ l of 2%
Triton X-100 is added to each well and the plates read using a Fluoroskan (excitation =
30 485nM, emission = 538nM). Compounds are dissolved in appropriate solvents and added to
the MOLT-4 cells prior to addition to HUVEC cultures, inhibition of adhesion is calculated

comparing level of adhesion (fluorescence) of control vehicle treated cells with compound treated cells.

2.2.2 Human Umbilical Vein Endothelial Cells.

MOLT-4 cells (RPMI 1640 supplemented with 5% FCS and 2mM L-Glutamine) are labelled with the fluorescent dye BCECF-AM (30 μ g/ml per 3 X 10E6 cells). Primary HUVEC are grown to confluence in 96 well tissue culture plates and incubated for 18 hours with 2 U/ml recombinant human TNF α . Prior to use in the adhesion assay the primary HUVEC monolayers are washed (M199 supplemented with 5% FCS, 2mM L-Glutamine and 2% antibiotic). MOLT-4 (10E5cell/well) cells are overlaid on the primary HUVEC and incubated for 30 minutes at 37°C, 5% CO₂. The non-adherent cells are removed by washing the plate three times (RPMI 1640 supplemented with 5% FCS and 2mM L-Glutamine) and dried by blotting on tissue paper. 100 μ l of 2% Triton X-100 is added to each well and the plates read using a Fluoroskan (excitation = 485nM, emission = 538nM). Compounds are dissolved in appropriate solvents and added to the MOLT-4 cells prior to addition to HUVEC cultures, inhibition of adhesion is calculated comparing level of adhesion (fluorescence) of control vehicle treated cells with compound treated cells.

2.3 In Vivo Contact hypersensitivity Response.

Balb/C male mice (20-25g) are sensitised with oxazolone (50 μ l of 0.24% in acetone/olive oil) by topical application to the shaved skin area of the back. Seven days later the mice are challenged by topical application of oxazolone (25 μ l of 0.25% in acetone/olive oil) to the surface of the ear. Swelling of the ear develops over a 24 hour period following which ear thickness is measured and compared to the pre-challenge thickness, the percentage increase in ear thickness is calculated. Compounds are delivered via Alzet osmotic minipump daily dosing (once/day) which are implanted 24 hours prior to the oxazolone challenge, inhibition of the inflammatory response is calculated comparing vehicle treated animals and compound treated groups (n=6 animals per group).

2.4 In Vivo Ovalbumin Delayed type Hypersensitivity Model.

Balb/C female mice (20-25g) are immunised on the flank with an emulsion of ovalbumin (Sigma; 0.1 ml subcutaneous injection of 2 mg/ml solution mixed (1:1) with complete Freunds adjuvant; Difco). Seven days later the mice are challenged by subplantar injection of ovalbumin (30 μ l of 1% heat aggregated ovalbumin in saline) into the left hind foot pad. Swelling of the foot develops over a 24 hour period following which foot pad

thickness is measured and compared to the pre-challenge thickness, the percentage increase in
in foot pad thickness is calculated. Compounds are delivered via Alzet osmotic minipump
daily dosing (once/day) which are implanted 24 hours prior to the ovalbumin challenge and the
inhibition of the inflammatory response is calculated comparing vehicle treated animals and
5 compound treated groups (n=5 animals per group).

2.5 In Vivo Antigen Induced Arthritis Model.

Mice are immunised and boosted 7 days later with a combination of 100 µg methylated BSA in
complete Freund's adjuvant (s.c.) followed by an intraperitoneal injection of bordetella
pertussis organisms. Two weeks after boost animals are challenged with 100 µg methylated-
10 bovine serum albumin (BSA) intra-articularly and the degree of inflammation/arthritis
determined by measuring knee joint swelling, histology and changes in acute phase proteins.
Compounds are dosed for 7 to 14 days commencing the day prior to challenge and the degree
of inflammation/arthritis compared with the control animals and contralateral knee.

2.6 Experimental Autoimmune Encephalomyelitis Model.

15 Disease induced by s.c. injection of a mixture of spinal cord homogenate, myelin basic protein
(MBP) or encephalogenic peptides with complete Freund's adjuvant (CFA), coupled with an
i.p. injection of pertussis toxin. For acute disease, pertussis injection is repeated 2 days after
immunisation. For chronic disease, pertussis is omitted and mice receive two injections of
20 antigen in CFA, with an interval of 7 days. Disease is assessed by clinical scoring supported by
histology. Compounds are dosed for 7 to 14 days commencing the day prior to challenge and
the symptoms compared with the control animals.

Notes on Tables 1 and 2

For the sake of clarity each compound listed in the Tables has been given a different number.
However some compounds with different numbers are in fact the same compound; these are
25 listed below.

92=224=225=226=227

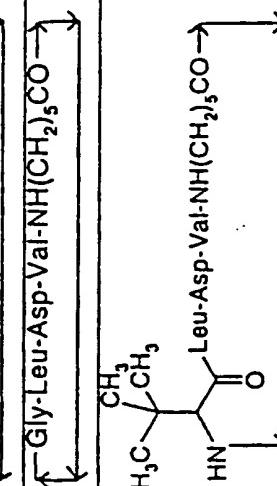
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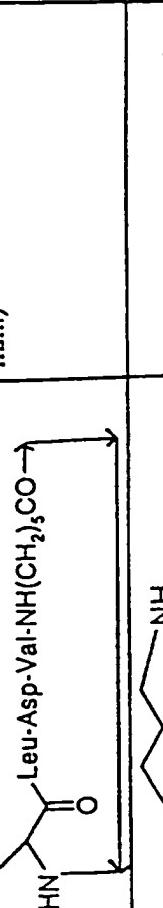
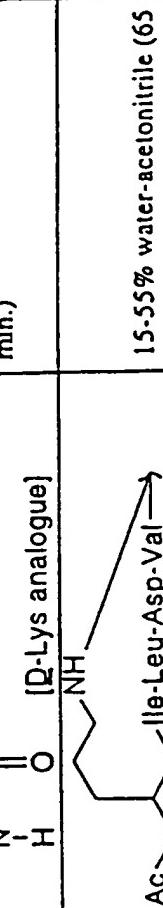
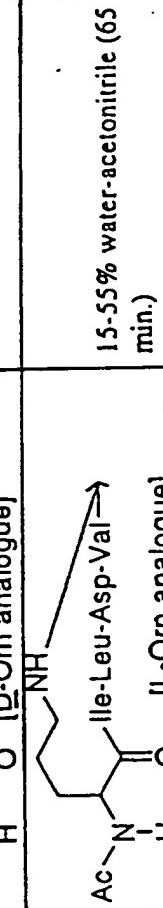
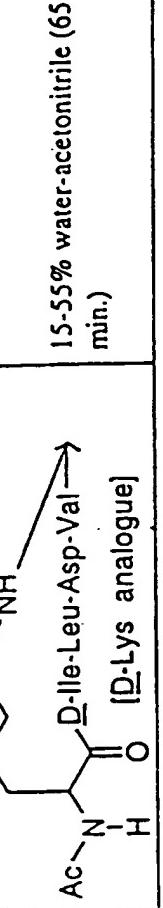
155=156=157=161

158=159=160=162=163=196=197=198

30 54=171

Table 1. Synthesis and purification of cyclic peptides.

NO:	Precursor	NO:	End Product Cyclic Peptide	High Pressure Liquid Chromatography (HPLC) Gradient system and time
115	Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₃ -COOH	1	c(Ile-Leu-Asp-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₃ -CO)	15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
116	Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₄ -COOH	2	c(Ile-Leu-Asp-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₄ -CO)	15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
117	Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₃ -COOH	3	c(Ile-Leu-Asp-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₃ -CO)	15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
118	Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₇ -COOH	4	c(Ile-Leu-Asp-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₇ -CO)	20-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
119	D-Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₃ -COOH	5	c(D-Ile-Leu-Asp-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₃ -CO)	15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
120	D-Leu-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₃ -COOH	6	c(D-Leu-Leu-Asp-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₃ -CO)	15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
121	Pro-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₃ -COOH	7	Pro-Leu-Asp-Val-NH(CH ₂) ₃ -CO →	10-40% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
122	Gly-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₃ -COOH	8	Gly-Leu-Asp-Val-NH(CH ₂) ₃ -CO →	5-25% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
123	I-Leu-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₃ -COOH	9		15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)

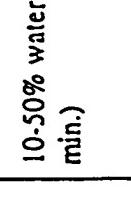
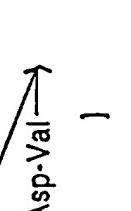
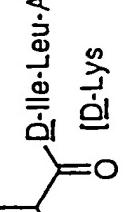
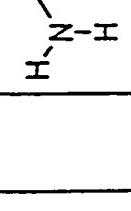
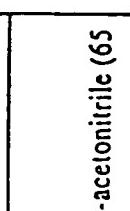
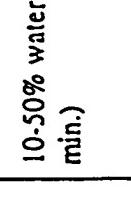
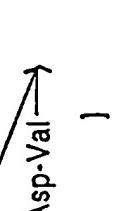
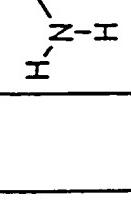
124	t-Bu[Ala-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₅ -COOH]	10		15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
125	Z-D-Lys-Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-OH	11		15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
126	Z-D-Om-Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-OH	12		15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
127	Z-Om-Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-OH	13		15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
128	Z-D-Lys-D-Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-OH	14		15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)

129	<chem>Ile-Leu-Asp(OBut)-Val-H</chem>	15	<chem>Ile-Leu-Asp-Val</chem>	15-45% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
130	<chem>Ile-Leu-Asp(OBut)-Val-NHCH2-CH2-C(=O)N</chem>	16	<chem>Ile-Leu-Asp-Val-NHCH2-CH2-C(=O)N</chem>	10-40% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
131	<chem>D-Leu-Leu-Asp(OBut)-Val-NHCH2-CH2-C(=O)N</chem>	17	<chem>D-Leu-Leu-Asp-Val-NHCH2-CH2-C(=O)N</chem>	10-40% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
132	<chem>bAla-Ile-Leu-Asp(OBut)-Val-NHCH2-CH2-C(=O)N</chem>	18	<chem>bAlaCO-Ile-Leu-Asp-Val-NHCH2-CH2-C(=O)N</chem>	10-40% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
133	<chem>bAla-D-Leu-Leu-Asp(OBut)-Val-NHCH2-CH2-C(=O)N</chem>	19	<chem>bAlaCO-D-Leu-Leu-Asp-Val-NHCH2-CH2-C(=O)N</chem>	10-40% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)

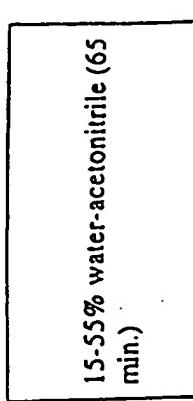
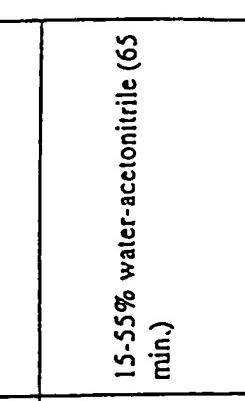
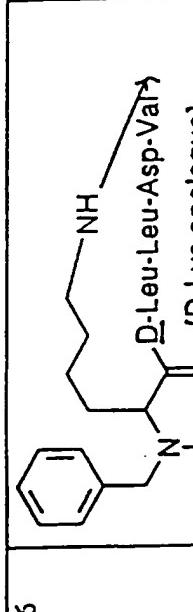
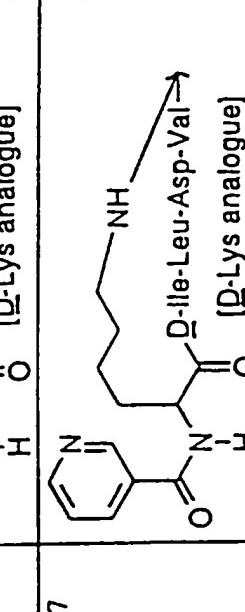
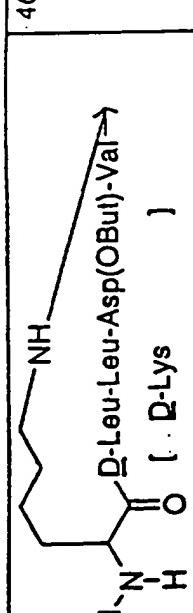
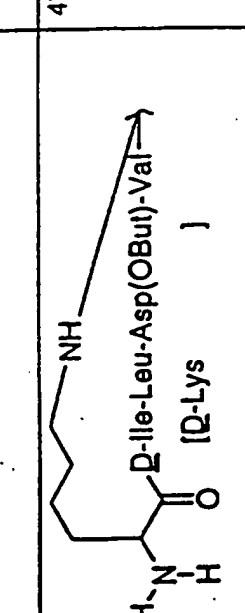
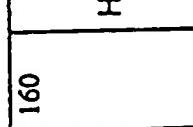
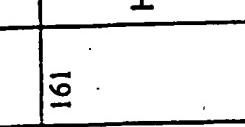
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134	Z-Lys-D-Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-OH	20		10-40% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
135	Z-Orn-D-Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-OH	21		15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
136	Z-D-Orn-D-Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-OH	22		10-40% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
137	Z-Lys-D-Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-OH	23		15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
138	Z-Dab-D-Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val	24		15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)

139	Z-Dab-Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val	25		15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
140	Z-D-Dab-Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val	26		15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
141	Z-D-Dab-D-Leu-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val	27		15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
142	D-Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₄ -COOH	28		15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
143	D-Leu-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₄ -COOH	29		15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
144	D-Val-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₅ -COOH	30		15-40% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
145	MeAla-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₅ -COOH	31		10-40% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
146	MeLeu-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₅ -COOH	32		10-40% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
147	Ile-t-but-Ala-Asp(OBu')-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₅ -COOH	33		15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)

148	Ile-Ile-Asp(OBu') ₇ -Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₄ -COOH	34		15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
149	Ile-Nle-Asp(OBu')-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₄ -COOH	35		15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
150	Ile-Val-Asp(OBu')-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₄ -COOH	36		15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
151	Ile-Cha-Asp(OBu')-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₄ -COOH	37		15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
152	Ile-tert-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₄ -COOH	38		15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
153		39		10-50% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
154	Z-Lys-D-Ile-Leu-Asp-Val [D-Lys analogue]	40		15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
155		41		15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)

156		42		10-40% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
157		43		15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
158		44		15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
159		45		15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)

160		46		15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
161		47		15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
162		48		15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
163		49		15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
164		50	c(Glu-Ile-Leu-Asp-Val-Pro-NH-(CH2)2-COOH)	10-50% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)

165	Glu(OBu')-Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-Pro-NH-(CH ₂) ₄ -COOH	51	c(Glu-Ile-Leu-Asp-Val-Pro-NH-(CH ₂) ₄ -CO)	10-50% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
166	Glu(OBu')-Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-Pro-NH-(CH ₂) ₅ -COOH	52	c(Glu-Ile-Leu-Asp-Val-Pro-NH-(CH ₂) ₅ -CO)	20-40% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
167	Glu(OBu')-Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-Pro-NH-(CH ₂) ₇ -COOH	53	c(Glu-Ile-Leu-Asp-Val-Pro-NH-(CH ₂) ₇ -CO)	10-50% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
168	D-Leu-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₂ -S-CH ₂ -COOH	54	f D-Leu-Leu-Asp-Val-NH(CH ₂) ₂ -S-CH ₂ -CO	10-50% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
169	Melle-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₄ -COOH	55	f Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-NH(CH ₂) ₄ -CO	15-40% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
170	D-tert-Leu-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₄ -COOH	56	H ₃ C CH ₃ HN C O Leu-Asp-Val-NH(CH ₂) ₄ -CO	15-55% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
171	f D-Leu-Leu-Asp-Val-NH(CH ₂) ₂ -S-CH ₂ -CO	57	f D-Leu-Leu-Asp-Val-NH(CH ₂) ₂ -S-CH ₂ -CO	10-50% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
172	Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₂ -S-(CH ₂) ₂ -COOH	58	f Ile-Leu-Asp-Val-NH-CH ₂ -CH ₂ -S-CH ₂ -CO	10-50% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
173	Gly-D-Leu-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-Gly	59	c(D-Leu-Leu-Asp-Val-Gly)	10-50% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)

174	$\beta\text{-Ala-D-Leu-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-\beta-Ala}$	60	c(D-Leu-Leu-Asp-Val-\beta-Ala-\beta-Ala)	10-40% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
175	Gly-D-Leu-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-\beta-Ala	61	c(D-Leu-Leu-Asp-Val-\beta-Ala-Gly)	10-40% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
176	Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-\beta-Ala-MeAla-D-Leu	62	c(D-Leu-Leu-Asp-Val-\beta-Ala-MeAla)	10-40% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
177	Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-\beta-Ala-Pro-D-Leu	63	c(D-Leu-Leu-Asp-Val-\beta-Ala-Pro)	10-50% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
178	D-Ala-D-Leu-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-D-Ala	64	c(D-Leu-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Ala-D-Ala)	10-50% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
179	NH ₂ -(CH ₂) ₃ -CO-D-Leu-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-\beta-Ala	65	c(D-Leu-Leu-Asp-Val-\beta-Ala-NH-(CH ₂) ₃ -CO)	10-40% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
180	D-Ala-D-Leu-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-\beta-Ala	66	c(D-Leu-Leu-Asp-Val-\beta-Ala-D-Ala)	10-40% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
181	Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-Pro-Pro-D-Leu	67	c(D-Leu-Leu-Asp-Val-Pro-Pro)	10-40% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
182	Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-Pro-D-Pro-D-Leu	68	c(D-Leu-Leu-Asp-Val-Pro-D-Pro)	20-60% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
183	Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Leu-NH(CH ₂) ₄ COOH	69	\downarrow Ile-Leu-Asp-Leu-NH(CH ₂) ₄ CO	1.5-4.5% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
184	$\begin{matrix} \text{NH}_2 \\ \\ \text{HC}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2\text{-CO}-\text{Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val} \\ \\ \text{CO-NH}_2 \end{matrix}$	70	$\begin{matrix} \text{CO}-\text{Ile-Asp-Val-NH-CH-CONH}_2 \\ \\ \text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2 \end{matrix}$	10-50% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
185	Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Phe-NH(CH ₂) ₄ COOH	71	$\begin{matrix} \text{Ile-Asp-Phe-NH(CH}_2)_4\text{CO} \\ \end{matrix}$	20-45% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
186	$\beta\text{-Ala-Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-NH(CH}_2)_4\text{COOH}$	72	c(Ile-Leu-Asp-Val-NH(CH ₂) ₄ -CO-\beta-Ala)	10-40% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)

187	NH(CH ₂) ₂ -CO-Pro-Melle-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val	73	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-β-Ala-Pro)	10-40% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
188	NH(CH ₂) ₂ -CO-D-Ala-Melle-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val	74	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-β-Ala-D-Ala)	10-50% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
189	D-Ala-D-Ala-Melle-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val	75	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Ala-D-Ala)	10-50% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
190	NH(CH ₂) ₂ -CO-D-Om-Melle-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val	76	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-β-Ala-D-Orn)	10-35% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
191	NH(CH ₂) ₂ -CO-D-Lys-Melle-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val	77	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-β-Ala-D-Lys)	10-35% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
192	CO—Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-N CH ₂ ·CH ₂ ·CH ₂ ·NH ₂	78	CH ₂ ·CO—Ile-Leu-Asp-Val—N CH ₂ ·CH ₂ —NH-CO— CH ₂	15-30% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
193	CO—Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-N CH ₂ ·CH ₂ ·CH ₂ ·NH ₂	79	CH ₂ ·CO—Ile-Leu-Asp-Val—N CH ₂ ·CH ₂ ·CH ₂ —NH·CO— CH ₂	15-30% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
194		80	HOOC-CH ₂ Ile-Leu-Asp(OBu')-Val-N CH ₂ Z	10-50% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)

200	Melle-Leu-Asp(OBut)-Val-D-Lys(Boc)-N HOOC-CH ₂ -N	86	Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Lys-N CO CH ₂	5-25% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
201	D-Lys(Boc)-Ile-Leu-Asp(OBut)-Val-N HOOC-CH ₂ -N	87	Ile-Leu-Asp-Val-N D-Lys CH ₂	5-25% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
202	Melle-Leu-Asp(OBut)-Val-D-Arg(Pmc)-N HOOC-CH ₂ -N	88	Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Arg-N CO CH ₂	15-30% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
203	D-Arg(Pmc)-Melle-Leu-Asp(OBut)-Val-N HOOC-CH ₂ -N	89	D-Arg-Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-N CO CH ₂	10-30% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
204	D-Arg(Pmc)-D-Ala-Melle-Leu-Asp(OBut)-Val	90	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Arg-D-Ala)	10-50% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
205	D-Ala-D-Arg(Pmc)-Melle-Leu-Asp(OBut)-Val	91	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Ala-D-Arg)	10-50% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
206	D-Orn(Boc)-D-Ala-Melle-Leu-Asp(OBut)-Val	92	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Orn-D-Ala)	Purified as the protected peptide
207	D-Lys(Boc)-D-Ala-Melle-Leu-Asp(OBut)-Val	93	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Lys-D-Ala)	10-35% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
208	D-Ala-D-Lys(Boc)-Melle-Leu-Asp(OBut)-Val	94	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Ala-D-Lys)	10-40% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)

209	D-Lys(Boc)-D-Lys(Boc)-Melle-Leu-Asp(OBut)-Val	95	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Lys-D-Lys)	10-30% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
210	D-Phe-D-Lys(Boc)-Melle-Leu-Asp(OBut)-Val	96	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Phe-D-Lys)	10-40% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
211	D-Phe-D-Arg(Pmc)-Melle-Leu-Asp(OBut)-Val	97	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Phe-D-Arg)	10-50% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
212	D-Trp-D-Arg(Pmc)-Melle-Leu-Asp(OBut)-Val	98	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Trp-D-Arg)	10-50% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
213	D-Trp-D-Lys(Boc)-Melle-Leu-Asp(OBut)-Val	99	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Trp-D-Lys)	10-40% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
214	D-His(Trt)-D-Lys(Boc)-Melle-Leu-Asp(OBut)-Val	100	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-His-D-Lys)	10-35% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
215	D-Arg(Pmc)-D-Arg(Pmc)-Melle-Leu-Asp(OBut)-Val	101	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Arg-D-Arg)	10-30% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
216	D-His(Trt)-D-Arg(Pmc)-Melle-Leu-Asp-Val	102	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-His-D-Arg)	15-30% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
217	D-Arg(Pmc)-D-His(Trt)-Melle-Leu-Asp-Val	103	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Arg-D-His)	15-30% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
218	D-Ala-D-Om-Melle-Leu-Asp-Val	104	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Ala-D-Om)	15-30% water-acetonitrile (65 min.)
219	D-Om-D-Om-Melle-Leu-Asp-Val	105	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Om-D-Om)	Purified as the protected peptide
220	c(Melle-Leu-Asp(OBut)-Val-D-Arg(Pmc)-D-Ala)	106	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Arg(Pmc)-D-Ala)	
221	c(Melle-Leu-Asp(OBut)-Val-D-Ala-D-Arg(Pmc))	107	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Ala-D-Arg(Pmc))	
222	c(Melle-Leu-Asp(OBut)-Val-D-Phe-D-Arg(Pmc))	108	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Phe-D-Arg(Pmc))	

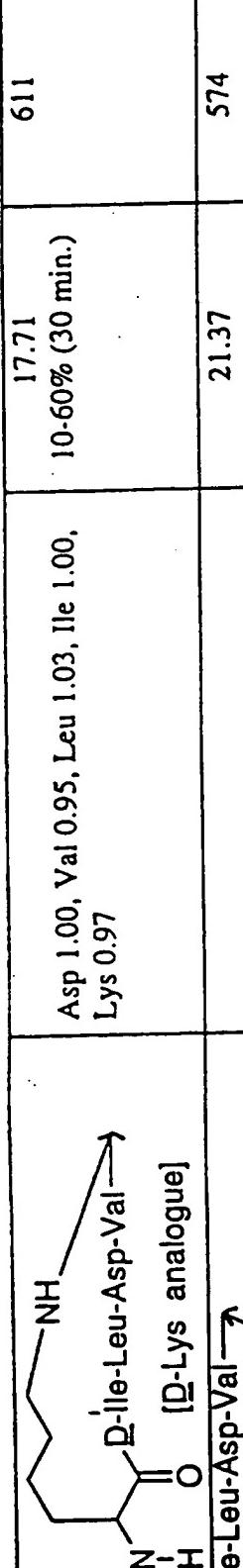
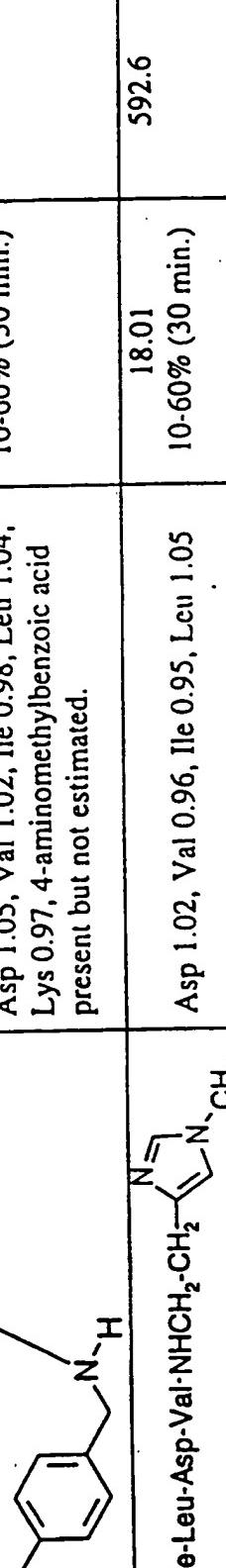
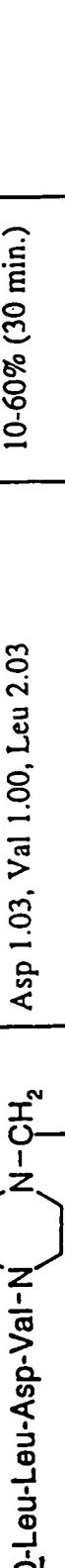
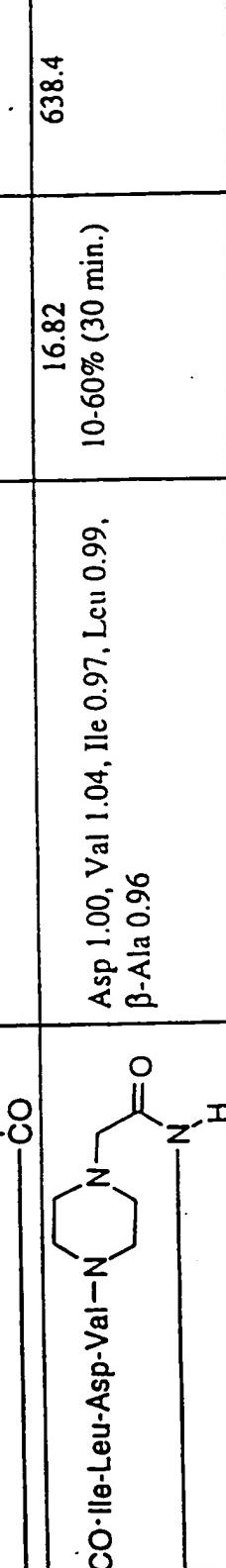
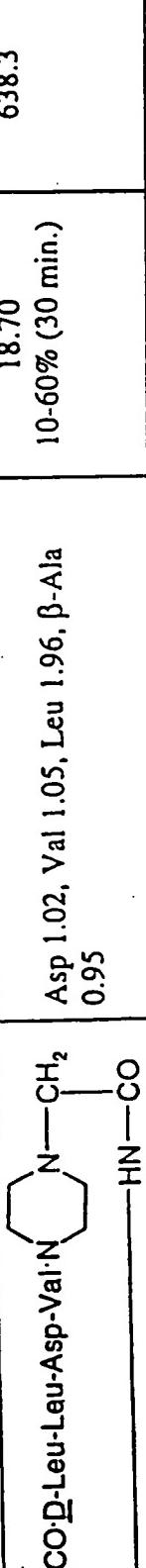
223	c(Melle-Leu-Asp(OBut)-Val-D-Trp-D-Arg(Pmc))	109	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Trp-D-Arg(Pmc))	
224	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Om-D-Ala)	110	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Om(Et ₂)-D-Ala)	25-40% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
225	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Om-D-Ala)	111	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Om(CHMe ₂)-D-Ala)	25-40% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
226	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Om-D-Ala)	112	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Om(cyclohexyl)-D-Ala)	25-40% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
227	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Om-D-Ala)	113	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Om(p-Cl-benzyl)-D-Ala)	25-40% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)
228	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Lys-D-Lys)	114	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Lys(CHMe ₂)-D-Lys(CHMe ₂))	10-40% water-acetonitrile (60 min.)

Preparative HPLC was carried out using a reverse phase (C₁₈) 1 inch diameter Vydac column (218TP1022, 22x250 mm). The solvent system consisted of water and acetonitrile (each containing 0.1% trifluoroacetic acid). The column was eluted using a gradient (solvent ratio and time shown in the table) with increasing concentrations of acetonitrile run at a rate of 10 ml/minute.

Table 2. Synthesis and Characterisation of the Cyclic Peptides

Comp. No.	End Product Cyclic Peptide	Amino Acid Analysis (Acid hydrolysis - 6N HCl containing 1% phenol, 24 hours, 130 °C)	HPLC Retention Time (Min.)	Mass Spectroscopy (M+H) ⁺
1	c(Ile-Leu-Asp-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₃ -CO)	Asp 0.97, Val 0.95, Ile 1.01, Leu 1.05	22.36	526
2	c(Ile-Leu-Asp-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₄ -CO)	Asp 1.01, Val 0.95, Ile 1.0, Leu 1.05	16.9 Novapak column, 10-60% (30 min.)	540
3	c(Ile-Leu-Asp-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₅ -CO)	Asp 1.01, Val 0.97, Ile 1.0, Leu 1.03	18.03 Novapak column, 10-60% (30 min.)	554
4	c(Ile-Leu-Asp-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₇ -CO)	Asp 1.05, Val 0.98, Ile 0.95, Leu 1.04	21.04 Novapak column, 10-60% (30 min.)	582
5	c(D-Ile-Leu-Asp-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₅ -CO)	Asp 1.01, Val 0.98, Ile 1.0, Leu 1.01	15.8 Novapak column, 10-60% (30 min.)	554
6	c(D-Leu-Leu-Asp-Val-NH-(CH ₂) ₅ -CO)	Asp 1.01, Val 0.97, Leu 2.03	16.28 Novapak column, 10-60% (30 min.)	554
7	Pro-Leu-Asp-Val-NH(CH ₂) ₅ CO →	Asp 1.00, Pro 1.05, Val 0.95, Leu 1.01, Leu 1.04, Ahx 0.97	16.81 10-60% (30 min.)	538
8	Gly-Leu-Asp-Val-NH(CH ₂) ₅ CO →	Asp 1.00, Gly 1.04, Val 0.95, Leu 1.02, Leu 1.04, Ahx 0.97	12.31 10-60% (30 min.)	498

 9	Asp 0.97, Val 0.99, Leu 1.01, Ahx 1.05, t-Leu	21.57 10-60% (30 min.)	554
 10	Asp 0.97, Val 0.99, Leu 1.01, Ahx 1.05, t-butyl-Ala	22.66 10-60% (30 min.)	568
 11	Asp 1.02, Val 0.98, Leu 1.01, Ile 0.99, Lys 0.99	18.91 10-60% (30 min.)	611
 12	Asp 1.02, Val 1.00, Leu 0.97, Ile 0.96, Orn 1.03	17.95 10-60% (30 min.)	597
 13	Asp 1.02, Val 0.98, Leu 1.01, Ile 0.99, Lys 0.99	12.69 10-60% (30 min.)	597

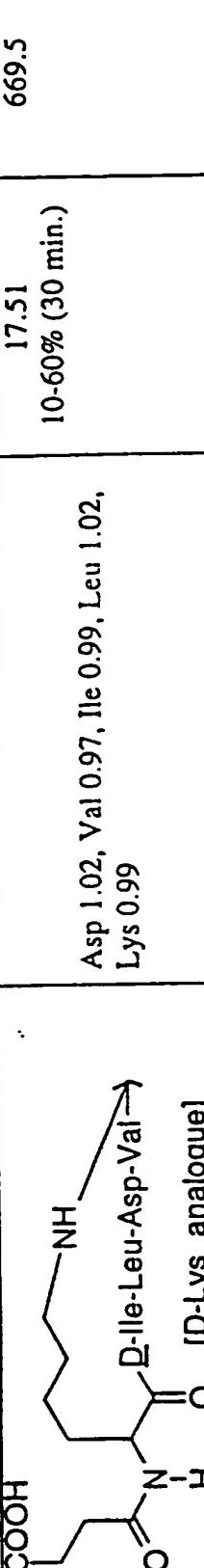
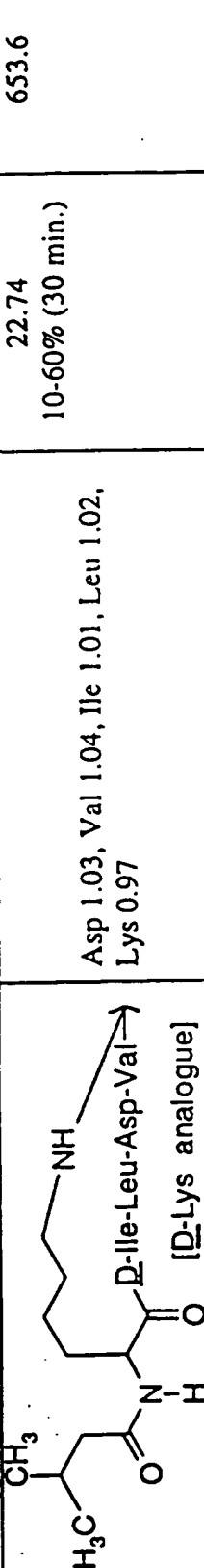
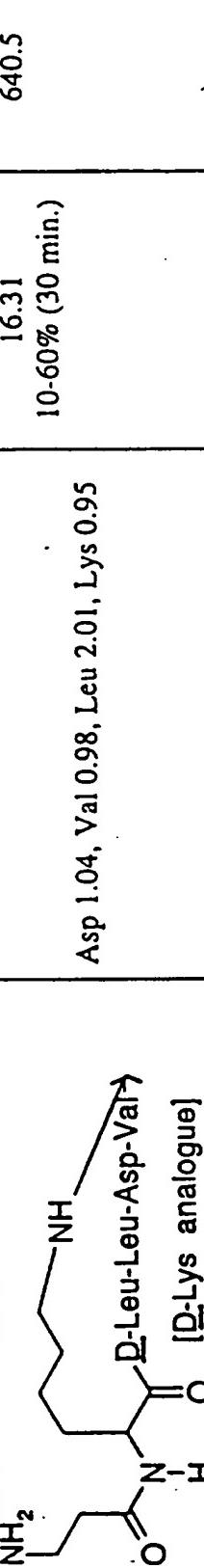
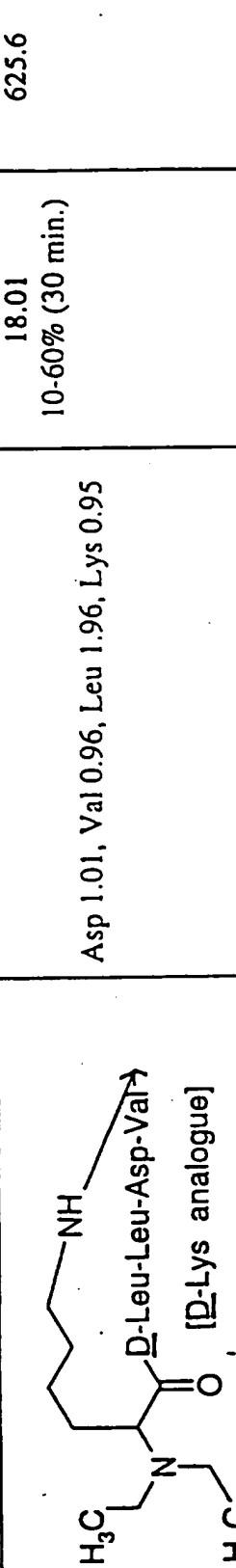
14		Asp 1.00, Val 0.95, Leu 1.03, Ile 1.00, Lys 0.97	17.71 10-60% (30 min.)	611
15		Asp 1.05, Val 1.02, Ile 0.98, Leu 1.04, Lys 0.97, 4-aminomethylbenzoic acid present but not estimated.	21.37 10-60% (30 min.)	574
16		Asp 1.02, Val 0.96, Ile 0.95, Leu 1.05	18.01 10-60% (30 min.)	592.6
17		Asp 1.03, Val 1.00, Leu 2.03	16.43 10-60% (30 min.)	567.5
18		Asp 1.00, Val 1.04, Ile 0.97, Leu 0.99, β-Ala 0.96	16.82 10-60% (30 min.)	638.4
19		Asp 1.02, Val 1.05, Leu 1.96, β-Ala 0.95	18.70 10-60% (30 min.)	638.3

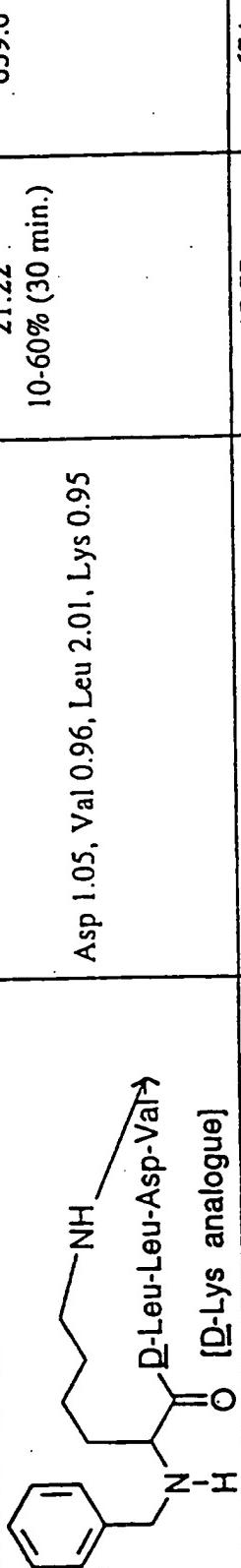
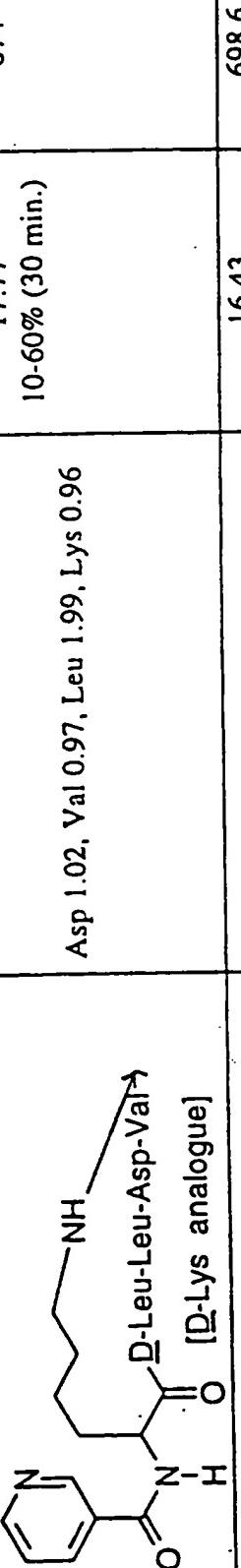
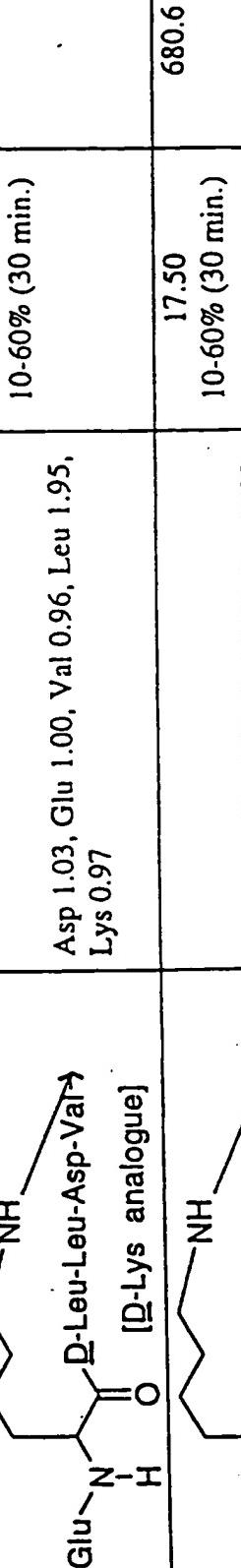
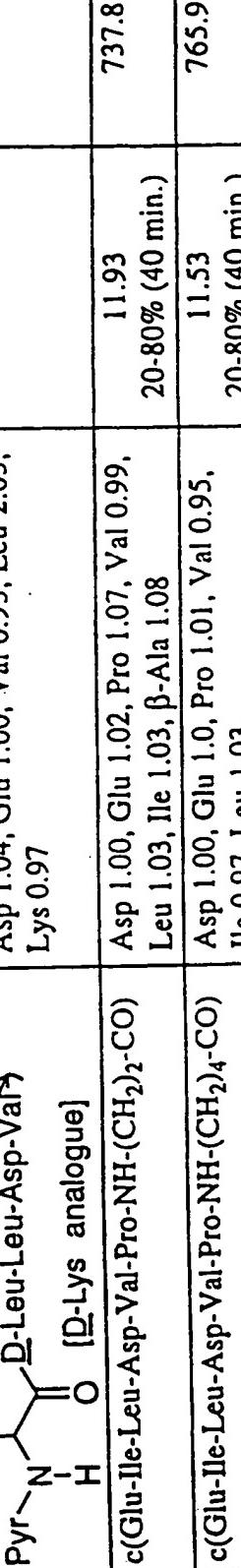
20		Asp 1.01, Val 0.98, Ile 1.01, Leu 1.01, Lys 0.97	10-60% (30 min.)	17.94 611
21		Asp 1.04, Val 0.95, Ile 0.95, Leu 1.00, Orn 1.02	10-60% (30 min.)	17.43 597
22		Asp 1.03, Val 0.95, Ile 0.99, Leu 0.98, Orn 1.00	10-60% (30 min.)	16.85 597
23		Asp 1.02, Val 0.97, Ile 1.04, Leu 1.01, Lys 0.97	10-60% (30 min.)	17.96 611
24		Asp 1.03, Val 0.97, Ile 0.95, Leu 1.00, Dab 1.02	10-60% (30 min.)	17.41 583

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25		Asp 1.04, Val 0.96, Ile 0.98, Leu 1.00, Dab 1.01	10-60% (30 min.)	20.26 583.5
26		Asp 1.00, Val 0.96, Ile 0.98, Leu 1.01, Dab 1.05	10-60% (30 min.)	19.49 583.6
27		Asp 1.03, Val 0.99, Leu 1.98, Dab 0.99	10-60% (30 min.)	17.79 583
28		Asp 1.02, Val 0.98, Ile 1.03, Leu 1.01	10-60% (30 min.)	19.02 540
29		Asp 1.03, Val 0.96, Leu 2.01	10-60% (30 min.)	19.56 540
30		Asp 1.03, Val 1.95, Leu 1.02, Aminohexanoic acid 1.01	10-60% (30 min.)	17.81 540
31		Asp 1.02, Val 1.0, Leu 1.0, Aminohexanoic acid 0.98	10-60% (30 min.)	16.83 526
32		Asp 1.03, Val 1.03, Leu 1.02, Aminohexanoic acid 1.03	10-60% (30 min.)	23.55 568
33		Asp 0.97, Val 0.95, Ile 0.96, Aminovaleric acid 1.04	10-60% (30 min.)	23.47 554

34		Asp 1.05, Val 0.96, Ile 1.95, Aminovaleric acid 1.04	10-60% (30 min.)	540
35		Asp 1.00, Val 0.95, Ile 0.99, Aminovaleric acid 0.94	21.36 10-60% (30 min.)	540
36		Asp 0.95, Val 1.93, Ile 0.97, Aminovaleric acid 1.05	17.30 10-60% (30 min.)	526
37		Asp 1.02, Val 0.98, Ile 1.00, Aminovaleric acid 1.04	25.37 10-60% (30 min.)	580
38		Asp 0.97, Val 0.95, Ile 0.96, Aminovaleric acid 1.04	18.45 10-60% (30 min.)	540
39		Asp 1.05, Val 0.98, Ile 0.96, Lys 0.97	10-60% (30 min.)	569.3
40		Asp 1.04, Val 0.98, Ile 0.95, Leu 0.99, Lys 1.02	26.65 10-60% (30 min.)	703
41		Asp 1.04, Val 1.01, Ile 0.96, Leu 1.03, Lys 0.98	19.23 10-60% (30 min.)	625.5

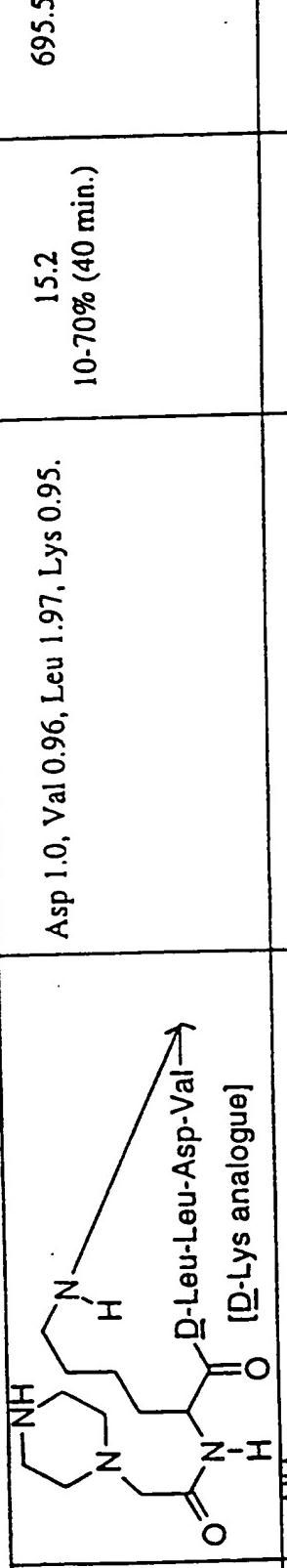
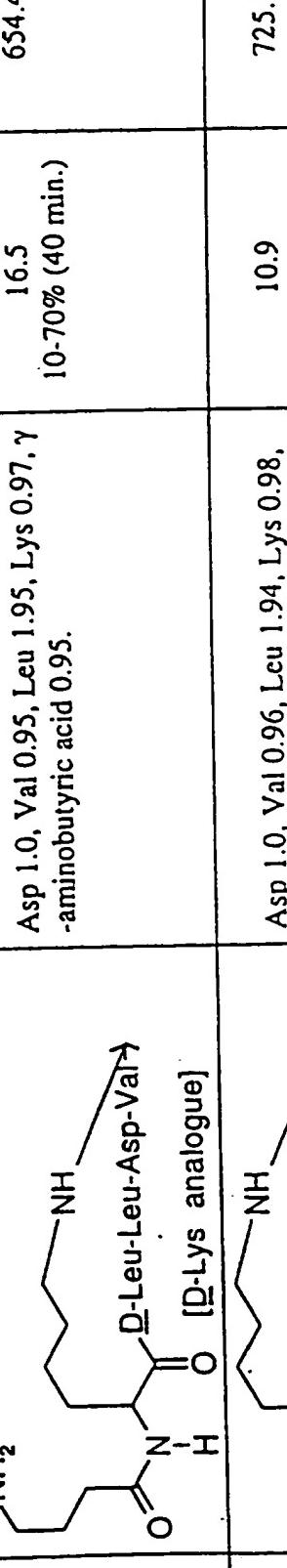
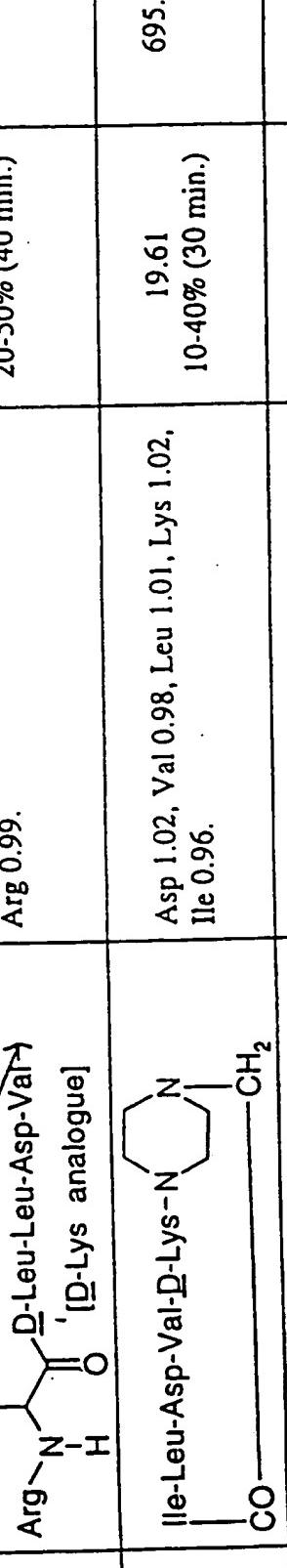
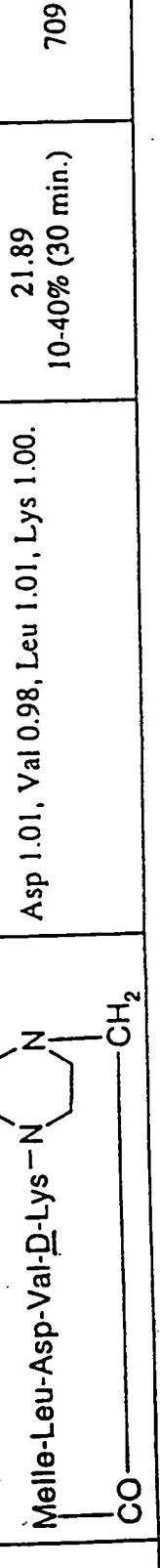
42		Asp 1.02, Val 0.97, Ile 0.99, Leu 1.02, Lys 0.99	17.51 10-60% (30 min.)	669.5
43		Asp 1.03, Val 1.04, Ile 1.01, Leu 1.02, Lys 0.97	22.74 10-60% (30 min.)	653.6
44		Asp 1.04, Val 0.98, Leu 2.01, Lys 0.95	16.31 10-60% (30 min.)	640.5
45		Asp 1.01, Val 0.96, Leu 1.96, Lys 0.95	18.01 10-60% (30 min.)	625.6

46		Asp 1.05, Val 0.96, Leu 2.01, Lys 0.95	21.22 10-60% (30 min.)	659.6
47		Asp 1.02, Val 0.97, Leu 1.99, Lys 0.96	17.77 10-60% (30 min.)	674
48		Asp 1.03, Glu 1.00, Val 0.96, Leu 1.95, Lys 0.97	16.43 10-60% (30 min.)	698.6
49		Asp 1.04, Glu 1.00, Val 0.95, Leu 2.03, Lys 0.97	17.50 10-60% (30 min.)	680.6
50	c(Glu-Ile-Leu-Asp-Val-Pro-NH-(CH ₂) ₂ -CO)	Asp 1.00, Glu 1.02, Pro 1.07, Val 0.99, Leu 1.03, Ile 1.03, β-Ala 1.08	11.93 20-80% (40 min.)	737.8
51	c(Glu-Ile-Leu-Asp-Val-Pro-NH-(CH ₂) ₄ -CO)	Asp 1.00, Glu 1.0, Pro 1.01, Val 0.95, Ile 0.97, Leu 1.03.	11.53 20-80% (40 min.)	765.9

52	c(Glu-Ile-Leu-Asp-Val-Pro-NH-(CH ₂) ₅ -CO)	Asp 1.00, Glu 1.0, Pro 1.01, Val 0.96, Ile 0.96, Leu 1.00.	15.22 20-80% (40 min.)	779.9
53	c(Glu-Ile-Leu-Asp-Val-Pro-NH-(CH ₂) ₇ -CO)	Asp 1.00, Glu 1.04, Pro 1.04, Val 0.95, Ile 1.03, Leu 1.05.	17.78 20-80% (40 min.)	807.9
54	\uparrow D-Leu-Leu-Asp-Val-NHCH ₂ CH ₂ —S—CH ₂ OC—	Asp 1.00, Val 0.95, Leu 2.03.	14.23 20-80% (40 min.)	(M-H) ⁻ 556
55	\uparrow Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-NH(CH ₂) ₄ CO— ↓	Asp 0.98, Val 0.95, Leu 1.04, Aminovaleric acid 1.05.	21.83 10-60% (30 min.)	(M-H) ⁻ 552.4
56		Asp 0.99, Val 0.95, Leu 1.01, Aminovaleric acid 1.05.	19.25 10-60% (30 min.)	(M-H) ⁻ 538.5
57	\uparrow D-Leu-Leu-Asp-Val-NHCH ₂ CH ₂ —SO— OC—	Asp 1.00, Val 0.95, Leu 2.03.	10.25 20-50% (40 min.)	(M-H) ⁻ 572.9
58	\uparrow Ile-Leu-Asp-Val-NH-CH ₂ —S— OC—CH ₂ —CH ₂ —S— CH ₂ —	Asp 1.00, Val 0.96, Ile 0.99, Leu 1.02.	13.37 20-80% (40 min.)	(M-H) ⁻ 570.5
59	c(D-Leu-Leu-Asp-Val-Gly-Gly)	Asp 1.04, Gly 2.04, Val 0.95, Leu 2.0.	14.07 20-80% (40 min.)	(M-H) ⁻ 553
60	c(D-Leu-Leu-Asp-Val-β-Ala-β-Ala)	Asp 1.04, Val 0.96, Leu 1.96, β-Ala 2.0.	12.20 20-80% (40 min.)	(M-H) ⁻ 581.6
61	c(D-Leu-Leu-Asp-Val-β-Ala-Gly)	Asp 1.05, Gly 1.04, Val 1.0, Leu 1.05, β -Ala 0.96.	12.20 20-80% (40 min.)	(M-H) ⁻ 567.4
62	c(D-Leu-Leu-Asp-Val-β-Ala-MeAla)	Asp 1.03, Val 1.0, Leu 1.98, β-Ala 0.96.	11.52 20-80% (40 min.)	(M-H) ⁻ 595.8

63	c(D-Leu-Leu-Asp-Val-β-Ala-Pro)	Asp 1.0, Pro 1.01, Val 0.95, Leu 2.0, β-Ala 1.03.	20-80% (40 min.)	14.4	(M-H) ⁻ 607.5
64	c(D-Leu-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Ala-D-Ala)	Asp 1.05, Ala 2.05, Val 1.0, Leu 1.98.	20-80% (40 min.)	9.1	583.6
65	c(D-Leu-Leu-Asp-Val-β-Ala-NH-(CH ₂) ₃ -CO)	Asp 1.04, Val 0.97, Leu 2.0, β-Ala 0.97.	20-80% (40 min.)	10.11	(M-H) ⁻ 595.5
66	c(D-Leu-Leu-Asp-Val-β-Ala-D-Ala)	Asp 1.03, Ala 1.02, Val 1.0, Leu 2.02, β-Ala 0.99.	20-80% (40 min.)	9.1	(M-H) ⁻ 581.8
67	c(D-Leu-Leu-Asp-Val-Pro-Pro)	Asp 1.04, Pro 2.0, Val 0.95, Leu 1.97.	20-80% (40 min.)	10.6	(M-H) ⁻ 633.5
68	c(D-Leu-Leu-Asp-Val-Pro-D-Pro)	Asp 1.04, Pro 2.0, Val 0.96, Leu 2.0.	20-80% (40 min.)	10.35	(M-H) ⁻ 633.4
69	c(Ile-Leu-Asp-Phe-NH(CH ₂) ₄ CO ⁻)	Ile 0.96, Asp 1.01, Leu 2.02, Aminovaleric acid 1.01.	10-60% (30 min.)	22.93	554.4
70	CO-Ile-Leu-Asp-Val-NH-CH-CO-NH ₂ CH ₂ — CH ₂ — CH ₂ — CH ₂	Ile 0.95, Asp 1.0, Glu 0.99, Val 1.00, Leu 1.02.	20-40% (40 min.)	17.9	(M-H) ⁻ 567.4
71	c(Ile-Leu-Asp-Phe-NH(CH ₂) ₄ CO ⁻) ↓	Ile 0.96, Asp 1.04, Leu 1.01, Phe 0.98, Aminovaleric acid 1.04.	10-60% (30 min.)	23.46	588.4
72	c(Ile-Leu-Asp-Val-NH(CH ₂) ₄ -CO-β-Ala)	Ile 1.04, Asp 1.05, Val 0.96, Leu 1.00, β-Ala 0.96.	12.44	611.5	
73	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-β-Ala-Pro)	Asp 1.05, Val 1.00, Leu 1.00, Pro 0.95, β-Ala 0.98.	20-80% (40 min.)	16.66	623.5
74	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-β-Ala-D-Ala)	Asp 1.05, Val 1.00, Leu 0.98, Ala 1.00, β-Ala 0.96.	20-80% (40 min.)	15.98	(M-H) ⁻ 595.4
75	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Ala-D-Ala)	Asp 1.04, Val 0.98, Leu 1.00, Ala 1.96.	20-80% (40 min.)	16.24	(M-H) ⁻ 595.2

76	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-β-Ala-D-Om)	Asp 1.00, Val 0.95, Leu 1.01, Om 0.98, β-Ala 0.98.	13.98 20-50% (40 min.)	640.4
77	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-β-Ala-D-Lys)	Asp 1.00, Val 0.95, Leu 1.02, Lys 0.98, β-Ala 0.98.	14.34 20-50% (40 min.)	654.4
78		Ile 0.97, Asp 1.02, Leu 1.01, Val 0.99, γ aminobutyric acid 1.01.	23.11 10-40% (30 min.)	652.4
79		Ile 0.97, Asp 1.01, Leu 1.02, Val 0.99, Aminovaleric acid 1.02.	20.97 10-40% (30 min.)	666.4
80		Ile 0.99, Asp 1.0, Val 0.96, Leu 0.97, Lys 1.0.	16.2 20-80% (40 min.)	(M-H) 749.8
81		Asp 1.04, Val 0.95, Leu 1.03, Ile 0.98.	23.33 10-40% (30 min.)	663.4

82		Asp 1.0, Val 0.96, Leu 1.97, Lys 0.95. D-Leu-Leu-Asp-Val → [D-Lys analogue]	15.2 10-70% (40 min.)	695.5
83		Asp 1.0, Val 0.95, Leu 1.95, Lys 0.97. γ-aminobutyric acid 0.95.	16.5 10-70% (40 min.)	654.4
84		Asp 1.0, Val 0.96, Leu 1.94, Lys 0.98, Arg 0.99.	10.9 20-50% (40 min.)	725.5
85		Ile-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Lys-N	19.61 10-40% (30 min.)	695.5
86		Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Lys-N	21.89 10-40% (30 min.)	709.4

87	Ile-Leu-Asp-Val-N—CH ₂ D-Lys—CO	Asp 1.03, Val 0.95, Leu 1.01, Lys 1.03, Ile 0.98.	16.08 10-40% (30 min.)	695.4
88	Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Arg-N—CH ₂ CO	Asp 1.02, Val 0.96, Leu 1.01, Arg 0.96.	21.49 10-40% (30 min.)	737.4
89	D-Arg-Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-N—CH ₂ CO	Asp 1.0, Val 0.98, Leu 0.98, Arg 1.04.	18.47 10-40% (30 min.)	737.4
90	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Arg-D-Ala)	Asp 1.0, Val 0.97, Leu 0.97, Arg 0.95, Ala 0.99.	13.4 20-80% (40 min.)	682.5
91	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Ala-D-Arg)	Asp 1.0, Val 1.0, Leu 1.0, Arg 1.02, Ala 0.96.	15.3 20-40% (40 min.)	682.5
92	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Orn-D-Ala)	Asp 1.02, Val 1.0, Leu 1.0, Orn 1.02, Ala 1.02.	28.26 10-40% (30 min.)	640.5
93	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Lys-D-Ala)	Asp 1.03, Val 1.0, Leu 1.0, Lys 1.04, Ala 1.02.	12.66 20-80% (40 min.)	654.5
94	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Ala-D-Lys)	Asp 1.02, Val 0.99, Leu 1.01, Lys 1.0, Ala 1.0.	9.99 20-80% (40 min.)	654.5
95	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Lys-D-Lys)	Asp 1.05, Val 0.99, Leu 1.0, Lys 2.07.	27.57 10-30% (40 min.)	711.5
96	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Phe-D-Lys)	Asp 1.01, Val 0.99, Leu 1.0, Phe 1.0, Lys 0.99.	13.29 20-80% (40 min.)	730.5

97	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Phe-D-Arg)	Asp 1.0, Val 0.98, Leu 0.96, Arg 0.96, Phe 0.97.	20-80% (40 min.)	14.1	758.6
98	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Trp-D-Arg)	Asp 1.0, Val 0.98, Leu 0.96, Arg 0.96, Trp 0.82.	20-50% (40 min.)	21.0	797.4
99	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Trp-D-Lys)	Asp 1.0, Val 0.96, Leu 0.97, Lys 1.0, Trp 0.77.	20-80% (40 min.)	14.0	769.4
100	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-His-D-Lys)	Asp 1.0, Val 0.95, Leu 0.96, His 0.97, Lys 0.96.	20-80% (40 min.)	25.0	720.4
101	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Arg-D-Arg)	Asp 1.0, Val 0.98, Leu 1.0, D-Arg 1.94	20-40% (40 min.)	10.7	767.3
102	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-His-D-Arg)	Asp 0.96, Val 0.98, Leu 1.01, Arg 0.96, His 0.97.	10-40% (40 min.)	18.86	749.0
103	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Arg-D-His)	Asp 1.0, Val 0.98, Leu 0.97, Arg 0.97, His 0.96.	10-40% (40 min.)	17.80	749.0
104	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Ala-D-Orn)	Asp 1.0, Val 0.98, Leu 0.96, Ala 0.99, Orn 0.97.	10-40% (30 min.)	22.67	640.4
105	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Orn-D-Orn)	Asp 1.0, Val 0.98, Leu 0.96, Orn 1.95. Orn 0.97.	10-40% (30 min.)	20.40	683.9
106	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Arg(Pmc)-D-Ala)	Asp 1.0, Val 0.96, Leu 0.96, Arg 0.95, Ala 0.99.	20-80% (40 min.)	28.3	948.5
107	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Ala-D-Arg(Pmc))	Asp 1.0, Val 1.0, Leu 1.01, Arg 1.01, Ala 0.97.	20-80% (40 min.)	27.3	948.5
108	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Phe-D-Arg(Pmc))	Asp 1.0, Val 0.96, Leu 0.96, Arg 0.95, Phe 0.97.	20-80% (40 min.)	31.0	1024.6
109	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Trp-D-Arg(Pmc))	Asp 1.0, Val 0.98, Leu 0.97, Arg 0.97, Trp 0.80.	20-80% (40 min.)	31.9	1063.5
110	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Orn(Et ₂)-D-Ala)	Asp 1.01, Val 0.98, Leu 0.99, Orn(Et ₂) 0.95, Ala 1.03.	10-60% (30 min.)	22.25	696.6

111	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Om(CHMe ₂)-D-Ala)	Asp 0.97, Val 0.95, Leu 1.01, Orn(Pr ⁱ) 0.96, Ala 1.05.	17.70 25-40% (30 min.)	682.5
112	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Om(cyclohexyl)-D-Ala)	Asp 0.99, Val 0.98, Leu 1.0, Ala 1.02.	23.03 25-40% (30 min.)	722.6
113	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Om(p-Cl-benzyl)-D-Ala)	Asp 1.01, Val 0.98, Leu 0.99, Ala 1.02.	14.36 30-70% (30 min.)	764.4
114	c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Lys(CHMe ₂)-D-Lys(CHMe ₂))	Asp 1.03, Val 1.0, Leu 0.99.	16.0 10-70% (40 min.)	795.5

Analytical HPLC was carried out using either a reverse phase (C₁₈) Vydac column (218TP54, 4.6x250 mm) or a Novapak column (3.9x150 mm). Unless otherwise stated in the above table a Vydac column was used for the compound. The solvent system consisted of water and acetonitrile (each containing 0.1% trifluoroacetic acid). The column was eluted using a gradient (solvent ratio and time shown in the table) with increasing concentrations of acetonitrile run at a rate of 1 mL/minute. The presence of some of the unnatural amino acids was observed in the amino acid analysis but the quantities were not estimated.

Notes on Sequence Listing

Tables 1 & 2 in this specification give a list of Compound Numbers. Sequence listings generated using the Patentin software have to be provided for some patent offices; but this is understood not to be obligatory for D amino acid containing peptides.

Accordingly the Sequence Listing provided in this specification does not include all the peptides included in Tables 1 & 2.

For the sake of convenience and clarity the following text gives a comparison between the Compound Numbers used in Tables 1 & 2 and the SEQ ID NO: given in the Sequence listing.

Compound Number	SEQ ID NO:
1-85	1-85 (note some do contain D amino acid)
86-114	None because all contain D amino acid
115	86
116	87
117	88
118	89
119-120	None because all contain D amino acid
121	90
122	91
123	92
124	93
125-126	None because all contain D amino acid
127	94
128	None because it contains D amino acids
129	95
130	96
131	None because it contains a D amino acid
132	97
133	None because it contains a D amino acid
134	98
135-138	None because all contain D amino acid
139	99
140-144	None because all contain D amino acid
145	100
146	101
147	102
148	103
149	104
150	105
151	106

152	107
153-163	None because all contain D amino acid
164	108
165	109
166	110
167	111
168	None because it contains D amino acid
169	112
170-171	None because all contain D amino acid
172	113
173-182	None because all contain D amino acid
183	114
184	115
185	116
186	117
187	118
188-191	None because all contain D amino acid
192	119
193	120
194	121
195	122
196-228	None because all contain D amino acid

SEQUENCE LISTING

(1) GENERAL INFORMATION:

(i) APPLICANT:

- (A) NAME: ZENECA LIMITED
- (B) STREET: 15 STANHOPE GATE
- (C) CITY: LONDON
- (E) COUNTRY: UNITED KINGDOM
- (F) POSTAL CODE (ZIP): W1Y 6LN
- (G) TELEPHONE: 0171 304 5000
- (H) TELEFAX: 0171 304 5151
- (I) TELEX: 0171 834 2042

(ii) TITLE OF INVENTION: chemical compounds

(iii) NUMBER OF SEQUENCES: 122

(iv) COMPUTER READABLE FORM:

- (A) MEDIUM TYPE: Floppy disk
- (B) COMPUTER: IBM PC compatible
- (C) OPERATING SYSTEM: PC-DOS/MS-DOS
- (D) SOFTWARE: PatentIn Release #1.0, Version #1.30

(EPO)

(vi) PRIOR APPLICATION DATA:

- (A) APPLICATION NUMBER: GB 9426254.0
- (B) FILING DATE: 24-DEC-1994

(vi) PRIOR APPLICATION DATA:

- (A) APPLICATION NUMBER: GB 9505905.1
- (B) FILING DATE: 23-MAR-1995

(vi) PRIOR APPLICATION DATA:

- (A) APPLICATION NUMBER: GB 9513904.4
- (B) FILING DATE: 07-JUL-1995

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 1:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Modified-site
- (B) LOCATION: 5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "4-AMINO-BUTYRIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 1:

Ile Leu Asp Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 2:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "4-AMINO-PENTANOIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 2:

Ile Leu Asp Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 3:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

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(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "6-AMINO-HEXANOIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 3:

Ile Leu Asp Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 4:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "7-AMINO-HEPTANOIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 4:

Ile Leu Asp Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 5:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide

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(B) LOCATION:5
(D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "6-AMINO-HEXANOIC ACID"

(ix) FEATURE:

(A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
(B) LOCATION:1
(D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 5:

Ile Leu Asp Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 6:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

(A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
(B) TYPE: amino acid
(C) STRANDEDNESS: single
(D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

(A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
(B) LOCATION:1
(D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(ix) FEATURE:

(A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
(B) LOCATION:5
(D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "6-AMINO-HEXANOIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 6:

Leu Leu Asp Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 7:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

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- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "6-AMINO-HEXANOIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 7:

Pro Leu Asp Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 8:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "6-AMINO-HEXANOIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 8:

Gly Leu Asp Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 9:

- (i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
 - (B) TYPE: amino acid

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- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "TERTIARY LEUCINE"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "6-AMINO-HEXANOIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 9:

Xaa Leu Asp Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 10:

- (i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
 - (B) TYPE: amino acid
 - (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
 - (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "TERT-BUTYL-ALANINE"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "6-AMINO-HEXANOIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 10:

Xaa Leu Asp Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 11:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "N-ACETYL-D-LYSINE"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 11:

Xaa Ile Leu Asp Val
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 12:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "N-ACETYL-D-ORNITHINE"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 12:

Xaa Ile Leu Asp Val
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 13:

- (i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
(A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
(B) TYPE: amino acid
(C) STRANDEDNESS: single
(D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
(B) LOCATION:1
(D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "N-ACETYL-ORNITHINE"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 13:

Xaa Ile Leu Asp Val
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 14:

- (i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
(A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
(B) TYPE: amino acid
(C) STRANDEDNESS: single
(D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
(B) LOCATION:1
(D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "N-ACETYL-D-LYSINE"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
(B) LOCATION:2
(D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 14:

Xaa Ile Leu Asp Val
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 15:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "4-AMINOMETHYL-BENZOIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 15:

Ile Leu Asp Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 16:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "(4-(2-AMINOETHYL)-IMIDAZOL-1-YL)-ACETIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 16:

Ile Leu Asp Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 17:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "PIPERAZINYL-1-YL-ACETIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 17:

Leu Leu Asp Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 18:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 6 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide

(B) LOCATION:5
(D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "PIPERAZINYL-1-YL-ACETIC ACID"

(ix) FEATURE:

(A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
(B) LOCATION:6
(D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "bAla"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 18:

Ile Leu Asp Val Xaa Ala
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 19:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
(A) LENGTH: 6 amino acids
(B) TYPE: amino acid
(C) STRANDEDNESS: single
(D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

(A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
(B) LOCATION:1
(D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(ix) FEATURE:

(A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
(B) LOCATION:5
(D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "PIPERAZIN-1YL-ACETIC ACID"

(ix) FEATURE:

(A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
(B) LOCATION:6
(D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "bAla"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 19:

Leu Leu Asp Val Xaa Ala
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 20:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "N-ACETYL-D-LYSINE"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 20:

Xaa Ile Leu Asp Val
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 21:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "N-ACETYL-ORNITHINE"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:2
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D-CONFIGURATION"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 21:

Xaa Ile Leu Asp Val
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 22:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "N-ACETYL-D-ORNITHINE"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:2
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D-CONFIGURATION"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 22:

Xaa Ile Leu Asp Val
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 23:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1

(D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "N-ACETYL-LYSINE"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:2
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D-CONFIGURATION"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 23:

Xaa Ile Leu Asp Val
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 24:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "N-ACETYL-2,4-DIAMINO-BUTYRIC ACID"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:2
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D-CONFIGURATION"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 24:

Xaa Ile Leu Asp Val
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 25:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
(A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids

- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "N-ACETYL-2,4-DIAMINO-BUTYRIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 25:

Xaa Ile Leu Asp Val
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 26:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "N-ACETYL-2,4-DIAMINO-BUTYRIC ACID, D
CONFIGURATION"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 26:

Xaa Ile Leu Asp Val
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 27:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid

- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "N-ACETYL-2,4-DIAMINO-BUTYRIC ACID, D

CONFIGURATION"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:2
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 27:

Xaa Leu Leu Asp Val
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 28:

- (i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
 - (B) TYPE: amino acid
 - (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
 - (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "5-AMINO-PENTANOIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 28:

Ile Leu Asp Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 29:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "5-AMINO-PENTANOIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 29:

Leu Leu Asp Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 30:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide

- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION".

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "6-AMINO-HEXANOIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 30:

Val Leu Asp Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 31:

- (i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
 - (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
 - (B) TYPE: amino acid
 - (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
 - (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "N-METHYL-ALANINE"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "6-AMINO-HEXANOIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 31:

Xaa Leu Asp Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 32:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "N-METHYL-LEUCINE"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "6-AMINO-HEXANOIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 32:

Xaa Leu Ala Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 33:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:2
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "TERT-BUTYL-ALANINE"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "5-AMINO-HEXANOIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 33:

Ile Xaa Asp Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 34:

- (i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
 - (B) TYPE: amino acid
 - (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
 - (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "5-AMINO-PENTANOIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 34:

Ile Ile Asp Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 35:

- (i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
 - (B) TYPE: amino acid
 - (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
 - (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 2
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "Nle"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide

- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "5-AMINO-PENTANOIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 35:

Ile Leu Asp Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 36:

- (i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
 - (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
 - (B) TYPE: amino acid
 - (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
 - (D) TOPOLOGY: circular
- (ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/note= "5-AMINO-PENTANOIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 36:

Ile Val Asp Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 37:

- (i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
 - (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
 - (B) TYPE: amino acid
 - (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
 - (D) TOPOLOGY: circular
- (ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:2
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "CYCLOHEXYL-ALANINE"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "5-AMINO-PENTANOIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 37:

Ile Xaa Asp Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 38:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 2
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "TERT-LEUCINE"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "5-AMINO-PENTANOIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 38:

Ile Xaa Asp Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 39:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single

(D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 39:

Lys Ile Leu Asp Val
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 40:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "Z-D-LYSINE"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:2
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D-CONFIGURATION"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 40:

Xaa Ile Leu Asp Val
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 41:

- (i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
 - (B) TYPE: amino acid
 - (C) STRANDEDNESS: single.
 - (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "N(CH₃-CH₂-CO)-LYSINE, D CONFIGURATION"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:2
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D-CONFIGURATION"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 41:

Xaa Ile Leu Asp Val
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 42:

- (i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
 - (B) TYPE: amino acid
 - (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
 - (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "N(HOOC-CH₂-CH₂-CO)-LYSINE, D
CONFIGURATION"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:2

(D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 42:

Xaa Ile Leu Asp Val
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 43:

- (i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
(A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
(B) TYPE: amino acid
(C) STRANDEDNESS: single
(D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
(B) LOCATION:1
(D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "N(Me2.CH.CO)-LYSINE, D CONFIGURATION"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
(B) LOCATION:2
(D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 43:

Xaa Ile Leu Asp Val
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 44:

- (i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
(A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
(B) TYPE: amino acid
(C) STRANDEDNESS: single
(D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "N(H2N.CH2.CH2.CO)-LYSINE, D

CONFIGURATION"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:2
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 44:

Xaa Leu Leu Asp Val
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 45:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "N(DIETHYL)-LYSINE, D CONFIGURATION"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:2
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 45:

Xaa Leu Leu Asp Val
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 46:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "N-BENZYL-LYSINE, D CONFIGURATION"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:2
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 46:

Xaa Leu Leu Asp Val
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 47:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "N(PYRIDYL-CARBONYL)-LYSINE, D
CONFIGURATION"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 2
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 47:

Xaa Ile Leu Asp Val
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 48:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "N-(L-GLU)-D-LYSINE"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 2
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 48:

Xaa Leu Leu Asp Val
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 49:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "N(PYROGLUTAMIC ACID)-D-LYSINE"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:2
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 49:

Xaa Leu Leu Asp Val
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 50:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 7 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:7
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "3-AMINO-PROPIONIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 50:

Glu Ile Leu Asp Val Pro Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 51:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 7 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 7
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "5-AMINO-PENTANOIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 51:

Glu Ile Leu Asp Val Pro Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 52:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 7 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 7
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "6-AMINO-HEXANOIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 52:

Glu Ile Leu Asp Val Pro Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 53:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 7 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid

- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 7
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "8-AMINO-OCTANOIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 53:

Glu Ile Leu Asp Val Pro Xaa •
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 54:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "-NH.CH2.CH2.S.CH2.CO-"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 54:

Leu Leu Asp Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 55:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "5-AMINO-PENTANOIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 55:

Ile Leu Asp Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 56:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "TERT-LEUCINE, D CONFIGURATION"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "5-AMINO-PENTOIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 56:

Xaa Leu Asp Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 57:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "-NH.CH2.CH2.SO.CH2.CO-"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 57:

Leu Leu Asp Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 58:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "-NH.CH2.CH2.S.CH2.CH2.CO-"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 58:

Ile Leu Asp Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 59:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 6 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 59:

Leu Leu Asp Val Gly Gly
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 60:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 6 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "bAla"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide

- (B) LOCATION: 6
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "bAla"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 60:

Leu Leu Asp Val Ala Ala
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 61:

- (i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
 - (A) LENGTH: 6 amino acids
 - (B) TYPE: amino acid
 - (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
 - (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "bAla"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 61:

Leu Leu Asp Val Ala Gly
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 62:

- (i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
 - (A) LENGTH: 6 amino acids
 - (B) TYPE: amino acid
 - (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
 - (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "bAla"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:6
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "N-METHYL-ALANINE"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 62:

Leu Leu Asp Val Ala Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 63:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 6 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "bAla"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 63:

Leu Leu Asp Val Ala Pro
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 64:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 6 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 6
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 64:

Leu Leu Asp Val Ala Ala
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 65:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 6 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "bAla"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:6
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "4-AMINO-BUTYRIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 65:

Leu Leu Asp Val Ala Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 66:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 6 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "bAla"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide

- (B) LOCATION:6
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 66:

Leu Leu Asp Val Ala Ala
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 67:

- (i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
 - (A) LENGTH: 6 amino acids
 - (B) TYPE: amino acid
 - (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
 - (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 67:

Leu Leu Asp Val Pro Pro
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 68:

- (i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
 - (A) LENGTH: 6 amino acids
 - (B) TYPE: amino acid
 - (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
 - (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"

/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:6
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 68:

Leu Leu Asp Val Pro Pro
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 69:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "5-AMINO-PENTANOIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 69:

Ile Leu Asp Leu Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 70:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "-NH.CH(CONH2).CH2.CH2.CO-"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 70:

Ile Leu Asp Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 71:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "5-AMINO-PENTANOIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 71:

Ile Leu Asp Phe Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 72:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 6 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide

- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "5-AMINO-PENTANOIC ACID"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:6
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "bAla"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 72:

Ile Leu Asp Val Xaa Ala
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 73:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 6 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "Melle"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "bAla"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 73:

Ile Leu Asp Val Ala Pro
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 74:

- (i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
 - (A) LENGTH: 6 amino acids
 - (B) TYPE: amino acid
 - (C) STRANDEDNESS: single

(D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "Melle"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "bAla"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:6
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 74:

Ile Leu Asp Val Ala Ala
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 75:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 6 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "Melle"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D-CONFIGURATION"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:6
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 75:

Ile Leu Asp Val Ala Ala
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 76:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 6 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "Melle"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "bAla"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:6
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "Orn"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 76:

Ile Leu Asp Val Ala Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 77:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 6 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "Melle"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "bAla"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:6
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 77:

Ile Leu Asp Val Ala Lys
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 78:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 6 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "PIPERAZINYL-1YL-ACETIC ACID"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 6
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "-NH.CH2.CH2.CH2.CO-"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 78:

Ile Leu Asp Val Xaa Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 79:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 6 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "PIPERAZINYL-1-YL-ACETIC ACID"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 6
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "-NH.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.CO-"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 79:

Ile Leu Asp Val Xaa Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 80:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 6 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "PIPERAZINYL-1YL-PROPIONIC ACID"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:6
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "N-ACETYL-LYSINE"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 80:

Ile Leu Asp Val Xaa Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 81:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 6 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "(4- (2-AMINOETHYL) -IMIDAZOL-1-YL) -
ACETIC ACID"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:6
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "bAla"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 81:

Ile Leu Asp Val Xaa Ala
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 82:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "N(PIPERAZIN-1-YL-ACETYL) - LYSINE, D

CONFIGURATION"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:2
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 82:

Xaa Leu Leu Asp Val
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 83:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"

/note= "N(NH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.CO)-LYSINE, D
CONFIGURATION"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:2
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 83:

Xaa Leu Leu Asp Val
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 84:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "N(ARG)-D-LYS"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:2
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 84:

Xaa Leu Leu Asp Val
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 85:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
(A) LENGTH: 6 amino acids

123

- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: circular

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "D CONFIGURATION"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:6
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "PIPERAZINYL-1YL-ACETIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 85:

Ile Leu Asp Val Lys Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 86:

- (i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
 - (B) TYPE: amino acid
 - (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
 - (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:3
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O-(TERT-BUTYL)-ASP"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "4Abu"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "-NH.CH2.CH2.CH2.COOH"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 86:

Ile Leu Xaa Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 87:

- (i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
 - (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
 - (B) TYPE: amino acid
 - (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
 - (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 3
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O-(TERT-BUTYL)-ASP"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "-NH.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.COOH"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 87:

Ile Leu Xaa Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 88:

- (i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
 - (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
 - (B) TYPE: amino acid
 - (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
 - (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "-NH.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.COOH"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 3
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O-(TERT-BUTYL)-ASP"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 88:

Ile Leu Xaa Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 89:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 3
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O-(TERT-BUTYL)-ASP"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "-NH.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.COOH"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 89:

Ile Leu Xaa Val Xaa

1

5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 90:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:3
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O-(TERT-BUTYL)-ASP"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "-NH.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.COOH"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 90:

Pro Leu Xaa Val Xaa

1

5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 91:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:3
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O-(TERT-BUTYL)-ASP"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "-NH.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.COOH"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 91:

Gly Leu Xaa Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 92:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "TERT-LEU"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 3
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O-(TERT-BUTYL)-ASP"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "-NH.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.COOH"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 92:

Xaa Leu Xaa Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 93:

- (i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
 - (B) TYPE: amino acid
 - (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
 - (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

- (ix) FEATURE:
- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
 - (B) LOCATION:1
 - (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "TERT-BUTYL-ALANINE"

- (ix) FEATURE:
- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
 - (B) LOCATION:3
 - (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O-(TERT-BUTYL)-ASP"

- (ix) FEATURE:
- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
 - (B) LOCATION:5
 - (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "-NH.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.COOH"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 93:

Xaa Leu Xaa Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 94:

- (i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
 - (B) TYPE: amino acid
 - (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
 - (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

- (ix) FEATURE:
- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
 - (B) LOCATION:1

(D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "Z-ORN"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 4
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O(TERT-BUTYL)-ASP"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 94:

Xaa Ile Leu Xaa Val
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 95:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 3
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O-(TERT-BUTYL)-ASP"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "4-AMINOMETHYL-BENZOIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 95:

Ile Leu Xaa Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 96:

- (i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
(A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids

- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:3
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O- (TERT-BUTYL) -ASP"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "(4- (2-AMINOETHYL) -IMIDAZOL-1-YL) -

ACETIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 96:

Ile Leu Xaa Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 97:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 6 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "bAla"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:4
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O- (TERT-BUTYL) -ASP"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 6
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "PIPERAZINYL-1YL-ACETIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 97:

Ala Ile Leu Xaa Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 98:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "Z-LYS"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 4
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O- (TERT-BUTYL) -ASP"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 98:

Xaa Ile Leu Xaa Val
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 99:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "Z-(2,4-DIAMINO-BUTYRIC ACID)"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:4
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O-(TERT-BUTYL)-ASP"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 99:

Xaa Ile Leu Xaa Val
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 100:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "N-METHYL-ALANINE"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:3
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O-(TERT-BUTYL)-ASP"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5

(D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "-NH.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.COOH"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 100:

Xaa Leu Xaa Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 101:

- (i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
(A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
(B) TYPE: amino acid
(C) STRANDEDNESS: single
(D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
(B) LOCATION:1
(D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "N-METHYL-LEUCINE"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
(B) LOCATION:3
(D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O- (TERT-BUTYL) -ASP"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
(B) LOCATION:5
(D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "-NH.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.COOH"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 101:

Xaa Leu Xaa Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 102:

- (i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
(A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids

- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:2
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "TERT-BUTYL-ALANINE"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:3
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O-(TERT-BUTYL)-ASP"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "-NH.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.COOH"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 102:

Ile Xaa Xaa Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 103:

- (i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
 - (B) TYPE: amino acid
 - (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
 - (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:3
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O-(TERT-BUTYL)-ASP"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "-NH.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.COOH"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 103:

Ile Ile Xaa Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 104:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:2
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "Nle"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:3
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O-(TERT-BUTYL)-ASP"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "-NH-CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.COOH"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 104:

Ile Leu Xaa Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 105:

- (i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
 - (B) TYPE: amino acid
 - (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
 - (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:3
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O-(TERT-BUTYL)-ASP"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "-NH.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.COOH"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 105:

Ile Val Xaa Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 106:

- (i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
 - (B) TYPE: amino acid
 - (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
 - (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: peptide
- (B) LOCATION:2
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "CYCLOHEXYL-ALANINE"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:3
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"

/note= "O- (TERT-BUTYL) -ASP"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "-NH.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.COOH"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 106:

Ile Xaa Xaa Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 107:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:2
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "TERIARY-LEUCINE"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:3
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O- (TERT-BUTYL) -ASP"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "-NH.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.COOH"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 107:

Ile Xaa Xaa Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 108:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 7 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O- (TERT-BUTYL) -GLU"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 4
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O- (TERT-BUTYL) -ASP"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 7
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "-NH.CH2.CH2.COOH"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 108:

Xaa Ile Leu Xaa Val Pro Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 109:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 7 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O-(TERT-BUTYL)-GLU"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:4
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O-(TERT-BUTYL)-ASP"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:7
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "-NH.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.COOH"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 109:

Xaa Ile Leu Xaa Val Pro Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 110:

- (i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
 - (A) LENGTH: 7 amino acids
 - (B) TYPE: amino acid
 - (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
 - (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O-(TERT-BUTYL)-GLU"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:4
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O-(TERT-BUTYL)-ASP"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide

(B) LOCATION: 7

(D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "-NH.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.COOH"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 110:

Xaa Ile Leu Xaa Val Pro Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 111:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 7 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O-(TERT-BUTYL)-GLU"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 4
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O-(TERT-BUTYL)-ASP"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 7
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "-NH.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.COOH"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 111:

Xaa Ile Leu Xaa Val Pro Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 112:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "Melle"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:3
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O-(TERT-BUTYL)-ASP"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "-NH.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.COOH"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 112:

Ile Leu Xaa Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 113:

- (i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
 - (B) TYPE: amino acid
 - (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
 - (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:3
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O-(TERT-BUTYL)-ASP"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "-NH.CH2.CH2.S.CH2.CH2.COOH"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 113:

Ile Leu Xaa Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 114:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:3
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O- (TERT-BUTYL) -ASP"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "-NH.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.COOH"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 114:

Ile Leu Xaa Leu Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 115:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "NH2.CH(CO.NH2).CH2.CH2.CO-"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:4
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O-(TERT-BUTYL)-ASP"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 115:

Xaa Ile Leu Xaa Val
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 116:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 5 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:3
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O-(TERT-BUTYL)-ASP"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "-NH.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.COOH"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 116:

Ile Leu Xaa Phe Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 117:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 6 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "bAla"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 4
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O- (TERT-BUTYL) -ASP"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION: 6
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "-NH.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.COOH"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 117:

Ala Ile Leu Xaa Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 118:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 6 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "bAla"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:3
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "Melle"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:5
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O- (TERT-BUTYL) -ASP"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 118:

Ala Pro Ile Leu Xaa Val
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 119:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 6 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "4Abu"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:4
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O- (TERT-BUTYL) -ASP"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:6
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"

/note= "PIPERAZINYL-1-YL-ACETIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 119:

Xaa Ile Leu Xaa Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 120:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 6 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid
- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "NH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.CO-"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:4
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O-(TERT-BUTYL)-ASP"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:6
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "PIPERAZINYL-1-YL-ACETIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 120:

Xaa Ile Leu Xaa Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 121:

(i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:

- (A) LENGTH: 6 amino acids
- (B) TYPE: amino acid

- (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
- (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "NH2.CH2.CH2.CH2.CH2..CH(Z).CO-"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:4
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O- (TERT-BUTYL) -ASP"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:6
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "PIPERAZINYL-1-YL-PROPIONIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 121:

Xaa Ile Leu Xaa Val Xaa
1 5

(2) INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 122:

- (i) SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
- (A) LENGTH: 6 amino acids
 - (B) TYPE: amino acid
 - (C) STRANDEDNESS: single
 - (D) TOPOLOGY: linear

(ii) MOLECULE TYPE: peptide

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
- (B) LOCATION:1
- (D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "bAla"

(ix) FEATURE:

- (A) NAME/KEY: Peptide

(B) LOCATION: 4
(D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "O- (TERT-BUTYL) -ASP"

(ix) FEATURE:

(A) NAME/KEY: Peptide
(B) LOCATION: 6
(D) OTHER INFORMATION:/product= "OTHER"
/note= "(4- (2-AMINO-ETHYL) -IMIDAZOL-1-YL) -

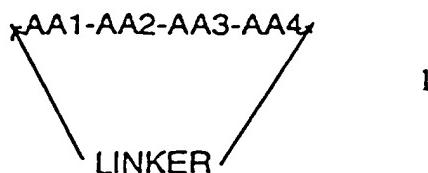
ACETIC ACID"

(xi) SEQUENCE DESCRIPTION: SEQ ID NO: 122:

Ala Ile Leu Xaa Val Xaa
1 5

CLAIMS

1. A cyclic peptide of formula 1



wherein AA1 is an L or D amino acid selected from Ile and Leu or amino acid analogue thereof;

AA2 is an L amino acid selected from Leu or amino acid analogue thereof;

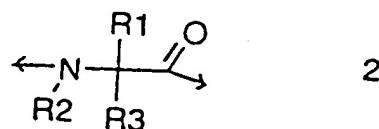
AA3 is an L amino acid selected from Asp or amino acid analogue thereof containing a carboxyl group or a carboxyl group mimetic in its side chain and;

AA4 is an L amino acid selected from Val or amino acid analogue thereof.

LINKER represents a linking moiety for linking N terminus of AA1 to C terminus of AA4 to form a cyclic peptide containing a heterocyclic ring having 17 to 30 members; the cyclic peptide having an IC₅₀ of <20μM in the MOLT-4 cell/fibronectin assay described herein and/or;

the cyclic peptide having an IC₅₀ of <100μM in the MOLT-4 cell/recombinant soluble VCAM-1 assay described herein and;

AA1-4 have the general formula 2



wherein R1 is the amino acid side chain and

R2 and R3, which may be the same or different for each of AA1-AA4, independently represent H or C_{1-alkyl};

or a salt thereof.

2. A cyclic peptide according to claim 1 wherein:

for AA1 the amino acid analogue is selected from Val, Pro, Gly, Tic, *tert*-Leu, *tert*-butyl-Ala, Phe, Nle, Met, Arg, Lys, Ala;

- 150 -

for AA2 the amino acid analogue is selected from Ile, Phe, Val, *tert*-Leu, Nle, Cha and *tert*-butyl-Ala;

for AA3 the amino acid analogue is Glu;

for AA4 the amino acid analogue is selected from Leu, Ile, Phe, Cha, Nle and Nva;
or a salt thereof.

3. A cyclic peptide according to claim 1 wherein:

AA1 is selected from Ile and Leu either of which is optionally N-methylated;

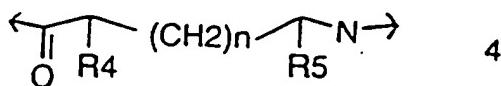
AA2 is Leu;

AA3 is Asp and;

AA4 is Val;

or a salt thereof.

4. A cyclic peptide according to any of claims 1-3 wherein LINKER is a group of formula 4



wherein:

n=3-5 and

R4 and R5 represent H or;

R4 represents NH₂ optionally substituted with a C₁₋₁₀C(O)- group;

or NH₂ is optionally substituted with natural amino acids via α-carboxyl, the N terminus of the amino acid optionally being substituted with a C₁₋₁₀C(O)- group;

or NH₂ is optionally mono or di substituted with C₁₋₄alkyl;

or NH₂ is optionally substituted with benzyl, pyridyl, carboxyC₂₋₅alkanoyl or amino-C₂₋₅alkanoyl,

and R5 is H or;

R4 is H and R5 is COOH optionally substituted with C₁₋₄alkyl to give an ester or R5 is an amide of formula -CONR₆R₇ where R₆ and R₇ independently represent H or C₁₋₄alkyl;

or a salt thereof.

5 A cyclic peptide according to any one of claims 1-3 in which LINKER represents any one of formulas 6-44 as set out in Figure 13, or a salt thereof.

6 A cyclic peptide according to any one of claims 1-3 in which LINKER represents any one of formulas 6, 7, 8, 13, 17, 18, 19, 20 or 21-44 as set out in Figure 13 herein, or a salt thereof.

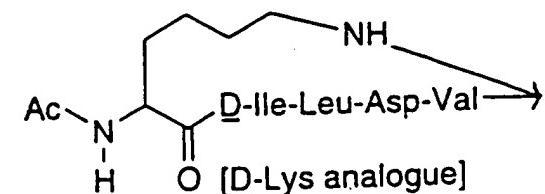
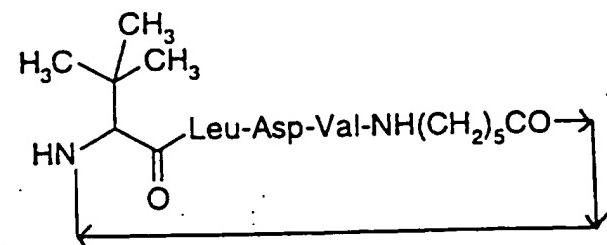
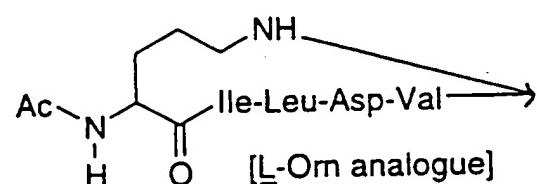
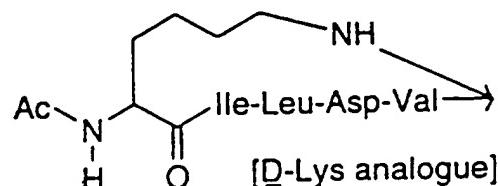
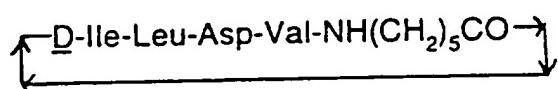
7 A cyclic peptide according to any one of claims 1-3 in which LINKER represents a dipeptide containing at least one basic amino acid or a salt thereof.

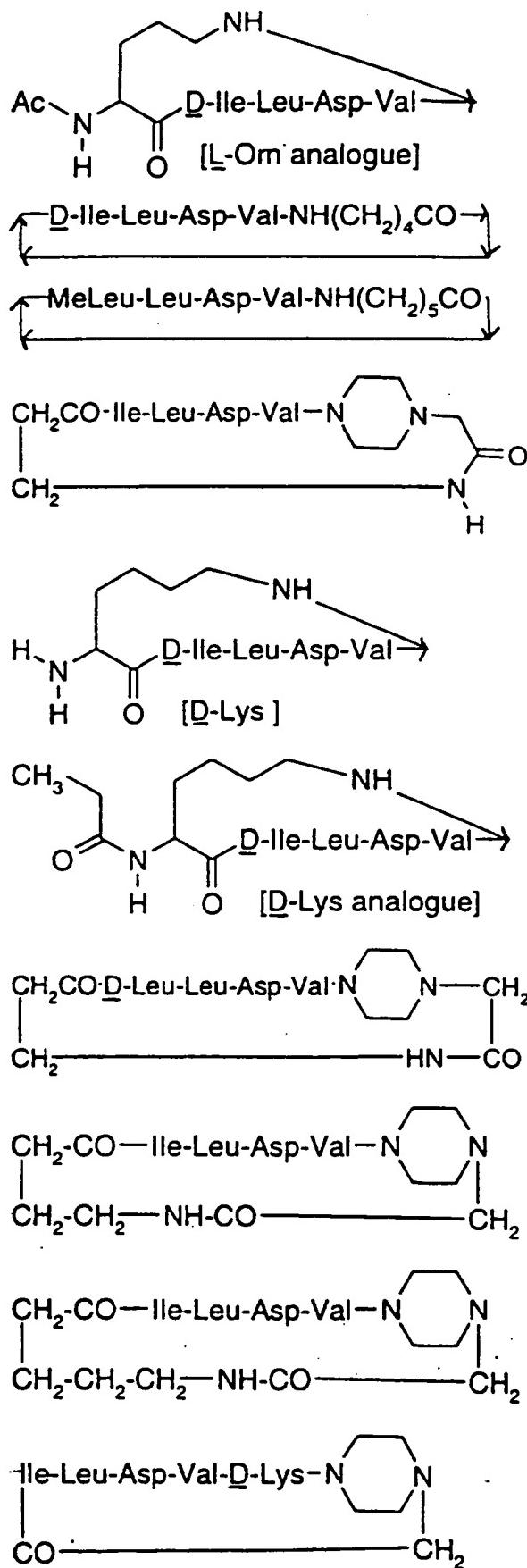
8. A cyclic peptide according to claim 7 in which amino acids in the dipeptide LINKER are D amino acids or a salt thereof.

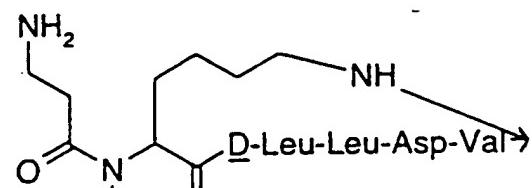
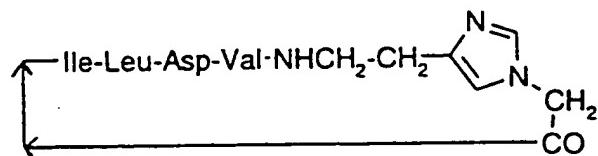
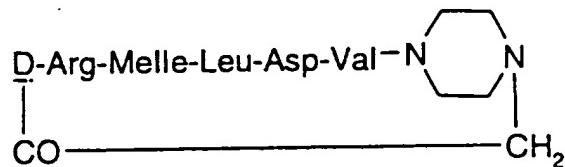
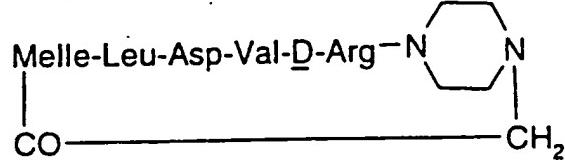
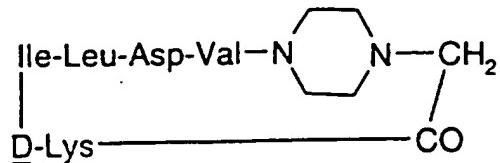
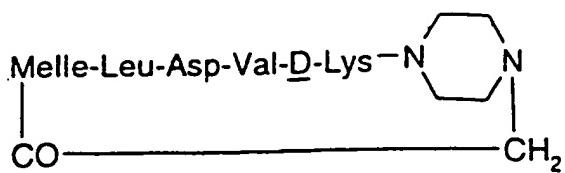
9. A cyclic peptide according to claim 8 in which the dipeptide is selected from any one of formulas 24-38, 43 and 44 as set out in Figure 13 herein or a salt thereof.

10 Any one of the following cyclic peptides, in which annotations in square brackets refer to the LINKER portion thereof,

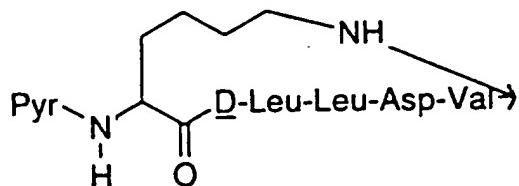
c(Ile-Leu-Asp-Val-NH-(CH₂)₅-CO-)



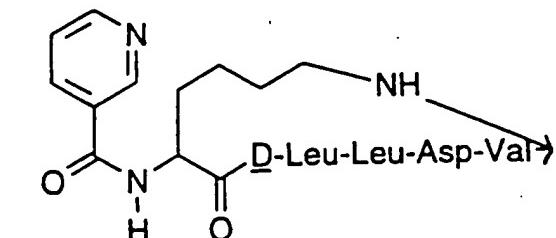




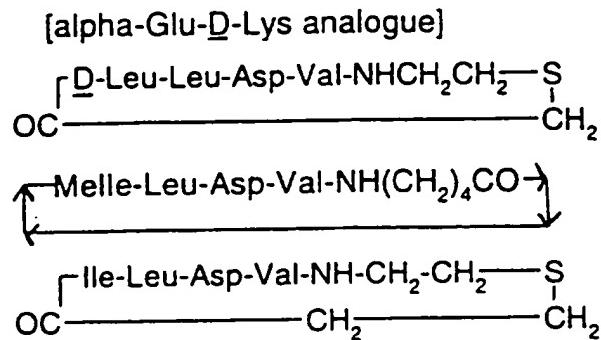
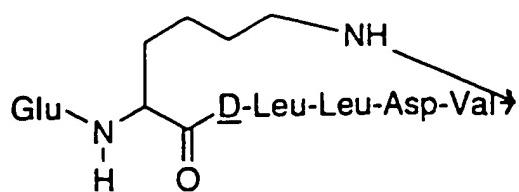
[beta-Ala-D-Lys analogue]



[N-Pyr-D-Lys analogue]



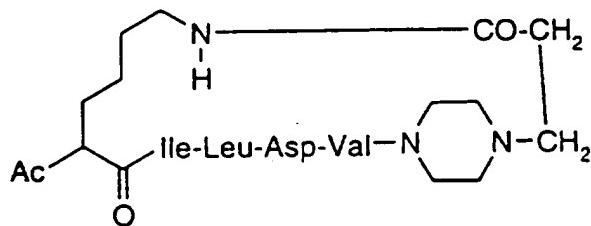
[N-Pyridylcarbonyl-D-Lys analogue]



c(D-Leu-Leu-Asp-Val-β-Ala-Pro)

c(D-Leu-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Ala-D-Ala)

c(D-Leu-Leu-Asp-Val-β-Ala-D-Ala)



c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-β-Ala-Pro)

c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-β-Ala-D-Ala)

c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Ala-D-Ala)

c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-β-Ala-D-Orn)

c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-β-Ala-D-Lys)

c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Arg-D-Ala)

c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Ala-D-Arg)

c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Orn-D-Ala)

c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Lys-D-Ala)

c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Orn(CHMe₂)-D-Ala)

c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Orn(cyclohexyl)-D-Ala)

c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Orn(4-chlorobenzyl)-D-Ala)

c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Orn(Et₂)-D-Ala)

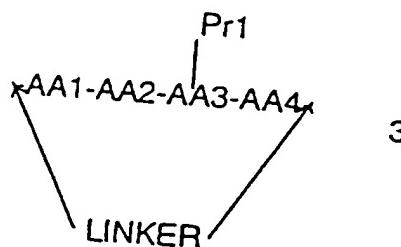
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Lys(CHMe₂)-D-Lys(CHMe₂))

c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Lys-D-Lys)
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Ala-D-Lys)
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Phe-D-Lys)
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Trp-D-Lys)
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Phe-D-Arg)
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Trp-D-Arg)
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Arg(Pmc)-D-Ala)
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Ala-D-Arg(Pmc))
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Phe-D-Arg(Pmc))
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Trp-D-Arg(Pmc))
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-His-D-Lys)
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Arg-D-Arg)
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-His-D-Arg)
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Arg-D-His)
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Ala-D-Orn)
c(Melle-Leu-Asp-Val-D-Orn-D-Orn);

or a salt thereof.

11 A process for the manufacture of a cyclic peptide of formula 1 selected from:

(a) the removal of one or more conventional peptide protecting groups from a protected cyclic peptide of Formula 3



wherein Pr1 represents a protecting group on the acid group in the side chain of AA3 to give a cyclic peptide of the invention of formula I and optionally, simultaneously or subsequently, also removing any additional conventional peptide protecting groups present in the LINKER and optionally if desired converting the product thus obtained into a salt thereof;

(b) the formation of an amide bond by coupling two peptide units, one containing a carboxylic acid group, or a reactive derivative thereof, and the other containing an amino group, such that a protected or unprotected cyclic peptide having the sequence indicated in

formula 1 is produced, and if necessary, the protecting groups are removed using process (a) above and optionally if desired converting the product thus obtained into a salt thereof;

(c) for a cyclic peptide according to formula 1, having -S(O)- or -S(O₂)- in the LINKER, oxidising -S-, or additionally -S(O)- in the case of -S(O₂)-, in the LINKER of a precursor cyclic peptide to give a cyclic peptide containing -S(O)- or -S(O₂)- in its LINKER and optionally if desired converting the product thus obtained into a salt thereof.

12 A pharmaceutical composition comprising a cyclic peptide according to any one of claims 1-10 in association with a pharmaceutically acceptable diluent or carrier.

13 A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 10 for parenteral administration designed for slow release over a period of at least 5 days.

14 A cyclic peptide according to any one of claims 1-10 for use as a medicament.

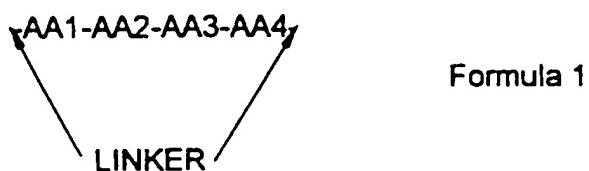
15 A method for inhibiting the interaction between VCAM-1 and/or fibronectin and the integrin receptor VLA-4 in mammals in need of such treatment which comprises administering to said mammal an effective amount of a pharmaceutical composition according to any one of claims 12-13 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

16 A method according to claim 15 wherein the mammal in need of treatment is suffering from multiple sclerosis or rheumatoid arthritis.

17 Use of a cyclic peptide of formula 1 or a pharmaceutically-acceptable salt thereof in the production of a medicament for use in the treatment of a disease or medical condition mediated by the interaction between VCAM-1 or fibronectin and the integrin receptor VLA-4.

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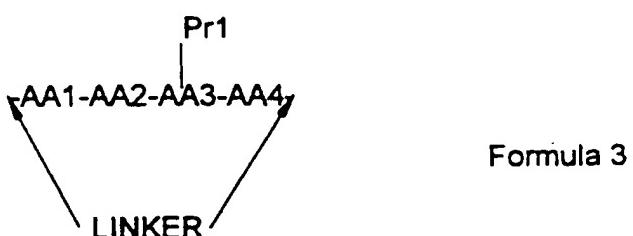
Fig.1.



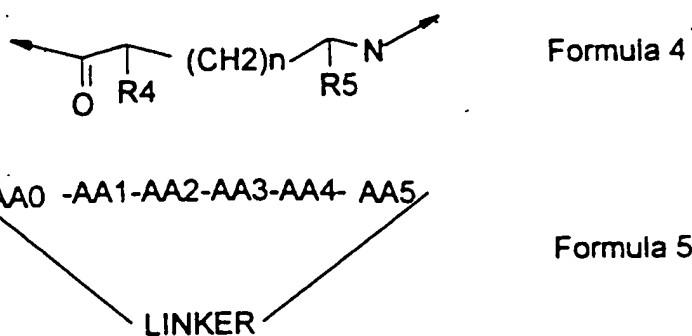
Formula 1



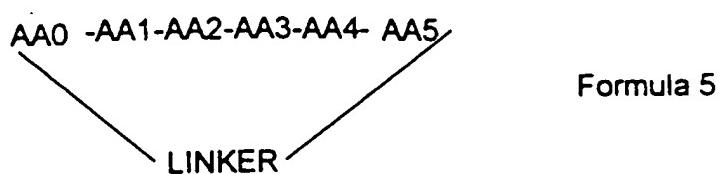
Formula 2



Formula 3



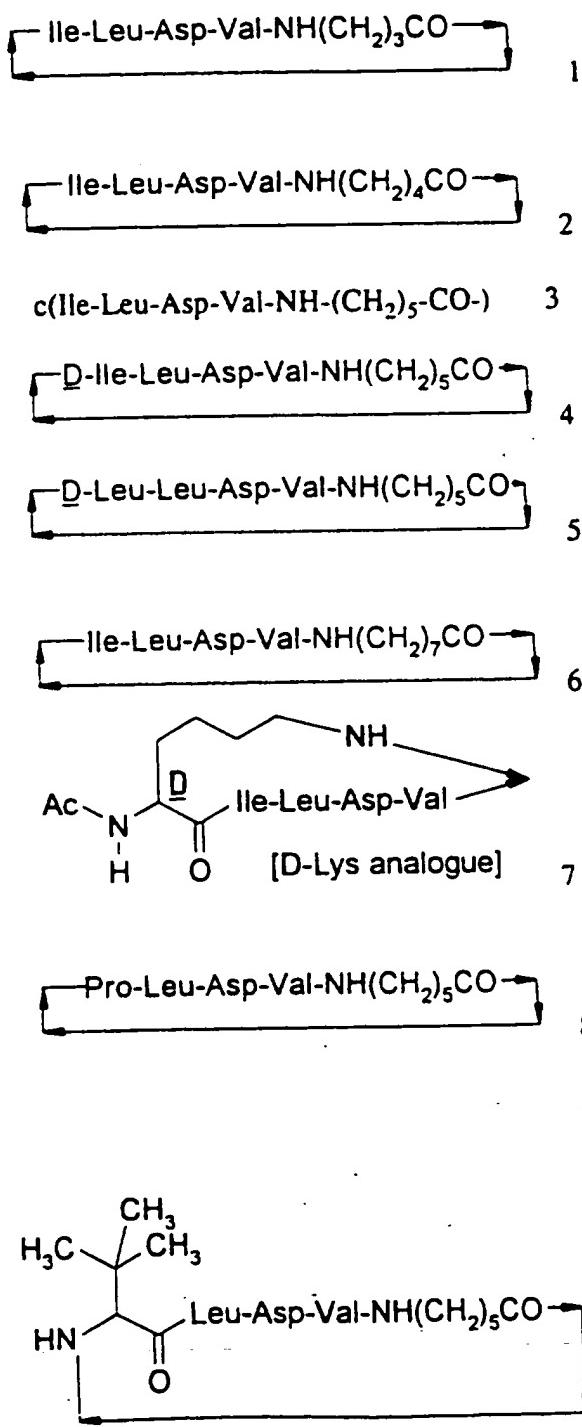
Formula 4



Formula 5

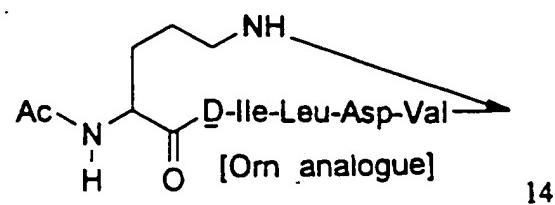
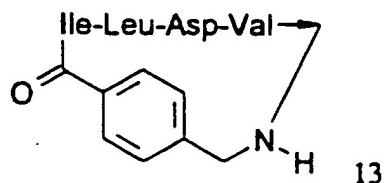
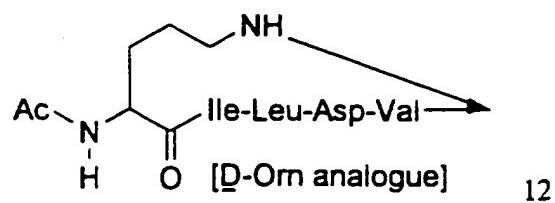
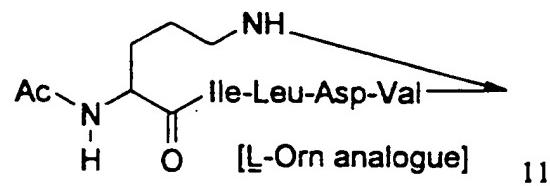
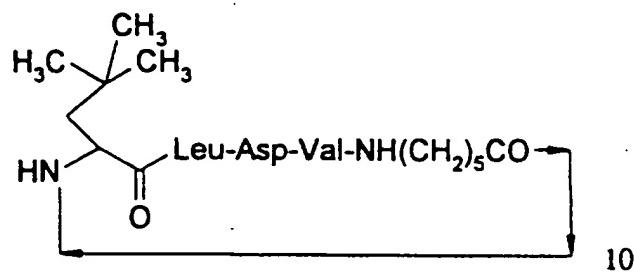
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Fig.2.



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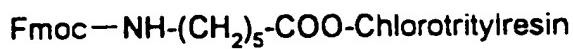
Fig.2Cont.



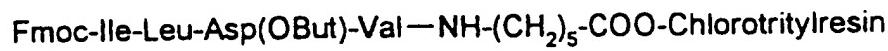
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Fig.3.

Step 1

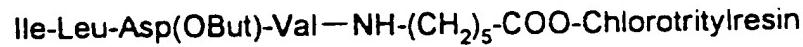


Step 2.



Piperidine

Step 3.

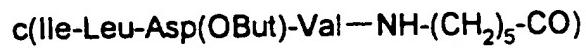
Acetic acid/Trifluoroethanol/
Dichloromethane

Step 4.

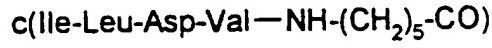


Cyclisation

Step 5.

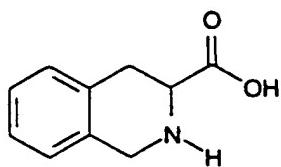
Trifluoroacetic acid/water/
triisopropylsilane

Step 6.

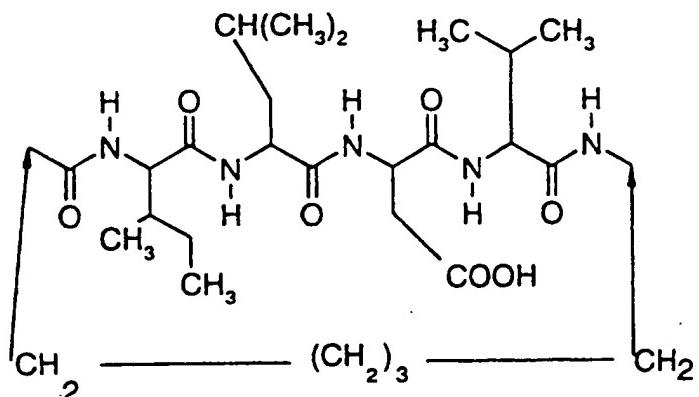


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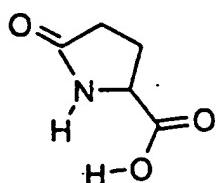
Fig.4.



1,2,3,4-Tetrahydroisoquinoline-3-carboxylic acid
(Tic)



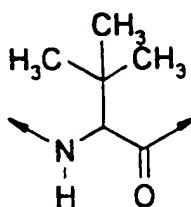
c(NH-(CH₂)₅-CO-Ile-Leu-Asp-Val)



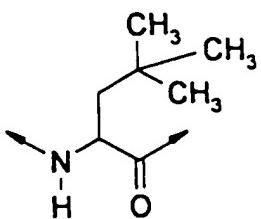
Pyr

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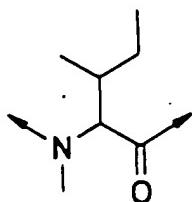
Fig.5.



[t-butyl-glycine, t-leucine]

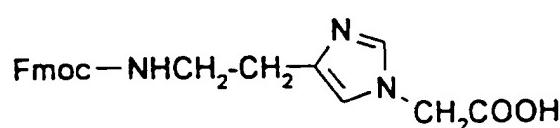
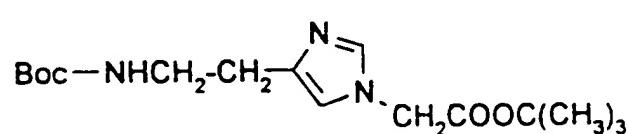
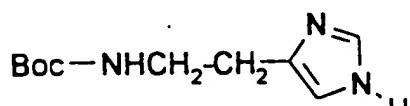


[t-butyl-alanine, neopentylglycine]

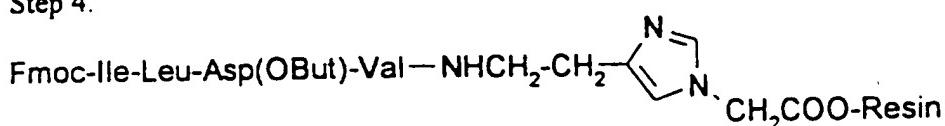
N-Me-Ile

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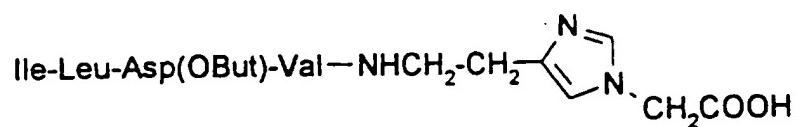
Fig.6.



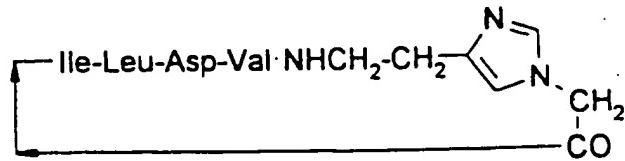
Step 4.



Step 5.

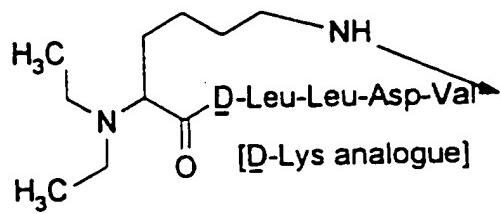
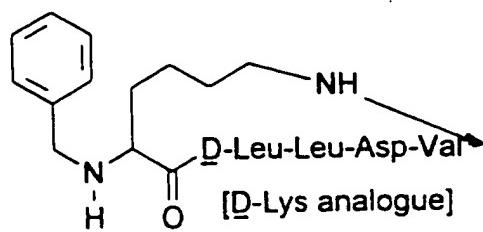


Step 6.



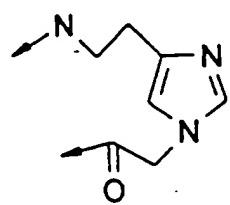
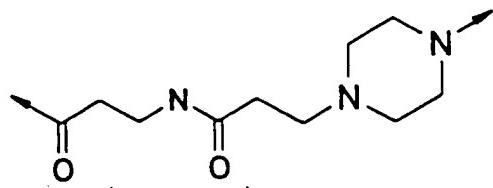
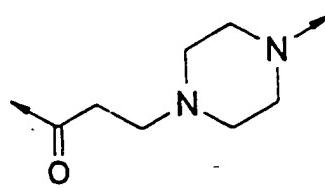
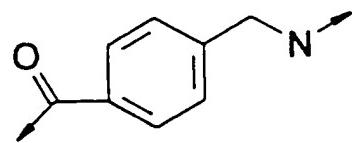
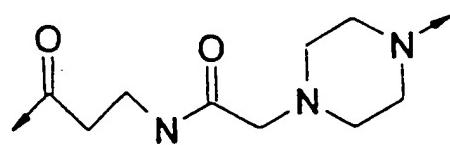
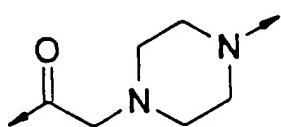
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Fig.7.



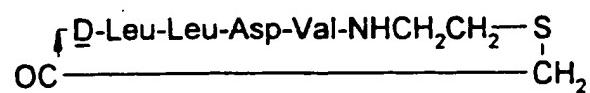
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Fig.8.

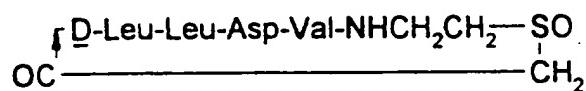


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Fig.9.

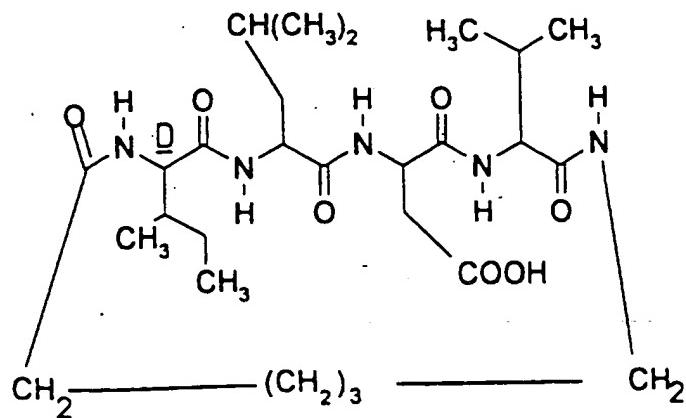
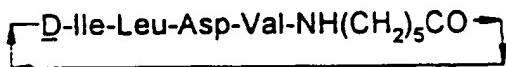


1



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Fig. 10.



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Fig.11.

Step 1.



Piperidine

Step 2.



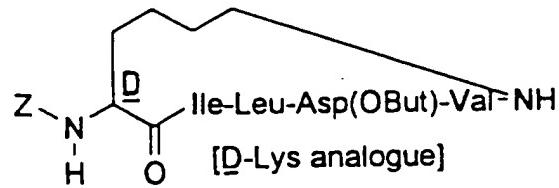
Acetic acid/Trifluoroethanol/
Dichloromethane

Step 3



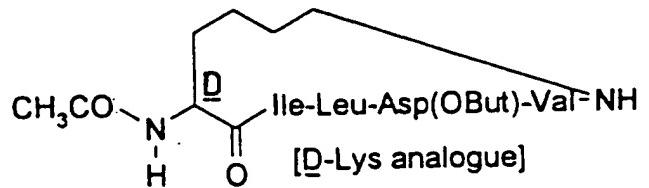
Cyclisation

Step 4



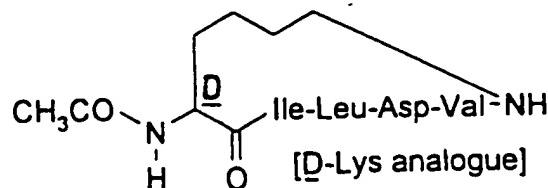
1. H_2 , Pd/C
2. Acetic Anhydride

Step 5.



Trifluoroacetic acid - Water -
Triisopropylsilane

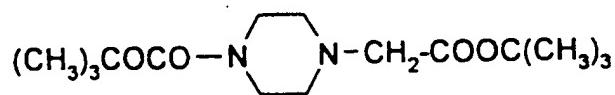
Step 6



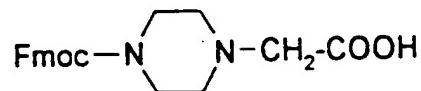
12/22

Fig.12.

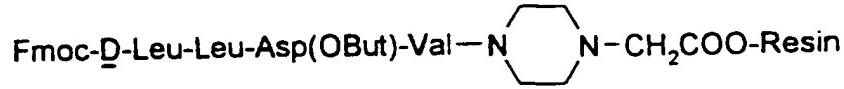
step 1



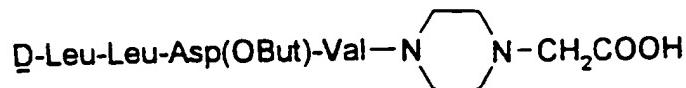
step 2



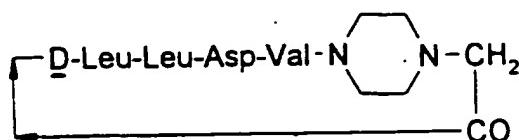
step 3



step 4



step 5



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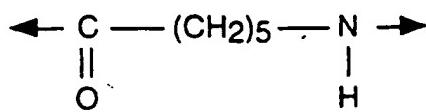
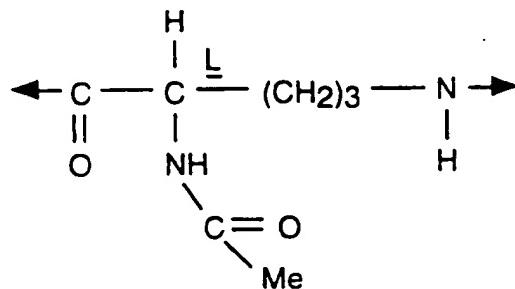
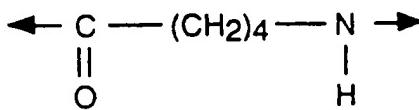


Fig. 13.

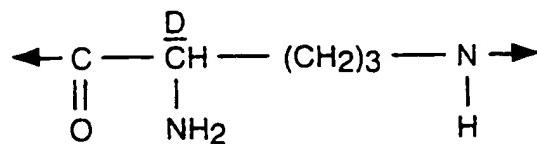
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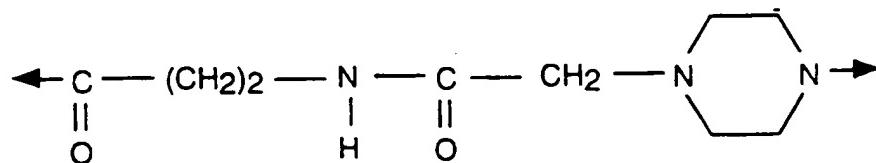
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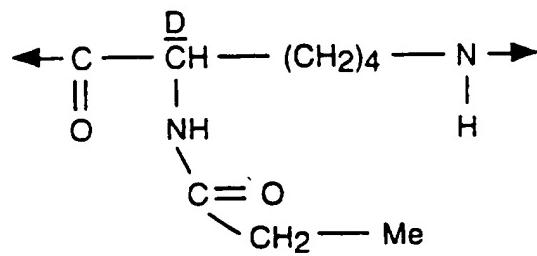
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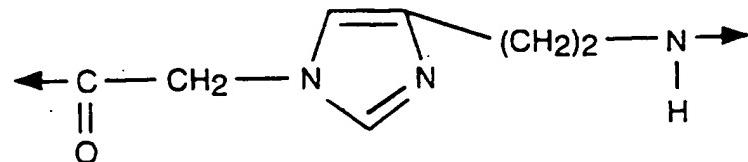
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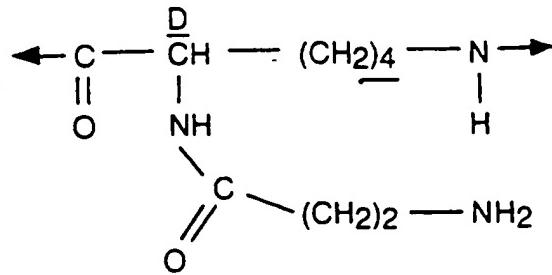
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12

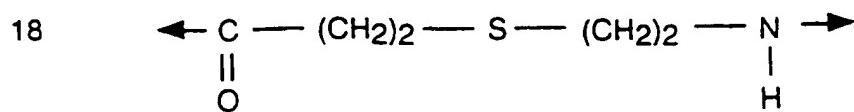
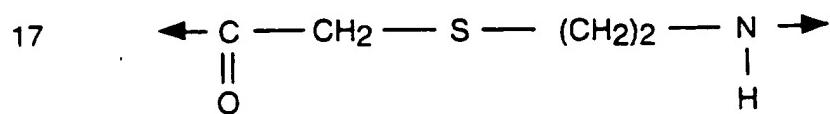
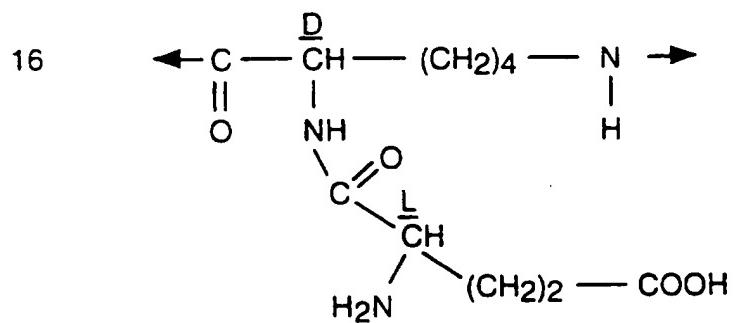
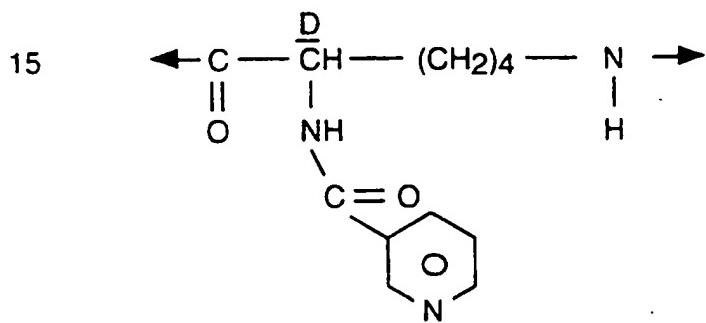
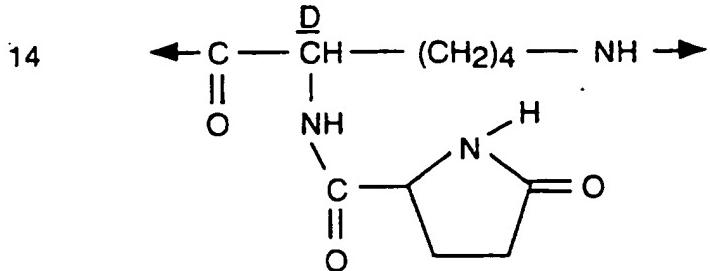


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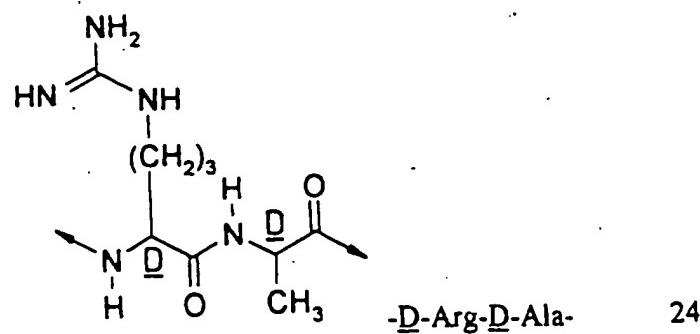
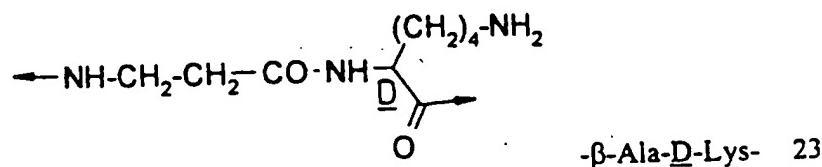
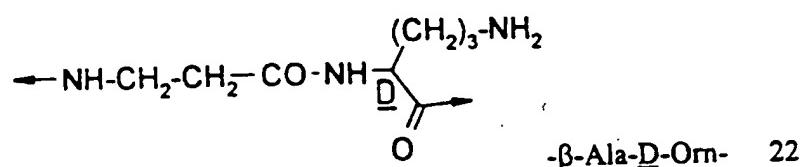
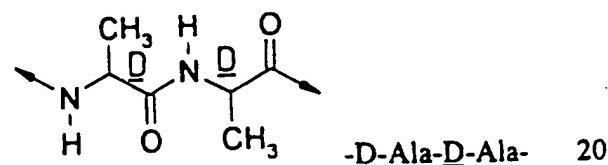
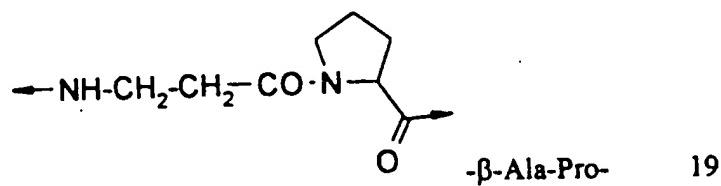
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Fig.13.Cont.1.



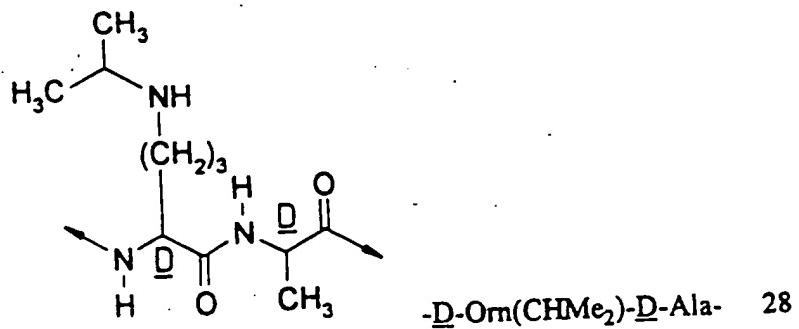
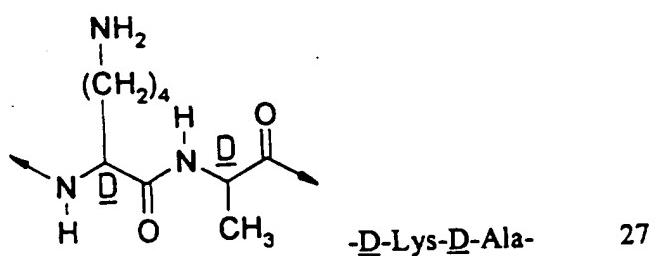
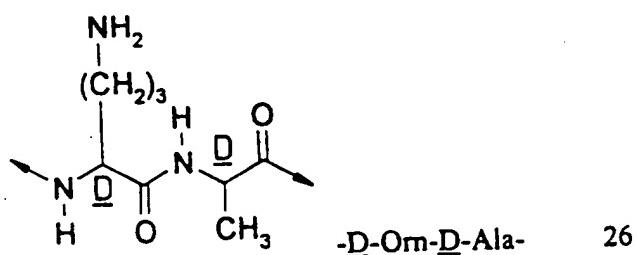
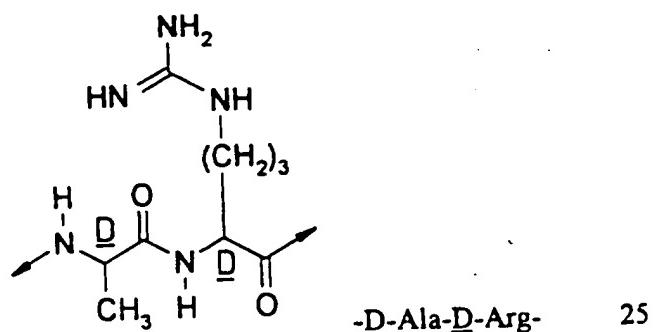
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Fig.13.Cont 2.



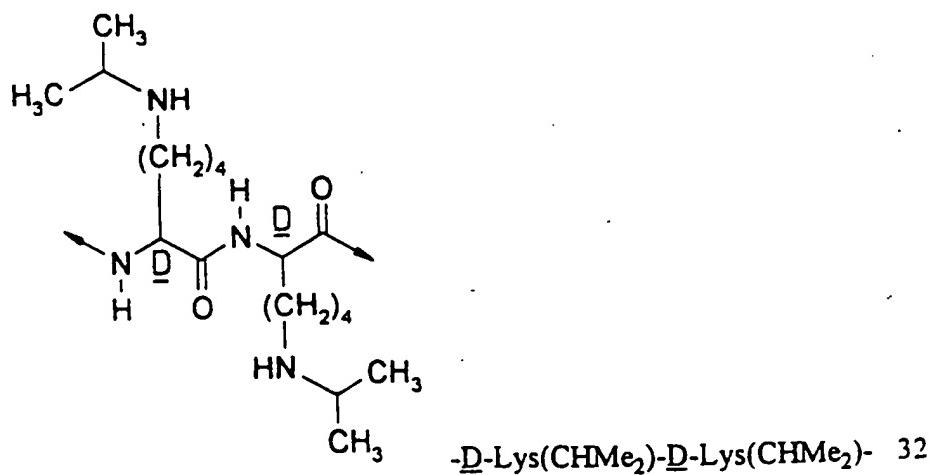
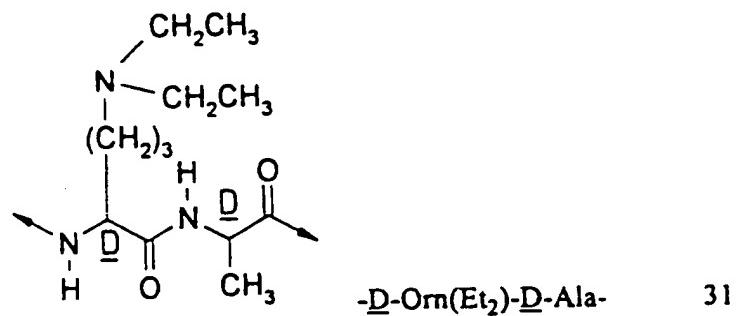
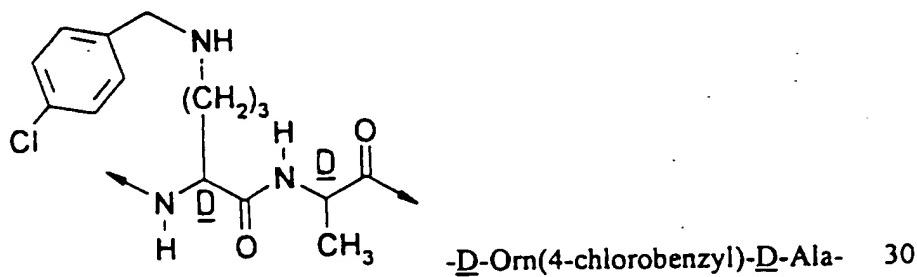
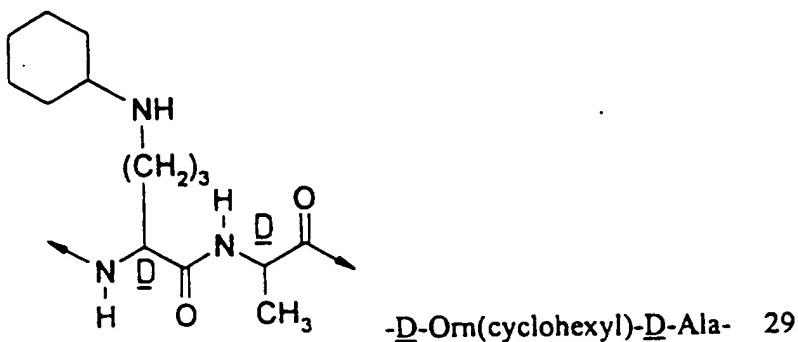
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Fig.13.Cont 3.



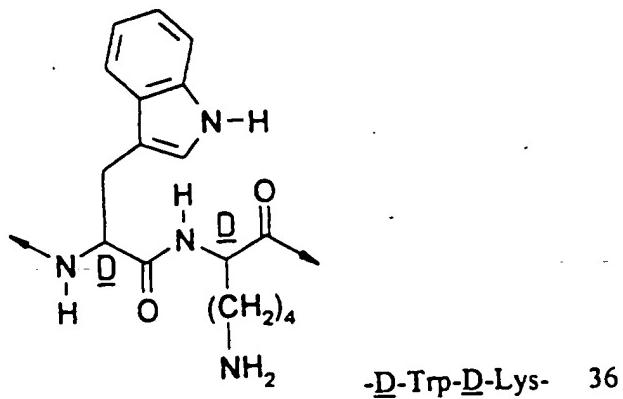
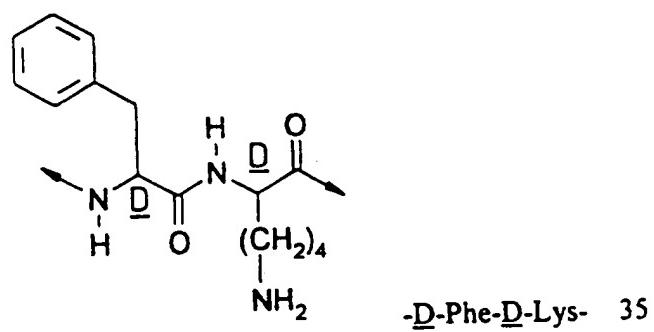
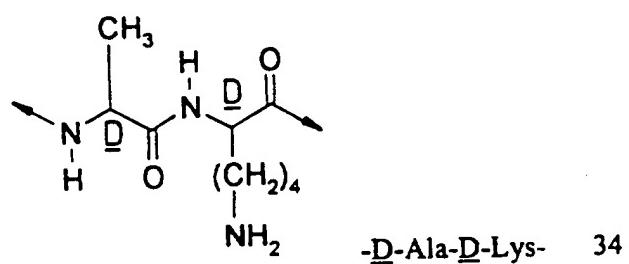
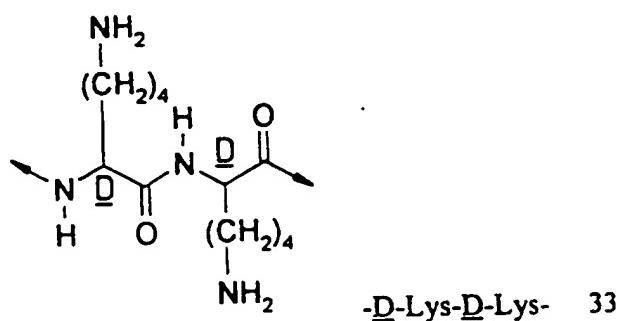
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Fig.13.Cont 4.



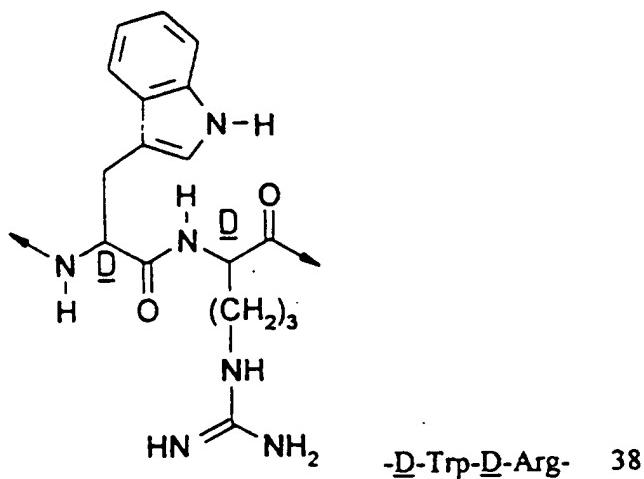
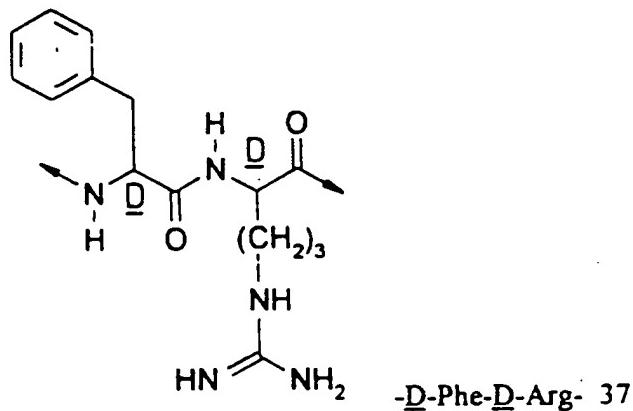
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Fig.13.Cont 5.



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Fig.13.Cont 6.



-D-Arg(Pmc)-D-Ala- 39

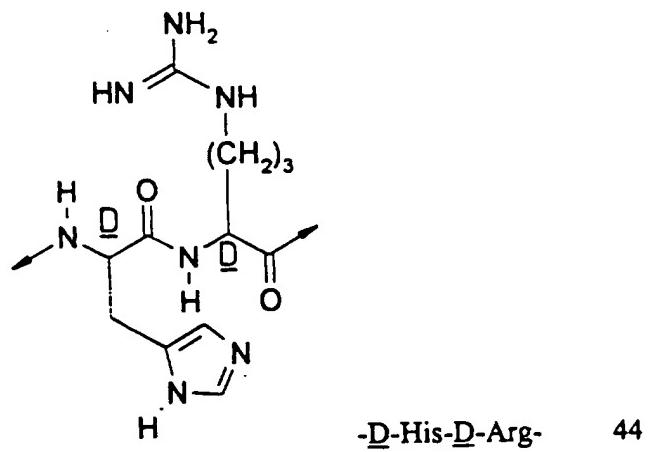
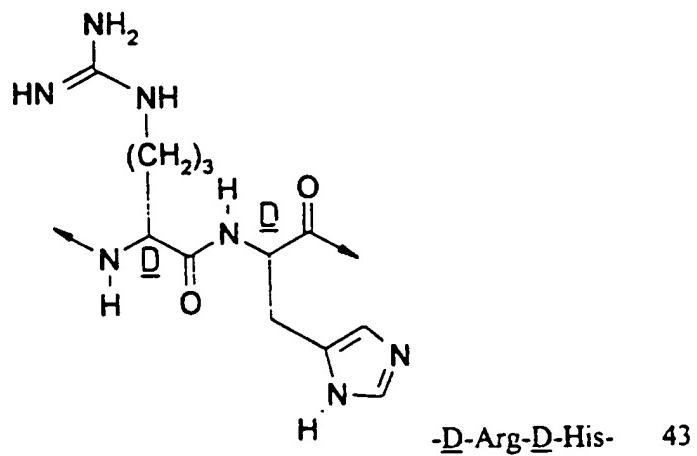
-D-Ala-D-Arg(Pmc)- 40

-D-Phe-D-Arg(Pmc)- 41

-D-Trp-D-Arg(Pmc)- 42

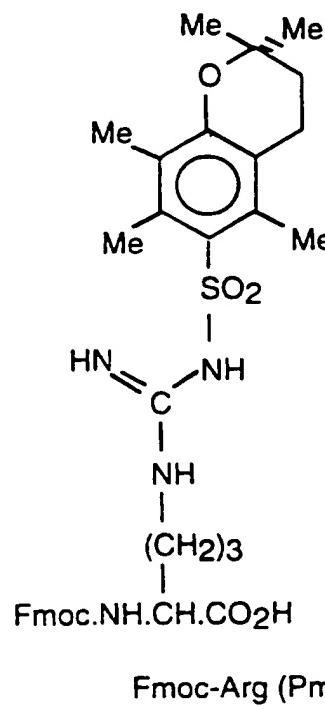
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Fig.13.Cont 7.



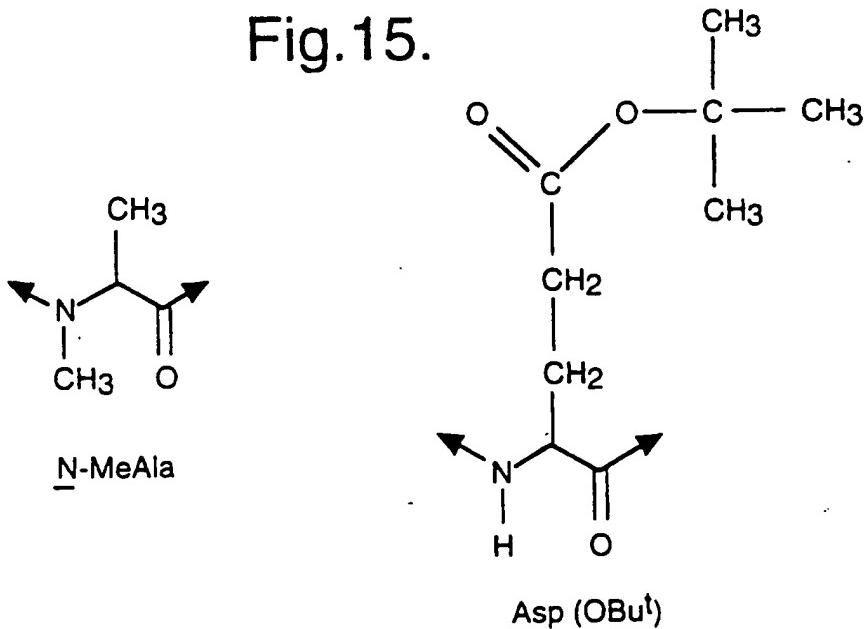
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Fig.14.



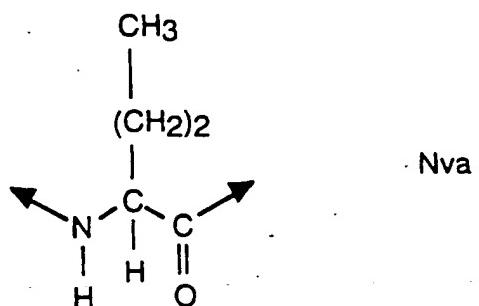
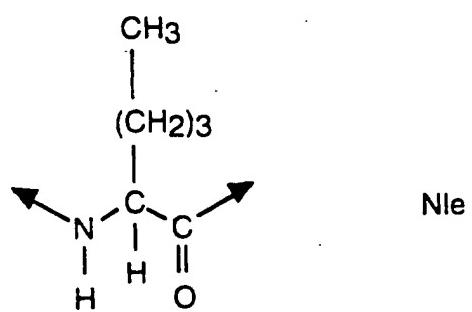
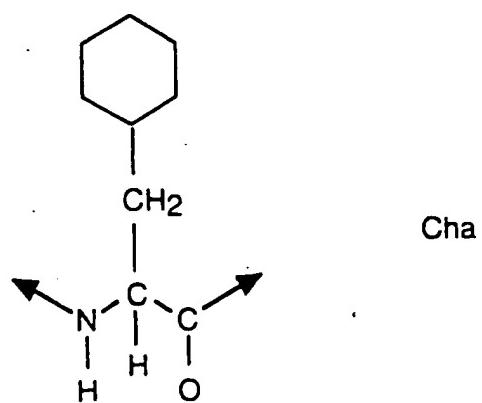
Fmoc-Arg (Pmc)

Fig.15.



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Fig.16.



A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER
IPC 6 C07K14/78 C07K7/56

A61K38/39 A61K38/12

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC.

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)
IPC 6 C07K A61K

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
E	WO,A,96 00581 (TEXAS BIOTECHNOLOGY CORP ;KOGAN TIMOTHY P (US); REN KAIJUN (US); V) 11 January 1996 see the whole document ---	1-17
Y	WO,A,94 02445 (RYCUS AVIGAIL ;YEDA RESEARCH AND DEV CO LTD A (IL); LIDER OFER (IL) 3 February 1994 cited in the application see page 7; claims 1,6-8; example 6 ---	1-17

Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.

Patent family members are listed in annex.

* Special categories of cited documents :

- *'A' document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance
- *'E' earlier document but published on or after the international filing date
- *'L' document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)
- *'O' document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means
- *'P' document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

*'T' later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention

*'X' document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone

*'Y' document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art

*'Z' document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

Date of mailing of the international search report

25 April 1996

10.05.96

Name and mailing address of the ISA

European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2
NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk
Tel. (+ 31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl.
Fax (+ 31-70) 340-3016

Authorized officer

Groenendijk, M

C(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Y	JOURNAL OF CELL BIOLOGY, vol. 116, no. 2, 1992 pages 489-497. E.A.WAYNER E.A. 'Activation-dependent recognition by hematopoietic cells of the LDV sequence in the V region of fibronectin' cited in the application see the whole document ---	1-17
X	WO,A,94 15958 (TANABE SEIYAKU CO) 21 July 1994	1,2,4-9, 11-17
	see claims 1,2,9-15 ---	
E	WO,A,96 06108 (CYTEL CORP) 29 February	1,2,4-9,
	1996	11-17
	see claims 1,2,16-23 ---	
P,X	WO,A,95 14714 (JOLLA CANCER RES FOUND) 1	1,2,
	June 1995	11-16
	see claims 15-18,64-71; table 4 ---	
X	CHEMICAL ABSTRACTS, vol. 110, no. 3, 16 January 1989 Columbus, Ohio, US; abstract no. 24283k, Y.KISO E.A. 'Synthesis of ANP fragments with hypertensive action' page 592; column 1; see abstract & PEPT.CHEM., - 1987	1,2
	pages 513-516, ---	
A	B.WEINSTEIN 'CHEMISTRY AND BIOCHEMISTRY OF AMINO ACIDS, PEPTIDES AND PROTEINS' 1983 , MARCEL DEKKER INC , NEW YORK see page 338 - page 341 -----	1-17
1		

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/GB95/02992

Box I Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 1 of first sheet)

This international search report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:

1. Claims Nos.: 15, 16
because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:
Remark: Although claims 15, 16 are directed to a method of treatment of the human/animal body, the search has been carried out and based on the alleged effects of the compound/composition.
2. Claims Nos.: 1
because they relate to parts of the international application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful international search can be carried out, specifically:
see enclosure
3. Claims Nos.:
because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).

Box II Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)

This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:

1. As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers all searchable claims.
2. As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.
3. As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:
4. No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this international search report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:

Remark on Protest

- The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest.
- No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No. PCT/GB95/02992

FURTHER INFORMATION CONTINUED FROM PCT/SA/210

The subject-matter of claim 1 of the present application relates to a peptide sequence wherein the amino acid residues in every position can be substituted by an "amino acid analogue thereof". On page 6, lines 5-9 a definition has been given of said "analogues". Apart from the fact that this definition is in itself unclear (e.g. by introducing the expression "mimetic"), it also appears that Arg and Lys are considered as "analogues" of Leu (see claim 2), making said definition completely inconsistent. Therefore a complete search could not be performed. The search has been directed to compounds of claim 1 having "amino acid analogues" as defined in claim 2 (Art.17(2)(a)(ii) and (b) PCT).

Patent document cited in search report	Publication date	Patent family member(s)		Publication date
WO-A-9600581	11-01-96	AU-B-	2958195	25-01-96
WO-A-9402445	03-02-94	AU-B- CA-A- EP-A- JP-T-	4786093 2140931 0652863 7509469	14-02-94 27-01-94 17-05-95 19-10-95
WO-A-9415958	21-07-94	CA-A- EP-A-	2153228 0677060	21-07-94 18-10-95
WO-A-9606108	29-02-96	NONE		
WO-A-9514714	01-06-95	AU-B-	1259695	13-06-95

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